

## Ringed birds seen in the Cley 10km square.

### General notes

Sightings are primarily of colour-ringed, collared or wing-tagged birds seen or photographed in the field. Patient birders and photographers have also been able to read the full inscription on standard metal rings for some close birds. There are several records of rings found on dead birds in the Square, some of rings found on ducks sold by P&S Butchers, Holt that had been shot by wildfowlers within the Square and several older records of birds ringed in the Square and subsequently recovered elsewhere. Most records are for the period since 2002 but we are going to attempt to track down more of the older records.

Any records for Blakeney Point are included despite the fact that the westernmost section (beyond Long Hills and Pinchen's Creek) does in fact lie outside the TG04 10km square. Similarly, any records for Kelling Heath and the Bayfield Estate are also included despite parts of these sites also being outside the 10km square. Records of Pinkfeet that were ringed at High Kelling have also been included.

It is usually best if the finders of ringed birds send in the observations themselves to the ringing scheme coordinator in case there are questions as to whether the rings have been read correctly or the coordinator is keen to get further information. If you do not wish to send in records to the ringers yourself then we are happy to do this for you for any birds seen in the Cley Square.

Birds with standard metal rings can be reported on the EURING site <http://blx1.bto.org/euring/main/> or [www.ring.ac](http://www.ring.ac) (easy to remember)

For colour-ringed, collared and wing-tagged birds it is best whenever possible to enter sightings on the ringing scheme's website. If the scheme does not have this facility then it is usually necessary to contact the scheme coordinator by e-mail. The EURING website administered by BTO

<http://www.cr-birding.org/> lists by species the different European colour-marking schemes and gives the scheme coordinator e-mail address or alternatively the address of a website where observers can input details of a sighting of one of their birds.

For wader species the EURING website now gives a link to the International Wader Study Group register of colour-ringed schemes which can be found at

<http://www.waderstudygroup.org/projects/colour-marking/the-register/>

If the bird does not match any of the schemes listed or the scheme coordinator does not reply within six months then e-mail [colourringing@bto.org](mailto:colourringing@bto.org) and BTO will try and help.

The normal arrangement is that the ringer will give the observer of a ringed bird its life history detailing where and when it was ringed and all field observations of it. For birds that have only a standard metal ring you usually only get the details of where and when it was first caught. We would very much like to receive copies of the details for any birds seen in the Cley Square in order to keep this document as comprehensive as possible. Ringers are usually unable to keep you up to date with future observations of birds, as the workload would become far too high. In the following web-based reporting schemes

gulls ringed in Norway <http://www.ringmerking.no/cr/>  
Avocets ringed in France <http://www.bretagne-vivante-dev.org/avocette/indexen.php>  
it is, however, possible to login at any time and get up to date histories for the birds you have seen yourself.

There used to be a lot of ringing of birds in the Cley area but only one ringer appears to have been very active in the Square at the turn of the century, Keith Edwards at Langham. He sadly died in 2008. Keith caught just one bird previously ringed on the continent, a Starling. Four passerines he ringed were re-trapped in the Burnham Market to Brancaster area indicating that there is a western movement of passerines along the hills inland of the North Norfolk coast. Since 2000 several ringing projects have been conducted. Noel Elms ringed Nightjars, Stonechats, Dartford Warblers and Woodlarks on Kelling Heath (the last three species were colour-ringed). Moss Taylor operated a ringing station just outside the Square on Weybourne Camp for many years. He also colour-ringed Stonechats there and their breeding and feeding territories extended into the Square. Moss has now terminated his ringing projects and Noel has sadly passed away. NOA restarted ringing operations at Walsey Hills in 2009. BTO started fitting Sandwich Tern chicks with coded blue colour-rings in the National Trust's Blakeney Point colony in 2013 and the RSPB started marking Little Terns with coded yellow colour-rings in 2014.

Attempts have been made to try to dig out the details of the most interesting captures of previously ringed birds and recoveries of birds ringed at the Cley Bird Observatory on Cley beach 1949-1952, on Blakeney Point 1954-69, at Walsey Hills NOA 1970-2 and at Salthouse. Details of some have been found in *The Birds of Blakeney Point* by Andy Stoddart and Steve Joyner and *The Birds of Norfolk* by Moss Taylor, Michael Seago, Peter Allard and Don Dorling. There are Ringing Reports for the years to 2015 within the Norfolk Bird and Mammal Report. BTO now produce summaries of the Norfolk ringing recoveries by species that can be viewed at <https://www.bto.org/our-science/projects/ringing/publications/online-ringing-reports> and these have also been sources of information.

The following sections give the life-histories of the ringed and marked birds we have received or found the details of. In total there are over 1000 ringed individuals seen or found in the Square that were ringed outside the Square. There are over 150 birds that were ringed in the Square and have been found outside it. Details of over 40 birds that were ringed in the Square then found there in subsequent seasons have also been included. 139 different species are involved. In a few cases it has not been possible to trace individuals. In some others the colour-combinations or code inscriptions have been read incorrectly or incompletely. These have also been included where it is judged that there is the chance of sorting out the record at a later date or the record is of interest anyway.

Ages of birds have often been given in terms of calendar years. If a bird was hatched in 2004 then that was its first calendar year, throughout 2005 it will have been a second calendar year bird and on 1/1/06 it will then have become a third calendar year bird.

The following ringers' terms have been sometimes been used for resightings of ringed birds:-  
A **control** is a bird captured by a ringer more than 5km from its original ringing locality.  
A **recovery** is any bird found dead, whose ring is read in the field (without being captured) or that is caught by a non-ringer.  
A **retrap** is a bird recaptured by a ringing group within 5km of the original or last capture.

The Weybourne Atmospheric Station has a Motus Tower fitted there now. Motus is a global radio wildlife tracking system that is widely used in the US and Europe but at the moment there are only a few towers in the UK. Maps showing the details of the birds, mammals and insects fitted with radio tags that have been detected at Weybourne can be viewed at

<https://motus.org/data/receiverDeploymentDetections?id=8369>

Details of these tagged birds detected at Weybourne have been included as have the details of birds fitted with satellite transmitters that are known to have visited the Square even if they have not actually been seen there.

## Mute Swan

The East Anglia Swan Study Group is currently fitting coded **orange** darvic leg rings to Mute Swans in our area. The rings have a black code of number 4 plus 3 letters. The scheme coordinator asks if anyone seeing birds with other codes could e-mail him directly on [mike.reed2017@outlook.com](mailto:mike.reed2017@outlook.com) and he will reply with details of the bird ASAP.

14 colour-ringed individuals and six just fitted with a metal ring have been recorded in the Square. All were ringed in Norfolk, ten of them at Salthouse, and there are no sightings outside the county.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4BBW**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. W37022

**Ringed** as a juvenile male at Salthouse on 10/12/13.

One of a brood of seven. Two of the other six juveniles were also ringed the same day. The adult male was unfortunately found dead on 25/12/13.

**Movements** remained at Salthouse to 15/3/14 at least and seen displaying to its sibling 4BFH. Subsequently seen at Titchwell (Norfolk) 26/4/14.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4BBX**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. W37023

**Ringed** as a juvenile at Salthouse on 10/12/13.

One of a brood of seven. Two of the other six juveniles were also ringed the same day. The adult male was unfortunately found dead on 25/12/13.

**Movements** remained at Salthouse to 5/4/14 at least. After that also seen at Cley Marshes 19/4/14-14/5/14.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4BBY**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. W37024

**Ringed** as a juvenile male at Salthouse on 10/12/13.

One of a brood of seven. Two of the other six juveniles were also ringed the same day. The adult male was unfortunately found dead on 25/12/13.

**Movements** remained at Salthouse to 6/4/14 at least. Subsequently seen at Titchwell (Norfolk) 26/4/14.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4BFH**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. W37305

**Ringed** as a juvenile at Salthouse on 6/2/14.

One of a brood of seven. Three of the other six juveniles were ringed in December. The adult male was unfortunately found dead on 25/12/13.

**Movements** remained at Salthouse to 6/4/14 at least and seen displaying with its sibling 4BBW. Visited Cley Marshes 26/3/14. Seen at Titchwell (Norfolk) 26/4/14 and 19/5/14 before being seen back at Cley Marshes 31/5/14.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4EOU**.

Right leg: Metal ring no XY4391.

**Ringed** as a female in at least its third calendar year in Norwich 1/4/21.

**Movements** Seen in Norwich 4/4/21, 1/9/21 and 29/4/22-7/5/22 then at Cley Marshes before flying to Blakeney Freshes on 27/3/23.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4ERJ**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. W46799.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at Salthouse on 30/11/21.

**Movements** Remained at Salthouse with its parents to at least 17/3/22 and then on its own to at least 25/3/22.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4ERM**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. XY5202.

His mate thought to be the female fitted with metal ring no. **W31556** for a short time in 2011. The father of the bird 4ERJ.

**Ringed** as an adult male at Salthouse on 7/1/22.

**Movements** remained at Salthouse to at least 17/3/22. First seen chasing the juvenile away 15/3/22. Seen again at Salthouse 11/5/22 and then 2/10/22-3/4/23, 5/5/23 and 30/9/23-22/11/23. Seen at the east end of Cley Marshes 2/1/24 and at Salthouse Marshes 21/3/24.

**Found dead** Salthouse Marshes 11/4/24.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4ERO**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. XY5204.

**Ringed** as a juvenile, one of a brood of six, at Selbrigg Pond south of High Kelling on 7/1/22.

**Movements** Kelling Water Meadow 13+22/3/22 and 1+19+21/5/22

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4ERP**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. XY5205.

**Ringed** as a juvenile, one of a brood of six, at Selbrigg Pond south of High Kelling on 7/1/22

**Movements** Cley Marshes 27/1/23-28/2/23 (paired), 31/1/24-5/7/24 (paired), 4-22/10/24 and 16/12/24. Seen back at Selbrigg Pond 30/12/24. Seen at Cley Marshes 3/3/25 (paired) and 16+19/9/25 (paired the female).

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4FPO**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. W53672.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Selbrigg Pond south of High Kelling on 21/8/22. One of a brood of eight.

**Movements** Remained at Selbrigg to 8/3/23. Seen at Cley Marshes 7/6/23-5/10/23 then 10/1/24, 22/4/24-22/7/24 and 28/8/24.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4FPS**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. W53676

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Selbrigg Pond south of High Kelling on 21/8/22. One of a brood of eight. Sibling to 4FPO.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 10/10/23, Kelling Water Meadow 3/11/23, Kelling Quags 13/11/23, Kelling Water Meadow 17/11/23, Cley Marshes 31/1/24, 24/4/24 and 29/5/24.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4FPU**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. W53678.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at Selbrigg Pond south of High Kelling on 7/9/22.

**Movements** Still at Selbrigg 8/3/23 then seen at Cley Marshes 9/4/23 and in Blakeney Harbour 6/7/23.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4FTB**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. W53681.

Mate of 4FTC.

**Ringed** as an adult male at Salthouse on 15/10/23.

**Movements** Remained at Salthouse to 23/4/24 but visited Cley Marshes 9/11/23. Then seen at Salthouse with a brood of five cygnets that reduced to four 12/5/24-5/11/24. Seen at Salthouse 13/1/25-7/11/25 the pair nested at the duck pond again and produced a brood of seven cygnets first seen on 10/5/25 that reduced to five. Seen again at Salthouse 24/2/26+3/3/26.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4FTC**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. W53682.

Mate of 4FTB.

**Ringed** as an adult female at Salthouse on 15/10/23.

**Movements** Remained at Salthouse to at least 29/3/24 but visited Cley Marshes 9/11/23. Then seen at Salthouse with brood of five cygnets that reduced to four 12/5/24-5/11/24. Seen at Salthouse 13/1/25-7/11/25, the pair nested at the duck pond again and produced a brood of seven cygnets first seen on 10/5/25 that reduced to five. Seen again at Salthouse 24/2/26+3/3/26.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4GEQ**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. W53688.

Parents 4FTB+4FTC.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at Salthouse on 31/8/24.

**Movements** Remained at Salthouse with its parents to at least 5/11/24 then seen at Cley Marshes with unringed birds 6+8/11/24 and then at Ingworth (Norfolk) 30/11/24 (17km SSE).

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4GER**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. W53689.

Parents 4FTB+4FTC.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at Salthouse on 11/10/24.

**Movements** Remained at Salthouse with its parents to at least 5/11/24. Seen Salthouse 13/1/25-7/3/25 still with its parents but none of its siblings.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4GES**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. W53690.

Parents 4FTB+4FTC.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at Salthouse on 11/10/24.

**Movements** Remained at Salthouse with its parents to at least 5/11/24. Then seen at Antingham Pond (Norfolk) 12/1/25 (21km SE).

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4GES**.  
Right leg: Metal ring no. W53690.  
Parents 4FTB+4FTC.  
**Ringed** as a juvenile at Salthouse on 11/10/24.  
**Movements** Remained at Salthouse with its parents to at least 5/11/24.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4GEV**.  
Right leg: Metal ring no. W53692.  
Parents 4FTB+4FTC.  
**Ringed** as a juvenile at Salthouse on 25/10/25.  
**Movements** Remained at Salthouse to at least 7/11/25.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4GEW**.  
Right leg: Metal ring no. W53693.  
Parents 4FTB+4FTC.  
**Ringed** as a juvenile at Salthouse on 25/10/25.  
**Movements** Remained at Salthouse to at least 13/1/26 then seen at Kelling Water Meadow 26/1/26.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4GEX**.  
Right leg: Metal ring no. W53694.  
Parents 4FTB+4FTC.  
**Ringed** as a juvenile at Salthouse on 25/10/25.  
**Movements** Remained at Salthouse to at least 7/11/25.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4GEY**.  
Right leg: Metal ring no. W53695.  
Parents 4FTB+4FTC.  
**Ringed** as a juvenile at Salthouse on 25/10/25.  
**Movements** Remained at Salthouse to at least 7/11/25.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **4GEZ**.  
Right leg: Metal ring no. W53696.  
Parents 4FTB+4FTC.  
**Ringed** as a juvenile at Salthouse on 7/11/25.  
**Movements** Remained at Salthouse with its parents to at least 25/10/25.

### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Metal ring no. **U4490**  
**Ringed** as a female nestling at Cow Tower, Norwich on 21/2/96.  
**Movements** Salthouse 16/2/99 then found dead on Blakeney Freshes 11/12/12.

Metal ring no. **W31541**  
**Seen** Cley Marshes 28/2/14-12/3/14.  
Appeared to be a male and was paired with a Polish-type bird.  
**Ringed** as a bird in at least its second calendar-year at Titchwell by the RSPCA 17/11/11.  
Presumably a bird that had been taken into care then released at Titchwell.

*Distance:* 31km E.

Metal ring no. **W31556**

*Seen* Salthouse Duck Pond 2/12/11 to 8/3/12.

An adult Polish-type female with her mate and four juveniles.

*Ringed* by the RSPCA at Salthouse on 27/11/11 so presumably had been ill or injured, treated and then returned to her family.

It is understood that the bird was uncomfortable with the ring so she was subsequently recaptured and the ring removed by the RSPCA. It is thought that this bird was in fact the mate of the male with **orange** ring with black code **4ERM** in 2022.

Metal ring no. **W35303**

*Seen* Salthouse Duck Pond 13-28/2/14.

*Ringed* as a second calendar-year at Salthouse by the RSPCA 25/8/13.

Presumably a bird that had been taken into care then released at Salthouse.

Metal ring no. **W37544**

*Recovered* Found freshly dead Blakeney Freshes 12/5/16. Had been seen to be unwell some days previously.

*Ringed* as a bird in at least its second calendar-year at Thetford (Norfolk) 4/12/15.

*Distance:* 65km NNE.

Metal ring no. **Z13206**

*Recovered* Found freshly dead at Morston 16/10/20.

*Ringed* as a juvenile at Burnham Deepdale (Norfolk) 2/8/12.

*Distance:* 18km E.

## **Bewick's Swan**

*Code not read*

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **yellow** ring.

*Seen+photographed* Cley Marshes 9/1/23(one of a flock of six).

Kane Brides WWT said that the metal ring matched those used in Russia and would be one of those that he had ringed in the Pechora Delta. As the metal ring was on the left leg it would be a male.

## **Whooper Swan**

A website has been developed where observers can input sightings of Whoopers fitted with **white** leg-rings and information on the bird's ringing details and subsequent movements will be given. Further details can be found at <http://waterbirdcolourmarking.org>

An adult that had been fitted with a coded yellow leg-ring as a youngster in 2018 in Iceland has been seen in winter 2023-4. When first seen she was accompanied by three youngsters fitted with coded white leg-rings in Iceland the previous year but the number of youngsters with her has now decreased to two.

Left leg; **white ring** with black code **22T**.

Right leg: metal ring.

Sibling of following two birds.

**Ringed** as a female cygnet 6/8/23 at Kálfborgarárvatn, Fljótshéiði, Iceland (65.49N 17.32W).

**Movements** seen E of Glandford 27+28/11/23.

Left leg; **white ring** with black code **22V**.

Right leg: metal ring.

Sister of following bird.

**Ringed** as a female cygnet 6/8/23 at Kálfborgarárvatn, Fljótshéiði, Iceland (65.49N 17.32W).

**Movements** E of Glandford 27+28/11/23, E of Langham 10/1/24 to 6/2/24, Blakeney Harbour 28/2/24(code not read), N of Saxlingham 18-22/3/24.

Left leg; metal ring.

Right leg: **white ring** with black code **22Z**.

Brother of bird above.

**Ringed** as a male cygnet 6/8/23 at Kálfborgarárvatn, Fljótshéiði, Iceland (65.49N 17.32W).

**Movements** E of Glandford 27+28/11/23, E of Langham 10/1/24 to 6/2/24, Blakeney Harbour 28/2/24(code not read), N of Saxlingham 18-22/3/24.

Left leg; **yellow** ring with black code **ZTD**.

Right leg: metal ring.

Parent of the two youngsters listed above.

**Ringed** as a female cygnet 10/8/18 Brunnvatn, Fljótshéiði, Iceland (65 29N 17 24W).

**Movements** March Farmers (Cambs) 23/2/19, Martin Mere WWT (Lancs) 16/11/19, Kálfborgarárvatn, (Fljótshéiði, Iceland) 15/8/20, E of Glandford 27+28/11/23 (code not read), E of Langham 10/1/24 to 6/2/24, Blakeney Harbour 28/2/24(code not read), N of Saxlingham 18-22/3/24.

## **Pink-footed Goose**

An individual fitted with a blue collar and another three with white collars have been seen.

Two were ringed in Denmark and the other two in Norway, they will belong to the Svalbard population that normally winters in the Netherlands and Belgium and stages on its way north in Denmark and Norway.

The other marked birds seen belong to the Icelandic/Greenlandic population that winters in the UK. Details have been obtained of 117 birds fitted with coded grey neck-collars, two birds with coded white plastic leg-rings only and seven with GPS tracker collars. Most were seen feeding in fields of cut sugar beet. 44 were ringed in Iceland, 48 in Scotland, six in NW England and 27 in our area near High Kelling. 92 of them have been seen in Scotland and 63 in NW England (Lancs-Cumbria). Of the many sightings of these birds there are few away from their breeding areas in Iceland, their stopover sites in Scotland, Northwest and Northeast England and their wintering sites in Norfolk. One bird was seen in both Eire and N Ireland, one in Wales, nine were seen in our neighbouring counties of Lincolnshire and Suffolk and one bird stopped off in the Faroe Islands on its way north one spring. A bird with a satellite collar was tracked from Iceland, it rested on the sea before stopping on the Isle of Lewis, then travelled down the east coasts of S Scotland and N England to Norfolk. Birds of very fixed habits that usually don't wander off the beaten track much!

A website facility has been developed where observers can input sightings of some Pinkfeet fitted with grey collars. Further details can be found at <http://waterbirdcolourmarking.org> It is worth noting that in the grey collar codes the letters E, G, M, O, Q, R and W are not used and the only numbers used are 3,4,6,7 and 9.

**Blue** neck collar (can look greenish) with code **R88**

**Ringed** 4-3-02 as an adult female at Vest Stadil Fjord on the west coast of Jutland, Denmark (56 12N 08 08E) so presumably from the Svalbard population.

**Movements** Skogn area, Norway (63 40N 11 10E) 2/5/02; Oudega area, Netherlands (53 00N 05 32E) 28-9-02 to 3-11-02; Klemkirke area, Belgium (51 16N 03 06E) 9/11/02 to 23/12/02; West Denmark 29-12-02; Netherlands 11-1-03 to 22-2-03; West Denmark 28/2/03 to 4/4/03; Skogn area, Norway 10-12/5/03; Netherlands 4/10/03 to 15/11/03; Belgium 30/11/03 to 2/1/04; West Denmark 6/3/04 to 16/4/04; Skogn area, Norway 25/4/04 to 13/5/04; Langoeya area, Norway (68 45N 15 18E) 17-19/5/04; Skogn area, Norway 25/9/04; West Denmark 8-18/10/04; Netherlands 25/10/04 to 30/10/04; Belgium 6/11/04 to 29/12/04; West Denmark 10/4/05; Skogn area, Norway 29/4/05 to 14/5/05 and again 2/10/05; West Denmark 14/10/05; Netherlands 15/10/05 to 14/11/05; Belgium 19/11/05 to 14/1/06; West Denmark 26/1/06 to 10/4/06; Skogn area, Norway 17/4/06 to 12/5/06; Langoeya area, Norway 16/5/06; Netherlands 13/10/06 to 26/11/06; Belgium 17-31/12/06; Bredebro, Denmark (55 04N 08 52E) 6/2/07; Skogn area, Norway 21/4/07 to 13/5/07; West Denmark 29/9/07 to 2/10/07; Netherlands 12/10/07 to 3/11/07; Belgium 15/11/07 to 4/1/08; West Denmark 9/2/08 to 3/4/08 and 29/9/08 to 7/10/08; Netherlands 8/10/08 to 28/11/08; Belgium 2/12/08 to 11/1/09; Langoeya area, Norway 15-16/5/09; West Denmark 4/10/09; Netherlands 6-30/11/09; Belgium 11-21/12/09; then moved across the North Sea due to the cold weather being seen at Choseley (Norfolk) 16/2/10 and Blakeney Freshes 8+11/3/10.

**Brown** neck collar with large **white** number **47** and **black** rectangular GPS tracker attached. Left leg: Metal ring ISR 137094.

Right leg: **White** ring with black code **67**.

See **Tracker-Birds seen in the Square Tag no 47**

**Brown** neck collar with large **white** number **58** and **black** rectangular GPS tracker attached. Metal ring no ISR137042.

See **Tracker-Birds seen in the Square Tag no 58**

**Brown** neck collar with large **white** number **65** and **black** rectangular GPS tracker attached. Metal ring no .

Right leg: **White** ring with black code .

See **Tracker-Birds seen in the Square Tag no 65**

**Grey** neck collar with code **AJC**

**Ringed** as an adult male at A-Huna (NC Iceland) 27/7/96.

**Movements** Loch Leven (Perth and Kinross) 4/3/97, Stirling 16/1/99, Martin Mere (Lancs) 1/10/99, Docking (Norfolk) 23/10/99, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 30/10/01, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 13/4/02, Martin Mere (Lancs) 7/10/02 – 3/12/02 and 21-29/9/03, Stanhoe (Norfolk) 15/11/03, Docking (Norfolk) 15/12/03, Langham 29/12/03, Martin Mere (Lancs) 18-19/10/04 and Formby (Lancs) 16/1/05.

**Grey** neck collar with code **APF**

**Ringed** as an adult female A-Huna (NC Iceland) 31/7/97.

**Movements** Loch Leven (Perth and Kinross) 21/4/98, 11+20/3/99, Acle (Norfolk) 11+12+27/2/00, A-Huna (NC Iceland) 25/7/00, Holkham (Norfolk) 16/12/00 and 16/1/01, Acle (Norfolk) 10/3/01, Docking (Norfolk) 19/10/01, South Creake (Norfolk) 31/10/01, Little Walsingham (Norfolk) 17/11/01, Docking (Norfolk) 2/12/01, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 12/1/02, Loch Leven (Perth and Kinross) 16/3/02, Powmill (Perth and Kinross) 3/4/02, Shernborne (Norfolk) 5/12/02, Egmore (Norfolk) 11/1/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 24/12/03, Langham 31/12/03 and Wickhampton (Norfolk) 24-25/1/04.

**Grey neck collar with code ATJ**

**Ringed** as an adult male Kjalfell (NE Iceland) 25/7/98.

**Movements** Ribble Estuary (Merseyside) 28/10/99, Rossall (Lancs) 20/11/99, Stalmine (Lancs) 2-3/1/01, Rossall (Lancs) 14/1/01, Elgin (Moray) 14/4/01, Hambleton (Lancs) 1/12/01, Pilling (Lancs) 28/12/01, Rossall (Lancs) 4+23+24/1/02, Fylde (Lancs) 3/2/02, Ribble Estuary (Merseyside) 18/11/02, Rossall (Lancs) 9+30/12/02, Stalmine (Lancs) 22+23/1/03, Pilling (Lancs) 9/2/03, Langham 30/12/03, Martham (Norfolk) 4-7/1/04 and Hunstanton (Norfolk) 18/1/04.

**Grey neck collar with code AZI**

**Ringed** as an adult male Grafarlond (NC Iceland) 25/7/98.

**Movements** Loch Leven (Perth and Kinross) 3/10/98-15/11/98, Fife 24/11/98 and 21/2/99, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 6-14/10/99, Flitcham (Norfolk) 5/2/00, Myres of Markinch (Fife) 24/3/00 and 18/2/01-17/3/01, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 13/10/01, Cambee Reservoir (Fife) 2/12/01, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 28/12/02, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 28/9/03, Langham 6/1/04, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 4/3/04 and Loch Spynie (Moray) 20/2/04.

**Grey neck collar with code AZP**

**Ringed** as an adult female Sydri-lamba, S-Ping (NC Iceland) 30/7/98.

**Movements** Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 29/9/99, 19/10/99, 12+20/10/00, Horsey (Norfolk) 3/1/01, Loch of Strathbeg 11/10/01, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 2/11/01, Martham (Norfolk) 3/1/03, Horsey 11+13/2/03, Ardesier (Nairn) 1/3/03, Holkham (Norfolk) 11/10/03, Docking (Norfolk) 25/10/03, Martham 4+6/1/04, Martin Mere (Lancs) 4-7/10/04, Repps Mill (Norfolk) 2/1/05, Horsey 11/2/05, Heigham Holmes (Norfolk) 16/2/05, Holkham 12/11/05, Waxham (Norfolk) 26/11/05, Holkham 5/12/05, Repps Mill 5/12/05, Fleggburgh (Norfolk) 7/12/05 and Langham/Morston 14/12/06.

**Grey neck collar with code CCH**

**Ringed** as an adult male Balmedie (Aberdeens) 5/11/00.

**Movements** Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 4/1/01, Brancaster (Norfolk) 9/1/01, Holkham (Norfolk) 31/1/01, Wells (Norfolk) 6/2/01, Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 25/10/02, Brancaster (Norfolk) 6/12/02, Warham (Norfolk) 8/2/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 6+9/12/03, Langham 2/1/04, Loch Leven (Perth and Kinross) 16/1/04, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 4/3/04 and Holkham (Norfolk) 10-20/2/05.

**Grey neck collar with code CCI**

Metal ring GBT 1361945

**Ringed** as an adult male Blackburn (Aberdeens) 6/4/02.

**Movements** Martin Mere (Lancs) 27/9/02 and 2/10/02, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 19/10/02, Holkham (Norfolk) 19/10/02, Fring (Norfolk) 5/12/02, Stalmine (Lancs) 23/1/03, Rossall (Lancs) 31/1/02-3/2/03, Fylde (Lancs) 4/2/03, Martin Mere (Lancs) 18-21/2/03, Pilling

(Lancs) 22+26/2/03, Fylde (Lancs) 27/2/03, Brancaster (Norfolk) 22/11/03, Walsingham (Norfolk) 9/12/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 24/12/03, Langham 31/12/03 and 3/1/04, Wickhampton (Norfolk) 23-25/1/04 and 5/2/04, Pilling (Lancs) 5-7/3/04, Martin Mere (Lancs) 24/9/04-1/11/04, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 20/11/04, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 27/11/04, Acle Marshes (Norfolk) 10/12/04, Halvergate Marshes (Norfolk) 13/12/04, Repps (Norfolk) 2/1/05, Runham (Norfolk) 21-22/1/05, Burnham Overy Staithe (Norfolk) 6/2/05, Holkham 9-10/2/05, Loch Leven (Perth and Kinross) 28/2/05, Great Yarmouth 7+10/12/05, Martham Broad 9+11/1/06, Burnham Market 5/3/06, Blackburn (Aberdeens) 13/4/06, Horkstow Top (Lincs) 7/10/06, Runham 18+19/11/06, Cart Gap (Norfolk) 15/12/06, Freethorpe (Norfolk) 24/1/07, Blackburn (Aberdeens) 17+24/3/07, Holkham 16/5/07, Waxham 12/11/07, Cockthorpe (Norfolk) 23+25/11/07, Fleggburgh (Norfolk) 15/12/07, Runham 19/12/07, Brumstead (Norfolk) 15/1/08, Cart Gap 19/1/08, Thrigby (Norfolk) 24/1/08, Great Yarmouth 26/1/08, Blackburn (Aberdeens) 9/3/08, Cley Marshes and Blakeney Point 22/10/08, Langham 17/12/08, South Elmham (Suffolk) 27/12/08, Waxham 23/2/09, Pilling 17/10/09, Cley Marshes 30/10/09 + 4/11/09, Blakeney Freshmarsh 22+24/11/09, Wiveton 15-16/12/10, Horsey (Norfolk) 22/10/11, Walcott (Norfolk) 29/10/11, Cley Marshes 9-12/12/11, Morston 27-30/12/11, Cley Marshes 6-9/1/12, Blakeney Freshes 23/1/12, Morston 8-9/2/12 and Bradshaw Lane Head (Lancs) 24/2/12.

**Grey neck collar with code CDZ**

**Ringed** as a juvenile Balmedie (Aberdeens) 26/10/03.

**Movements** Lossiemouth (Moray) 10-11/11/03, Langham 29+31/12/03, Wickhampton (Norfolk) 4-5/2/04, Loch Leven (Perth and Kinross) 13/3/04 and Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 27/9/04.

**Grey neck collar with code CFA**

**Ringed** as an adult female Balmedie (Aberdeens) 26/10/03.

**Movements** Wells (Norfolk) 29/11/03, Holkham (Norfolk) 30/11/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 6/12/03, Langham 31/12/03 and Horsey (Norfolk) 13/2/04.

**Grey neck collar with code CFX**

**Ringed** as an adult male Balmedie (Aberdeens) 26/10/03.

**Movements** Burnham Market (Norfolk) 6/12/03, Rollesby (Norfolk) 30/12/03, Martham/Repps Mill (Norfolk) 31/12/03, Repps Mill 3/1/04, Martham 4+5/1/04, Horsey (Norfolk) 14/1/04, Rollesby 1/2/04, Easton (Cumbria) 9/3/04, Horsey 16/12/04, Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 26/10/05, Laurencekirk (Aberdeens) 16/10/06, Loch Leven 23/3/07, Langham/Morston 18/12/06, Martin Mere (Lancs) 13/10/07, Waxham (Norfolk) 1/11/07, Sharrington (Norfolk) 4/12/07 and Cart Gap (Norfolk) 19-20/1/08.

**Grey neck collar with code CIU**

**Ringed** as an unsexed adult Balmedie (Aberdeens) 26/10/03.

**Movements** Urquart (Moray) 29/11/03 and Langham 29/12/03.

**Grey neck collar with code CLY**

Metal ring GBT 139711?

**Ringed** as an adult male at Balmedie (Aberdeens) 26/10/03.

**Movements** Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 26/10/03, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 23/9/05, Kirktown of Slains (Aberdeens) 28/9/05, Langham/Morston 14/12/06, Docking (Norfolk) 24/11/07, Thrigby (Norfolk) 25/1/08, Docking 30/12/08, Pilling (Lancs) 9/2/09 and Thurnham (Fylde, Lancs) 14/2/10.

**Grey neck collar with code CTP**

**Ringed** as an adult female Arness (C Iceland) 28/7/99.

**Movements** Horsey (Norfolk) 29/1/00, Acle (Norfolk) 11-24/2/00, Lessingham (Norfolk) 19-30/11/00, Egmere (Norfolk) 3/1/01, Flitcham (Norfolk) 11/1/01, Acle (Norfolk) 10/3/01, Lessingham (Norfolk) 31/10/01, Hempstead (Norfolk) 3/11/01, Hemsby (Norfolk) 5-11/11/01, Horsey (Norfolk) 15+24/11/01 and 16/2/02, Forres (Moray) 19-20/3/02, Martin Mere (Lancs) 30/9/02-2/10/02, Holkham (Norfolk) 4/10/02, Waxham (Norfolk) 12-13/10/02, Horsey (Norfolk) 2/11/02 and 13/2/03, Holkham (Norfolk) 25/9/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 6/12/03, Langham 2/1/04, Martham and Repps (Norfolk) 3/1/04, Waxham (Norfolk) 13/10/04, Holkham (Norfolk) 13/11/04, Waxham (Norfolk) 15-16/12/04, Horsey (Norfolk) 20/12/04, Waxham (Norfolk) 11/1/05, West Sommerton (Norfolk) 13/1/05 and Horsey (Norfolk) 16/1/05.

**Grey neck collar with code FB**

**Ringed** as a juvenile female at Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 12/10/94.

**Movements** Flitcham (Norfolk) 24/11/94, Loch Leven 12/3/95, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 16/10/96, Lessingham (Norfolk) 7/11/99, Acle (Norfolk) 11+12/2/00, Flitcham 12/11/00, Lessingham 20+25/11/00, Holkham (Norfolk) 13+17/1/01, Thornhill (Stirling) 18/3/01, Elgin (Moray) 18/4/01, Martin Mere (Lancs) 15+16/10/01, Waxham (Norfolk) 27+31/10/01, Sea Palling (Norfolk) 3/11/01, Eccles-on-Sea (Norfolk) 5/11/01, North Creake (Norfolk) 14/11/01, Lessingham 1/12/01, Berney Marshes (Norfolk) 17/2/02, Holkham 4/10/02, Snettisham (Norfolk) 3/11/02, Shernborne (Norfolk) 5/12/02, Warham (Norfolk) 20/2/03, Cullerlie (Aberdeens) 6/4/03, Martin Mere 19-29/9/03, Holkham 16/10/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 24/12/03, Flitcham 3/1/04, Repps Mill (Norfolk) 25/10/04, Knockdee (Caithness) 1/3/05, Halkirk (Caithness) 8/1/03, Reedham (Norfolk) 31/1/06, Pilling Marsh (Lancs) 25/2/06, Blackburn (Aberdeens) 12-14/4/06, Langham/Morston 31/12/06, Horsey (Norfolk) 25+29/1/07, Halvergate Marshes (Norfolk) 9/2/07, Blackburn (Aberdeens) 24+31/3/07, Binham 15/11/07, Wells (Norfolk) 9/12/07, Saxlingham 17-21/1/08 and Kintore (Aberdeens) 29/3/08.

**Grey neck collar with code FDB**

**Ringed** as an adult male Arness (C Iceland) 29/7/99.

**Movements** Holkham (Norfolk) 21+27/11/99, Wighton (Norfolk) 11/1/00, Flitcham (Norfolk) 15/1/00, Pilling (Lancs) 27/1/00 and 12/2/00, Star Moss (Fife) 19/2/00, Dornoch (Sutherland) 19/3-5/4/00, Happisburgh (Norfolk) 8/11/00, Lessingham (Norfolk) 24/11/00, Holkham (Norfolk) 3/1/01, Egmere (Norfolk) 4/1/01, Wighton (Norfolk) 21/11/01, Holkham (Norfolk) 7/1/02, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 13/1/02, Martin Mere (Lancs) 31/1/02, Dirleton (E Lothian) 15/10/02, Burnham Overy (Norfolk) 23/11/02, Martham Broad (Norfolk) 29/1/03, Halvergate Marshes (Norfolk) 9/2/03, Dornoch (Sutherland) 22/3/03, Martin Mere (Lancs) 23+25/9/03, Holkham (Norfolk) 11/10/03 and 7/12/03, Langham 29/12/03 and 6/1/04, Horsey (Norfolk) 14/1/04, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 27/11/04, Holkham (Norfolk) 29/1/05 and Justicetown (Cumbria) 24/2/05.

**Grey neck collar with code FFT**

**Ringed** as an adult male Arness (C Iceland) 29/7/99.

**Movements** Acle (Norfolk) 31/12/99, Blackburn (Aberdeens) 7/4/00, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 6/10/01, Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 27/9/02, Martin Mere (Lancs) 22/10/02 and 7-8/1/03, Folly Loch (Borders) 14/10/03, Formby (Lancs) 1/11/03, Martin Mere (Lancs) 12-19/12/03, Langham 4/1/04, Martin Mere (Lancs) 15/1/04, Wickhampton (Norfolk)

24/1/04, Holkham (Norfolk) 7/2/04, Martin Mere (Lancs) 24/9/04, 25/11/04 and 19/1/05, Miltonhill (Moray) 4-5/4/05 and Newton (Moray) 10/4/05.

**Grey neck collar with code FIA**

Metal ring ISR 129639

**Ringed** as a as an adult female Arness (C Iceland) 30/7/99.

**Movements** Acle (Norfolk) 29/12/99-27/2/00, Lossiemouth (Moray) 12+13/4/00, Holkham (Norfolk) 7/1/01, Blackford (Perth+Kinross) 6/10/01, South Creake (Norfolk) 31/10/01, Hempstead and Hemsby (Norfolk) 3-10/11/01, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 6/2/02, Martin Mere (Lancs) 17/2/02, Cromarty 24/3/02, Fortrose (Ross+Cromarty) 26/3/02, Halkirk (Caithness) 28/3/03, Lossiemouth 10/11/03, Elgin (Moray) 13/3/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 13/12/03+22/1/04, Loch of Skene (Aberdeens) 6/10/04, Loch Leven (Perth+Kinross) 7/10/04, Loch of Skene 7+8/10/04, Brancaster Staithe 11/12/04, Holkham 14/12/04, Elgin 10/3/05, Martin Mere 19/9/05-15/10/05, Easter Pitcorthie (Fife) 30/10/05, Southwood (Norfolk) 7+20/12/05, Martham Broad (Norfolk) 10/1/06, Locharwoods (Dumfries+Galloway) 6/4/06, Martin Mere 27-30/9/06, Winterton (Norfolk) 17/1/07, Halvergate Marshes (Norfolk) 6/2/07, Waxham (Norfolk) 12/11/07, Bacton (Norfolk) 24/11/07, Cockthorpe (Norfolk) 6/1/08, Acle 16/1/08, Field Dalling (Norfolk) 23+24/1/08, Martin Mere 4/10/08, Langham 12/12/08 and Dounreay (Caithness) 6/4/09.

**Grey neck collar with code FIU**

Metal ring ISR 129655

**Ringed** as an adult male Arness (C Iceland) 30/7/99.

**Movements** Arness 29/7/00, Martin Mere (Lancs) 16/2/01, Lochmaben (Dumfries & Galloway) 16/2/01, Alves (Moray) 8-19/10/01, Kinloss (Moray) 28/10/01, Ribble (Merseyside) 16/12/01, Martin Mere 31/1/02-11/3/02 and 27/9/02-11/11/02, Ribble 18/11/02, Burscough (Lancs) and Martin Mere 20/1/03-13/3/03, Ribble 18/10/03 and 27/1/04, Martin Mere 21/2/04-16/3/04, Ribble 30/10/04, Burscough, Formby and Martin Mere 31/1/05-10/3/05, Ribble 29/9/05, 15/1/06 and 22/10/06, Altcar (Lancs) 2/5/07, Hightown Bends (Lancs) 11/2/08, Downholland Moss (Lancs) 17/2/08, Martin Mere 29/9/08 and 3/10/08, Montrose Basin (Angus) 13/10/09 and Cley Marshes 7-14/1/12.

**Grey neck collar with code FIY**

Metal ring ISR 129656

**Ringed** as an adult female Arness (C Iceland) 30/7/99.

**Movements** Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 31/1/00, 3+5/3/00, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 24/10/00, Ardersier (Inverness) 16/12/00, Loch Eye (Ross + Cromarty) 25+28/1/01, Castletown (Caithness) 31/1/01, Alves (Moray) 12/2/01, Fife 13/3/01-17/4/01, Martin Mere (Lancs) 20/4/01, Waxham (Norfolk) 2/2/02, Horsey (Norfolk) 19/2/02, Star Moss (Fife) 9/3/02, Aberlady Bay 28/9/02 – 3/10/02, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 26/9/03, Holkham (Norfolk) 4/10/03, Langham 3/12/03 and 2/1/04, Martham (Norfolk) 4-6/1/04, Wickhampton (Norfolk) 24/1/04, Repps Mill (Norfolk) 25/10/04, Horsey 27/12/04, Waxham 21/1/05, Loch Leven 11-14/2/05, Star Moss (Fife) 25/2/03-13/3/05, Newburgh (Fife) 1/4/06, Horsey 30/9/06, Waxham 6-12/10/06, Holkham 12/12/06, Waxham 11/1/07, Winterton (Norfolk) 19/1/07, Happisburgh (Norfolk) 14/1/08, Cart Gap (Norfolk) 16-21/1/08, Langham 12/12/08, Morston 14/12/08, Anmer (Norfolk) 14/1/09, Ridlington (Norfolk) 8/11/11 and 29/12/12. Note the surprising southward movements in Spring 2001.

**Grey neck collar with code FJL**

Metal ring ISR 129666

**Ringed** as an adult female Nautalda, Thjorsarver, Arness (C Iceland) 22/7/00.

**Movements** Methven (Perth + Kinross) 3/10/99, Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 5/11/99, Thankerton (S Lanarks) 15/11/99, Loch Leven 29/9/00, Brancaster (Norfolk) 9/1/01, Garmouth (Moray) 19/3/01, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 13-28/10/01, Rattray (Aberdeens) 1/11/01, Forres (Moray) 4/11/01, Offers Farm (Stirling) 16/3/02, Barton Wolds (Lincs) 16/10/02, Loch Leven 31/3/03 + 5/4/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 19/3/03, Repps Mill (Norfolk) 3/1/04, Martham (Norfolk) 3/1/04, Martin Mere (Lincs) 24/9/04+8/10/04, Ringstead Farm (Norfolk) 10/12/04, Holkham (Norfolk) 8-16/2/05, Loch Leven 17-18/03/05, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 9/10/05, Loch Leven 2-4/4/07, Roseisle (Aberdeens) 19/1/08, Anmer (Norfolk) 4/1/09, Alves (Aberdeens) 20/1/09, **Cley** 31/1/11-21/2/11 and Holme Dunes (Norfolk) 6/3/11.

**Grey neck collar with code FNN**

**Ringed** as an adult male Skagafjordur (N Iceland) 22/7/00.

Mate of **FSL**.

**Movements** Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 5/10/00 – 13/11/00, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 4/1/01, Docking (Norfolk) 12/1/01, Holkham (Norfolk) 31/1/01, Alness Bay (Ross + Cromarty) 21/4/01, East Lothian 1-13/11/01, Pilling (Lancs) 24/11/01, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 12/1/02, Burnham Thorpe (Norfolk) 14-19/1/02, Holkham (Norfolk) 29/1/02, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 2+16/10/02, Ardersier (Inverness) 26+28/2/03, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 26/9/03 and 8/11/03, Walsingham (Norfolk) 9/12/03, Langham 30/12/03 and 6/1/04, Freethorpe (Norfolk) 23/1/04, Wickhampton (Norfolk) 24/1/04, New Holkham (Norfolk) 23/10/04 and Waxham (Norfolk) 14-16/12/04.

**Grey neck collar with code FPZ**

**Ringed** as an adult female Skagafjordur (N Iceland) 22/7/00.

**Movements** Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 27/9/01, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 6-13/10/01, Hempstead (Norfolk) 3+10/11/01, Flitcham (Norfolk) 24/11/01, Docking (Norfolk) 16/12/01, Burnham Thorpe (Norfolk) 20/1/02, Martin Mere (Lancs) 4/10/02 – 27/12/02, Waxham (Norfolk) 4/1/03, Creetown (Dumfries + Galloway) 6+8/3/03, Formby (Lancs) 1/11/03, Great Altcar (Lancs) 16/11/03, Martin Mere (Lancs) 3/12/03, Langham 7/1/04, Freethorpe (Norfolk) 23/1/04, Wickhampton (Norfolk) 24/1/04, Martin Mere (Lancs) 28/9/04 – 28/1/05 and Waxham (Norfolk) 6/2/05.

**Grey neck collar with code FSD**

**Ringed** as an adult female Skagafjordur (N Iceland) 22/7/00.

**Movements** Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 27/9/01, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 13/10/01, Hempstead (Norfolk) 3+10/11/01, Docking (Norfolk) 28/11/01, Brancaster (Norfolk) 30/11/01, Docking (Norfolk) 16/12/01, Burnham Thorpe (Norfolk) 20/1/02, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 8/2/02, Martin Mere (Lancs) 4/10/02 and 26/12/02, Creetown (Dumfries + Galloway) 6+8/3/03, Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 15/4/03, Martin Mere (Lancs) 24/10/03, Formby (Lancs) 1/11/03, Great Altcar (Lancs) 16/11/03, Martin Mere (Lancs) 3/12/03, Langham 7/1/04, Wickhampton (Norfolk) 24/1/04 and Martin Mere (Lancs) 28/9/04 – 25/11/04. This bird clearly travels around with **FPZ** (but both are females).

**Grey neck collar with code FSI**

**Ringed** as an adult female Skagafjordur (N Iceland) 22/7/00.

**Movements** Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 18/9/00, Flitcham (Norfolk) 12/11/00, Forres (Moray) 11-14/4/01, Kinloss (Moray) 16/4/01, Docking (Norfolk) 19/10/01, Flitcham (Norfolk) 23+26/11/01, Docking (Norfolk) 28/11/01, Burnham Thorpe (Norfolk) 12-20/1/02,

Docking (Norfolk) 3/2/02, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 6-10/2/02, Langham 29/12/03 and Wickhampton (Norfolk) 24/1/04.

**Grey neck collar with code FSL**

**Ringed** as an adult female Skagafjordur (N Iceland) 22/7/00.

Mate of FNN.

**Movements** Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 5/10/00-13/11/00, Docking (Norfolk) 12/1/01, Holkham (Norfolk) 31/1/01, Alness Bay (Ross + Cromarty) 21/4/01, Aberlady Bay (E Lothian) 1/11/01, Gullane (E Lothian) 4/11/01, Drem (E Lothian) 7-13/11/01, Pilling (Lancs) 24/11/01, Burnham Thorpe (Norfolk) 14-19/1/02, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 2+16/10/02, Ardesier (Inverness) 26+28/2/03, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 26/9/03, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 30/9/03 and 3/10/03, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 6/11/03, Walsingham (Norfolk) 9/12/03, Langham 30/12/03 and 6/1/04, Freethorpe (Norfolk) 23/1/04 and Wickhampton (Norfolk) 5/2/04.

**Grey neck collar with code FTN**

Metal ring ISR 130260

**Ringed** as an adult female at Vallanes, Vallholmur (N Iceland) 22/7/00.

**Movements** Anmer (Norfolk) 12/11/00, Balerno (Midlothian) 23/2/01, Flitcham (Norfolk) 8/11/01, Wighton (Norfolk) 24/11/01, Lessingham (Norfolk) 29/11/01, Holkham (Norfolk) 29/1/02, 19/10/02 and 7/11/02, Martin Mere (Lancs) 7+9/2/03 and 27/10/03, Brancaster (Norfolk) 22/11/03, Wells (Norfolk) 6/12/03, Holkham 9/12/03, Dyfi Estuary (Ceredigion) 27/1/04, Fylde (Lancs) 7+9/2/04, Cruden Bay (Aberdeens) 2/3/04, Nigg (Ross+Cromarty) 9/4/04, Martin Mere 24+28/9/04, Holkham 13/11/04-3/2/05, Forres (Moray) 3/4/05, Kinloss (Moray) 5+10/4/05, Elgin (Moray) 12/4/05, Martin Mere 16-23/9/05, Loch Leven (Perth+Kinross) 3/10/05, Holkham 24/10/07, Hunstanton (Norfolk) 1/1/08, Martin Mere 1/10/08, Collieston (Aberdeens) 9/10/08, Morston 14/12/08 and Holkham 20/12/08.

**Grey neck collar with code FVH**

**Ringed** as an adult female A-Huna (NC Iceland) 22/7/00.

**Movements** Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 26/10/00, Flitcham (Norfolk) 2/1/01, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 27/9/01, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 13/10/01, St Fergus (Aberdeens) 16/10/01, Forres (Moray) 6+13/2/02, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 20/10/02, Urquhart (Moray) 6/11/02, Alves (Moray) 17/11/02, Forres (Moray) 24/11/02, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 6/12/03, Langham 6/1/04 and St Fergus (Aberdeens) 17/2/05.

**Grey neck collar with code ICS.**

Metal ring ISR 131403

**Ringed** as an adult female A-Huna (NC Iceland) 25/7/00.

Was mate of ICV.

**Movements** Burnham Market (Norfolk) 1/11/00, Lessingham (Norfolk) 19-27/11/00, Rollesby (Norfolk) 27/11/00, Horsey (Norfolk) 21/1/01 and 9/2/01, Holkham (Norfolk) 6/10/01, Docking (Norfolk) 19/10/01, Burnham Market 25+30/10/01, Riddlington (Norfolk) 29/12/01, Hempstead (Norfolk) 12/1/02, Waxham (Norfolk) 20/10/02-4/1/03, Holkham 24-26/9/03, Burnham Market 1/10/03, Lessingham 27/11/03, Cart Gap 27/11/03, Eccles-on-Sea (Norfolk) 28/11/03, Lessingham 16/12/03, Waxham 30/9/04-8/12/04, Sea Palling (Norfolk) 15/10/04-25/10/04, Horsey-Waxham 6/11/04-29/1/05, Hickling (Norfolk) 10/2/05, Horsey 29/10/05, Burnham Overy Staithe (Norfolk) 20/11/05, Waxham 20/11/05-4/12/05, Martham Broad (Norfolk) 10/1/06, Horsey 12/1/06, Longniddry (E Lothian) 11/10/06, Waxham 15/11/06, Caister-on-Sea (Norfolk) 18+18/11/06, Cart Gap 15/12/06, Horsey 20/1/07,

Heigham Holmes (Norfolk) 23/1/07, Riddlington 29/1/07, Horsey 1-20/2/07, Bacton (Norfolk) 24/11/07, Horsey 27/11/07, Riddlington 4/12/07, Repps Mill (Norfolk) 1/1/08, Happisburgh (Norfolk) 17/1/08, Cart Gap 18-20/1/08, Waxham 10/1/09 and Langham 13/2/09.

**Grey neck collar with code IHS.**

Metal ring ISR 131559

**Ringed** as an adult male A-Huna (NC Iceland) 25/7/00.

Was mated with **IDN**.

**Movements** Martin Mere (Lancs) 18/10/00, Holkham (Norfolk) 16/12/00, Egmere (Norfolk) 3/1/01, Docking (Norfolk) 9/1/01, Loch Leven (Perth+Kinross) 18+20/2/01, Martin Mere 18/9/01, Winteringham (Lincs) 1+14/11/01, Pilling (Lancs) 24/2/02, Powmill (Perth+Kinross) 10/3/02, Holkham 24/10/02, Somerton (Norfolk) 26/10/02, Egmere 11/1/03, Martin Mere 24+25/9/03, Waxham (Norfolk) 4/10/03, Wells (Norfolk) 4+29/11/03, Martin Mere 23/12/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 26/1/04, Martin Mere 5/2/04, Holkham 11+24/2/05, Horsey (Norfolk) 16/10/05-27/11/05, Waxham 4/12/05, Southwood (Norfolk) 7/12/05, Holkham 3/2/06, Egmere 30/12/06, Kinnordy (Angus) 14/10/07, Langham 4/2/09.

**Grey neck collar with code IIL**

**Ringed** as an adult male A-Huna (NC Iceland) 25/7/00.

**Movements** Carnoustie (Angus) 14/10/00, Pilling (Lancs) 25-26/12/00, Martin Mere (Lancs) 27/10/01, Winteringham (Lincs) 1+14/11/01, Garmouth (Moray) 7/12/01, Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 16-26/2/02, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 29-30/9/02, Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 5/2/03, Langham 3/1/04, Martin Mere (Lancs) 26/1/04, Thurnham (Lancs) 7/2/04, Glasson (Lancs) 13/2/04, Martin Mere (Lancs) 3/2/05.

**Grey neck collar with code IJY**

**Ringed** as an adult male Arness (C Iceland) 27/7/00.

**Movements** Wighton(Norfolk) 31/10/00, Holkham (Norfolk) 16/12/00, Ringstead (Norfolk) 11/1/01, Folly Loch (Borders) 3/12/01, Kelso (Borders) 16/12/01, Burnham Thorpe (Norfolk) 18/1/02, Kinloss (Moray) 1/2/02, Forres (Moray) 6/2/02, Alves (Moray) 11-16/2/02, Forres 17/2/02, Gullane (E Lothian) 30/10/04, Staynall (Lancs) 5/10/05, Martin Mere (Lancs) 16/10/05, Pilling (Lancs) 22/12/05, Martin Mere 4+21/10/06, Langham/Morston 31/12/06, Tain (Ross & Cromarty) 4/4/07 and Whitton (Lincs) 1/1/08.

**Grey neck collar with code ILV**

**Ringed** as an adult female Arness (C Iceland) 27/7/00.

**Movements** Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 6+8/12/01, Egmere (Norfolk) 3/1/01, Anstruther (Fife) 17-18/1/01, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 6/10/01-4/11/01, Congalton Gardens (E Lothian) 11/11/01, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 28/11/01, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 22/12/01, Burnham Thorpe (Norfolk) 20/1/02, Horsey (Norfolk) 16-19/2/02, Acle (Norfolk) 28/2/02, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 27/3/02, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 21/4/02, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 4/12/02, Acle (Norfolk) 6/2/03, Horsey (Norfolk) 14/2/03, Martin Mere (Lancs) 23+24/10/03, Formby (Lancs) 1/11/03, Brancaster (Norfolk) 22/11/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 6/12/03, Docking (Norfolk) 15/12/03, Langham 29/12/03, Acle (Norfolk) 12/1/04, Horsey (Norfolk) 14/1/04, Wickhampton (Norfolk) 4-6/2/04, Martin Mere (Lancs) 29-30/11/04, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 11+16/12/04 and Holkham (Norfolk) 9/2/05.  
Clearly travels around with **INC** so possibly its mate.

**Grey neck collar with code INC**

**Ringed** as an adult male Arness (C Iceland) 27/7/00.

**Movements** Carnoustie (Angus) 14/10/00, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 6+8/12/00, Anstruther (Fife) 17+18/3/01, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 6/10/01 and 4/11/01, Congalton Gardens (E Lothian) 11/11/01, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 28/11/01, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 22/12/01, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 12/1/02, Burnham Thorpe (Norfolk) 18+20/1/02, Horsey (Norfolk) 16-19/2/02, Acle (Norfolk) 28/2/02, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 27/3/02, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 21/4/02, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 29/9/02, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 4/12/02, Acle (Norfolk) 6/2/03, Horsey (Norfolk) 14/2/03, Martin Mere (Lancs) 23/10/03, Formby (Lancs) 1/11/03, Brancaster (Norfolk) 22/11/03, Fring (Norfolk) 25/11/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 15/12/03, Langham 29-30/12/03, Acle (Norfolk) 12/1/04, Horsey (Norfolk) 14/1/04, Wickhampton (Norfolk) 4-6/2/04.  
Clearly travels around with **ILV** so possibly its mate.

**Grey neck collar with code IPD**

**Ringed** as an adult female Arness (C Iceland) 28/7/00.

Mate of **IPT**.

**Movements** Longniddry (E Lothian) 24/10/00, Holkham (Norfolk) 12-25/11/00, Wells (Norfolk) 31/12/00 and 4/1/01, Alves (Moray) 5-19/10/01, Forres (Moray) 23/10/01, Holkham (Norfolk) 6/12/01, Horsey (Norfolk) 12+13/1/02, Holkham (Norfolk) 3-13/2/02 and 28/9/02-31/12/02, Horsey (Norfolk) 9/1/03, Holkham (Norfolk) 11+26/1/03, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 6+19/3/03, Martin Mere (Lancs) 20-24/9/03, Holkham/Wells (Norfolk) 25/9/03-21/1/04, Loch of Strathbeg/St Combs (Aberdeens) 22/2/04-14/3/04, Holkham (Norfolk) 14/11/04-24/2/05, Martin Mere (Lancs) 16/9/05, Holkham (Norfolk) 11/10/05, Loch of Strathbeg 16/4/06, Holkham 4/10/06, Langham/Morston 28/12/06 and Loch of Strathbeg 2/4/07.

**Grey neck collar with code IXD**

Metal ring ISR 130795

**Ringed** as a juvenile male Arness (C Iceland) 29/7/00.

**Movements** Edzell (Angus) 6/10/00, Forres (Moray) 4+6/4/01, Ardersier (Inverness) 8/4/01, Carlhurlie Reservoir (Fife) 9/2/01-1/3/02, Cruden Bay (Aberdeens) 15/10/02, Holkham (Norfolk) 7/11/02, Burnham Thorpe (Norfolk) 28/12/02, Holkham (Norfolk) 18/1/03, Warham (Norfolk) 8/2/03, Fylde (Lancs) 15/2/03, Wells (Norfolk) 29/11/03-6/12/03, Holkham (Norfolk) 9+29/12/03, Langham 31/12/03, Kinloss (Moray) 16/4/04, Holkham (Norfolk) 17/10/04 and 28/12/04, Pilling (Lancs) 23/1/05, Alves (Moray) 27/3/05, Holkham 24/12/05 and 15/1/06, Stalmine (Lancs) 25/2/06, Holkham 12+16/12/06 and 24/10/07-29/12/07, Hightown Bends (Lancs) 11/2/08, Cockthorpe (Norfolk) 26/10/08, Pilling (Lancs) 8/2/09, Gollanfield (Aberdeens) 29/3/09+5/4/09, Holkham 24+31/1/10, Plex Moss (Lancs) 7/2/10, Thurnham (Fylde, Lancs) 14/2/10, Holkham 22/10/10- 21/1/11, SE of Cley 1-7/2/11, Holkham 20/10/11, Morston 23/12/11, Holkham 9/1/12, Wells 23/11/12, Martin Mere (Lancs) 28/9/13, Weybourne 9/11/13, Holkham 18/11/13, Kelling 12/12/13, Field Dalling 8/1/14, Holkham 18/11/13, Field Dalling (Norfolk) 10/12/13, Kelling 12/12/13, Holkham 18/1/14, Martin Mere 12/10/14, Holkham 25/10/14-14/11/14, Blakeney 4/12/14, Cley Marshes 29/12/14-12/1/15, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 3/12/15, SW of Glandford 6/12/15, Holkham 30/10/16, Weybourne 23/11/16, Cley Marshes 28/11/16 Holkham 28/12/16 and Wells 8/1/17.

**Grey neck collar with code IXZ**

**Ringed** as an adult female Arness (C Iceland) 29/7/00.

**Movements** Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 3/10/00, Brancaster (Norfolk) 9/1/01, Carnoustie (Angus) 3/3/01, Thurso (Caithness) 15/3/01, Ringstead (Norfolk) 28/11/01, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 1/10/02, Brancaster (Norfolk) 23/11/02, Pilling (Lancs) 18/2/03, Wigtown (Dumfries and Galloway) 12/3/03, Martin Mere (Lancs) 22/9/03, Brancaster (Norfolk) 10/11/03, Repps (Norfolk) 30/12/03, Martham (Norfolk) 31/12/03-4/1/04, Wickhampton (Norfolk) 24+25/1/04, Martin Mere (Lancs) 18+19/10/04, Ringstead (Norfolk) 10/12/04, West Somerton (Norfolk) 13/1/05, Waxham (Norfolk) 21/1/05, Sea Palling (Norfolk) 25/1/05, Halkirk (Caithness) 23/3/05, Knockdee (Caithness) 12/4/05, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 9/10/05, Field Dalling (Norfolk) 14/10/05, Burnham Overy Staithe (Norfolk) 20/11/05, Halvergate Marshes (Norfolk) 28/12/05, Martham (Norfolk) 10/1/06, Langham/Morston 26/12/06 and Herringfleet (Suffolk) 13/1/08.

**Grey neck collar with code JPF.**

Metal ring GBT 139713?

**Ringed** as an adult male at Balmedie (Aberdeens) 26/10/03.

Mate of **FTT**.

**Movements** Slains (Aberdeens) 26/10/03, Lossiemouth (Moray) 7+23/11/03, Urquhart (Moray) 28/11/03, Elgin (Moray) 8/12/03, Docking (Norfolk) 15/12/03, Stanhoe (Norfolk) 28/12/03, Fritcham (Norfolk) 3/1/04, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 17/1/04, Powmill (Pert+Kinross) 21/2/04, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 29/9/04+12/10/04, Horsey-Waxham (Norfolk) 2-8/11/04, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 1/12/04+1/1/05, Holkham (Norfolk) 22/1/05, Holme (Norfolk) 11/2/05, Holkham 4+6/10/06, Waxham 9/10/06, Happisburgh (Norfolk) 23/10/06, Egmere (Norfolk) 30/12/06, Waxham 30/1/07, Burnham Norton (Norfolk) 6/2/07, Kinnordy (Angus) 14/10/07, Repps Mill (Norfolk) 14/1/08, Brumstead (Norfolk) 15/1/08, Acle (Norfolk) 19/1/08, Bradwell (Norfolk) 18+20/12/08 and Langham 29/1/09-4/2/09.

**Grey neck collar with code LAF.**

Metal ring GBT 130910?

**Ringed** as an adult female at Oddkelsalda, Thjorsarver, Arness, C Iceland 29/7/00.

Was mate of **ICT** now mated with an unringed bird.

**Movements** Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 4/1/01, Docking (Norfolk) 5/1/01, Brancaster 9/1/01, Blairdrummond Moss (Stirling) 22/3/01, Brancaster Staithe 10/11/01, Martin Mere (Lancs) 27/9/02-9/10/02, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 26/10/02, Brancaster Staithe 28/12/02, Bannans (Cromarty) 12/3/03, Martin Mere 20/9/03-27/10/03, Brancaster Staithe 27/11/04 + 11/12/04, Martin Mere 6+7/1/05, Wigtown (Dumfries and Galloway) 12/3/05, Martin Mere 23+27/9/05, Staynall (Lancs) 5/10/05, Auldearn (Inverness) 3/4/06, Montrose (Angus) 16/10/06, St Fergus (Aberdeens) 6/10/07, Montrose Basin 22/10/07, Field Dalling (Norfolk) 18-30/1/08, Langham 29/1/09-7/2/09, Burnham Overy Staithe 11/2/09, Langham 16/2/09 and Pilling (Lancs) 21/2/09.

**Grey neck collar with code LBH**

**Ringed** as an adult female Arness (C Iceland) 29/7/00.

**Movements** Perth 9/10/00, Horsey (Norfolk) 31/1/01, Acle (Norfolk) 10/3/01, Loch Leven (Perth and Kinross) 24+25/10/01, Martin Mere (Lancs) 30/9/02 – 10/10/02, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 19/10/02, Horsey (Norfolk) 24/10/02, Holkham (Norfolk) 21/12/02, Caister-on-Sea (Norfolk) 27+28/12/02, Acle (Norfolk) 11/2/03, Ardersier (Inverness) 28/2/03, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 19/9/03, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 20/9/03, Holkham (Norfolk) 13/10/03, Lessingham (Norfolk) 27/11/03, Eccles-on-Sea (Norfolk) 28/11/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 13/12/03, Langham 31/12/03, Little Crosby (Lancs) 28/2/04, Meikle Loch

(Aberdeens) 25/9/04, Repps (Norfolk) 13/11/04, Corton (Suffolk) 16/11/04, Hopton (Norfolk) 19/11/04, Halvergate (Norfolk) 13/12/04, Martin Mere (Lancs) 14/1/05, Ovenstone (Fife) 6/3/05, East Chevington Pools (Northumberland) 18/9/05 and Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 9/10/05.

**Grey neck collar with code LCT**

Metal ring ISR 132013.

**Ringed** as an adult male at Oddkelsalda, Thjorsarver, Arness (C Iceland) 27/7/00.

**Movements** Martin Mere (Lancs) 6/10/00, Egmere (Norfolk) 9/1/01, Martin Mere (Lancs) 13-14/10/01, Flitcham (Norfolk) 24/11/01, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 28/11/01, Martin Mere (Lancs) 30/9/02-11/10/02 + 23-30/9/03, Warham (Norfolk) 1/11/03, Flitcham (Norfolk) 10-11/1/04, Stanhoe (Norfolk) 21/1/04, Flitcham (Norfolk) 1/2/04, Cotehill (Aberdeens) 22/9/04, Martin Mere (Lancs) 25/9/04-28/10/04+18/10/04, Medwyn Mairs (Borders) 18/10/06, Montrose Basin (Angus) 27/10/09, Martin Mere (Lancs) 11-12/11/09, Eccles-on-sea (Norfolk) 16/11/11, Warham (Norfolk) 16/12/11, Morston 30/12/11, Cley Marshes 10-13/1/12 and Blakeney Freshes 15/1/12.

**Grey neck collar with code LCZ**

Metal ring ISR 130949

**Ringed** as an adult male Arness (C Iceland) 29/7/00.

**Movements** Fylde (Lancs) 16/3/03, Holkham (Norfolk) 23-25/9/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 30/9/03, Flitcham (Norfolk) 25/1/04, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 27/11/04, Repps (Norfolk) 1-4/12/04, Holkham 29/1/05-9/3/05, St Fergus (Aberdeens) 28/9/05, Waxham (Norfolk) 6+8/10/06, Burnham Overy 9-20/10/06, Happisburgh (Norfolk) 28/10/06, Holkham 25/11/06, Horsey (Norfolk) 29/1/07+6/2/07, Loch Leven (Perth+Kinross) 4-5/4/07, Waxham 1/11/07, Holkham 27/11/07+24/12/07, 9+16/10/08, 27/1/09 and Langham 13/2/09.

**Grey neck collar with code LJT**

**Ringed** as an adult female Arness (C Iceland) 29/7/00.

**Movements** Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 7/12/01 and 4/1/01, Brancaster (Norfolk) 9/4/01, Cambee Reservoir (Fife) 1+3/2/01, Elgin (Moray) 13/4/01, Hempstead (Norfolk) 10/11/01, Docking (Norfolk) 2/12/01, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 10-11/1/02, Horsey (Norfolk) 19/2/02, Powmill (Perth and Kinross) 30/3/02 and 3/4/02, Loch Leven (Perth and Kinross) 11/4/02, Balloch (Inverness) 5/4/03, Stanhoe (Norfolk) 19/11/03, Brancaster (Norfolk) 22/11/03 and 2/12/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 9/12/03, Stanhoe (Norfolk) 12+14/12/03, Flitcham (Norfolk) 29-31/12/03, Langham 4/1/04 and Loch Leven (Perth and Kinross) 24/2/04-8/4/04.

**Grey neck collar with code LNC**

Metal ring GBT 1397301

**Ringed** as an adult male at Balmedie (Aberdeens) 2/4/06.

**Movements** Balmedie 3/4/06, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 11/4/06, Findhorn Bay (Moray) 22/4/06, Coltfoot (Moray) 2/4/07, Forres (Moray) 16-17/4/07, Loch of Skene (Aberdeens) 7/10/07, Belmullet (Co Mayo) 18/11/08+28/12/08, Derrytrasna Lough Neagh (Co Armagh) 10/2/09, Martin Mere (Lancs) 7-30/10/09, Alves (Moray) 6/4/10, Brydekirk (Dumfries) 11/2/11, Martin Mere 18/10/12, Marshside RSPB (Lancs) 25/10/12, Cockerham Moss (Lancs) 17/1/13, Martin Mere 8/10/13, South of Cley 3-4/12/15, Cley Marshes 5/12/15, Branthill (Norfolk) 3/1/16 and Wighton (Norfolk) 10/1/16.

**Grey neck collar with code LSU**

Metal ring GBT 1397365

**Ringed** as a juvenile male at Balmedie (Aberdeens) 31/3/07.

**Movements** Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 6/4/07, Docking (Norfolk) 24/11/07-29/12/07, Hunstanton (Norfolk) 7/1/08, Sougall (E Lothian) 10/2/08, Collieston (Aberdeens) 2/3/08, Burnham Overy Staithe (Norfolk) 13/10/08, Montrose Basin (Angus) 13/10/09, Southport (Lancs) 15/11/09, Black Isle (Highland) 13/4/10, Eysturoy (Faroes) 21/4/10, Cley 31/1/11-7/2/11.

**Grey neck collar with code LXX**

Metal ring GBT 1397441

**Ringed** as a juvenile male at Blackburn (Aberdeens) 31/3/07.

**Movements** Ythan Estuary (Aberdeens) 3/4/07, Repps (Norfolk) 18+20/11/07, Rollesby (Norfolk) 22/11/07, Sharrington (Norfolk) 4/12/07, Field Dalling (Norfolk) 17-23/1/08, Thornton (Lancs) 8/2/08, Downholland Moss (Lancs) 17/2/08, South Medwin Pools (S Lanarks) 5/10/08, Stalmine (Lancs) 15/10/08, Little Crosby (Lancs) 7+14/12/08, Cockerham (Lancs) 28-30/12/08, Downholland Moss (Lancs) 8/2/09, Little Altcar (Lancs) 22/2/09, Kinmuck (Aberdeens) 20/3/10, Holkham (Norfolk) 23/1/12, Sedgeford (Norfolk) 10/2/12, Downholland Moss (Lancs) 19/2/12, Blakeney Freshes 2/1/13

**Grey neck collar with code N6**

**Ringed** as an adult male Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 20/3/96.

**Movements** Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 9+30/4/96, 10/9/96 and 17/3/97, Tain (Ross and Cromarty) 17/4/97, Waxham (Norfolk) 7/11/97, Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 21/2/98-27/4/98, Lindisfarne (Northumberland) 9/10/98, Flitcham (Norfolk) 16/11/98, Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 25-26/2/99, Drem (E Lothian) 4/11/99, Flitcham (Norfolk) 10/1/00, Wighton (Norfolk) 24/1/00, Stirling 27/2/00, Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 24/3/00-27/4/00, Egmere (Norfolk) 26/12/00 and 3/1/01, Holkham (Norfolk) 13/1/01, North Barsham (Norfolk) 19/11/01, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 9/1/02, Burnham Thorpe (Norfolk) 13-18/1/02, Dupplin (Perth + Kinross) 23/2/02, Horsey (Norfolk) 25-26/10/02, Warham (Norfolk) 8/2/03, Loch Leven (Perth + Kinross) 12/4/03, Holkham (Norfolk) 26/9/03, Burnham Thorpe (Norfolk) 26/9/03, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 30/9/03-4/10/03, Wells (Norfolk) 29/11/03, Walsingham (Norfolk) 9/12/03, Repps (Norfolk) 30/12/03-3/1/04 and Langham 5-7/1/04.

**Grey neck collar with code PCU**

Metal ring GBT 133786?

**Ringed** as an adult female Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 27/10/05.

**Movements** Holkham (Norfolk) 21/1/06, Forres (Moray) 8-11/10/07, Docking (Norfolk) 8+24/11/07, Cockthorpe (Norfolk) 4+6/1/08, Thrigby (Norfolk) 24+26/1/08 and Cley 12/1/11.

**Grey neck collar with code PHF**

**Ringed** as an adult female Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 29/10/05.

**Movements** Langham/Morston 6/12/06.

**Grey neck collar with code PHJ**

Metal ring GBT 138596?

**Ringed** as a juvenile female Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 29/10/05.

Mate an unringed bird.

**Movements** Slains Pool (Aberdeens) 6/1/06, Udale Bay (Ross+Cromarty) 21/4/06, Cromarty (Ross+Cromarty) 23/4/06, Blackburn (Aberdeens) 15/11/06, Berney Marshes (Norfolk) 22/1/08, Thrigby (Norfolk) 23+24/1/08, Halvergate Marshes (Norfolk) 26/1/08+5/2/08, Langham 4/2/09, Corby Loch (Aberdeens) 24/2/09 and East Ruston (Norfolk) 28/12/09.

**Grey neck collar with code PJH**

Metal ring GBT 1385994

**Ringed** as adult male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 20/11/05.

**Movements** Cullcudden (Ross+Cromarty) 4-5/11/06, Skinburness Marsh (Lancs) 28/2/07, Aberlady (E Lothian) 2/11/07, Findhorn Bay (Moray) 22/4/10 and Cley Mashes 4-5/1/15.

**Grey neck collar with code PJN**

Metal ring GBT 138599?

**Ringed** as an adult female Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 20/11/05.

Paired with **PVJ**.

**Movements** Balmedie (Aberdeens) 3-9/4/06, Collieston (Aberdeens) 12/10/08, Loch of Skene (Aberdeens) 17/11/08, Ladybank (Fife) 22/11/08, Ringstead (Norfolk) 7/12/10 and Kelling 3/1/11.

**Grey neck collar with code PKL**

Metal ring GBT 1399815

**Ringed** as an adult female Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 20/11/05.

**Movements** Roseisle (Moray) 20-25/12/07, Clochan (Moray) 15/11/08, Roseisle(Aberdeens) 13/12/08, Alves (Aberdeens) 18/12/08, Dalcross (Inverness) 18/12/08, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 17/9/09, Syderstone (Norfolk) 4/12/12, Tain (Ross & Cromarty) 28/2/13, East Stobswood (Northumberland) 9/3/14, Cresswell (Northumberland) 4/2/16 and Blakeney Fresh Marshes 14/12/16.

**Grey neck collar with code PVJ**

Metal ring GBT 139983?

**Ringed** as an adult male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 20/11/05.

Paired with **PJN**.

**Movements** Loch of Skene (Aberdeens) 5/2/06, Elgin (Moray) 9/3/06, Kinloss (Moray) 23/3/06, Auldearn (Inverness) 3+4/4/06, Nairn (Inverness) 5/4/06, Kirriemuir (Angus) 14/10/06, Meikle Loch (Aberdeens) 15+21/10/08, Loch of Skene (Aberdeens) 30/10/08, Cullerlie (Aberdeens) 15/11/08, Loch of Skene (Aberdeens) 17/11/08, Ladybank (Fife) 22/11/08, Ringstead (Norfolk) 7/12/10 and Kelling 3/1/11.

**Grey neck collar with code PXC**

Metal ring GBT 139984?

**Ringed** as a juvenile male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 20/11/05.

**Movements** Elgin (Moray) 25+26/1/06, Lochty Farm (Fife) 5/2/06, Elgin 15+18/2/06, Roseisle (Moray) 19/2/06, Kinloss (Moray) 15-19/2/07, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 11/3/07, Westhill (Aberdeens) 14/12/07, Kinellar (Aberdeens) 19/12/07, Langham 12/12/08, Burnham Overy Staithe (Norfolk) 12/2/09, Pilling (Lancs) 17/2/09, Elgin (Aberdeens) 17/3/09.

**Grey neck collar with code PXU**

Metal ring GBT 139985?

**Ringed** as a juvenile female Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 20/11/05.

**Movements** Annfield Farm (Fife) 10/3/07, Waxham (Norfolk) 1/11/07, Kingskettle (Fife) 7/4/08, Shammer House (Norfolk) 2/12/08, Langham 13/12/08 and Dallcross (Aberdeens) 22/3/09.

**Grey neck collar with code PZK**

Metal ring no. 1412394

**Ringed** as a juvenile male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 20/11/05 but is presumably a female as it is paired with **TDH** which was ringed as an adult male.

**Movements** Fleggburgh (Norfolk) 6/12/08, Langham 12/2/09, Docking (Norfolk) 11/11/09, Holme (Norfolk) 5/2/10, Martin Mere (Lancs) 28/10/10, Field Dalling (Norfolk) 29/11/13+10/12/13, South Ferriby (Lincs) 3/10/14, Brancaster (Norfolk) 2+3/1/15, S of Burnham Market (Norfolk) 24/12/15 and Saxlingham (Norfolk) 6/1/16.

**Grey neck collar with code PZL**

Metal ring no GBT 1408052.

**Ringed** as an adult male at Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 16/12/07.

**Movements** Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 20/2/08, Wester Manbeen (Moray) 27/3/08, Milnorduff (Moray) 29/3/08, Burnside Newton (Moray) 30/3/08, Loch of Strathbeg 26/9/10, Pilling (Lancs) 30/1/11, Southernness Point (Dumfries) 12-13/3/11, Morston 31/12/11, Little Crosby (Lancs) 21/1/12, Downholland Moss (Lancs) 8/2/12, Sutton Marsh (Lancs) 7/4/13.

**Grey neck collar with code TAC**

Metal ring no. 1412353.

**Ringed** as an adult male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 22/10/06.

**Movements** Newton (Inverness) 1/4/07, Dalcross (Inverness) 3/4/07, Bretton Water (Norfolk) 18/11/07, Bacton (Norfolk) 24/11/07, Holkham 27/11/07, Sharrington (Norfolk) 1/12/07, Runham (Norfolk) 19/12/07, Repps (Norfolk) 5+16/1/08, Berney Marshes (Norfolk) 22/1/08, Thrigby (Norfolk) 23/1/08, Balloch (Inverness) 9/4/08, Pilling (Lancs) 1-2/11/08, 8/1/09 and 3/2/09, Dalcross 1/3/09-3/4/09, Choseley (Norfolk) 11/11/09, Dalcross 19/3/10-8/4/10, Holkham 24/11/10, Morston 21/12/11, Blakeney Freshes 23/1/12 and Cley Marshes 24/1/12.

**Grey neck collar with code TAH**

**Ringed** as an adult male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 22/10/06.

Mate of **TAK**.

**Movements** Arncroach (Fife) 7/12/06, Langham/Morston 28/12/06, Roseheartly (Aberdeens) 23/3/07, Jemimiville (Ross+Cromarty) 14/4/07, Udale Bay (Ross+Cromarty) 21/4/07, Martin Mere (Lancs) 27/9/07 + 13/10/07, Southport (Lancs) 19/10/07, Docking (Norfolk) 8/11/07, Holkham (Norfolk) 10/11/07, Bircham Newton (Norfolk) 17/1/08, Saxlingham (Norfolk) 30/1/08 and Udale Bay 17/4/08.

**Grey neck collar with code TAK**

**Ringed** as an adult female Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 22/10/06.

Mate of **TAH**.

**Movements** Arncroach (Fife) 7/12/06, Langham/Morston 28/12/06, Roseheartly (Aberdeens) 23/3/07, Jemimiville (Ross+Cromarty) 14/4/07 Udale Bay (Ross+Cromarty) 21/4/07, Martin Mere (Lancs) 27/9/07 + 13/10/07, Southport (Lancs) 19/10/07, Saxlingham (Norfolk) 30/1/08 and Udale Bay 17/4/08.

**Grey neck collar with code TBD**

**Ringed** as an adult male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 22/10/06.

Mate of **TBL**.

**Movements** Langham/Morston 28/12/06, Winterton (Norfolk) 17+19/1/07, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 15/10/07 and Langham 30/1/09-7/2/09.

**Grey neck collar with code TBL**

**Ringed** as an adult female Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 22/10/0.

Mate of **TBD**.

**Movements** Langham/Morston 28/12/06, Winterton (Norfolk) 17+19/1/07 and Langham 30/1/09-7/2/09.

**Grey neck collar with code TCC**

Metal ring no. 1408056

**Ringed** as a juvenile male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 16/12/07.

**Movements** Newton (Moray) 9/4/10 and Morston 30/12/11.

**Grey neck collar with code TDH**

Metal ring no. 1408077

**Ringed** as an adult male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 16/12/07.

**Movements** Fleggburgh (Norfolk) 6/12/08, Langham 12/2/09, Findhorn Bay (Aberdeens) 23/4/09, Docking (Norfolk) 11/11/09, Holme (Norfolk) 5/2/10, Martin Mere (Lancs) 28/10/10+5/11/10, Field Dalling (Norfolk) 29/11/13+10/12/13.

**Grey neck collar with code TDK**

Metal ring no 1408080.

**Ringed** as a female at Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 16/12/07.

**Movements** Munloch (Inverness) 1/3/09, Kinmuck (Aberdeens) 15/3/09, South Womblehill (Aberdeens) 1/4/09, Cullerlie (Aberdeens) 14/3/10, Westhill (Aberdeens) 7+8/4/10, Kinellar (Aberdeens) 10/4/10, Langham 3/2/13

**Grey neck collar with code TFI**

Metal ring no. 1412407

**Ringed** as an adult male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 16/12/07.

**Movements** Burnham Market (Norfolk) 3/12/08 and 8+10/12/09.

**Grey neck collar with code THH**

Metal ring no. 1399892

**Ringed** as a juvenile male at Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 16/12/07.

**Movements** Elgin (Moray) 29/3/08, Langham 8+12-13/12/08 and Morston 14/12/08.

**Grey neck collar with code THN**

Collar code difficult to read as on one side it is mainly obscured by the flap and on the other side the N is indistinct in the centre and this letter appears to be thinner than the others.

Metal ring no. 1399897

**Ringed** as an adult female at Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 16/12/07.

**Movements** Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 28/9/08, Martin Mere (Lancs) 8/11/10, Staining (Lancs) 16/1/11, Loch of Strathbeg 25/10/11-3/11/11, Blakeney Freshes 2/1/13, Horsey (Norfolk) 28/1/13 and Cley Marshes 31/12/14 – 6/2/15 and on the late date of 11/4/15 still with its mate but the bird looked sick/injured and unable to walk properly.

**Grey neck collar with code THS**

Metal ring GBT 1399898

**Ringed** as an adult male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 16/12/07.

**Movements** East Ruston (Norfolk) 12/12/10, Holkham (Norfolk) 20/1/11, Cley 31/1/11-7/2/11, Kelling Quag then Cley Marshes 6/12/12, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 8-26/10/13, Cley Marshes 13+16/12/14.

**Grey neck collar with code TKP**

Metal ring no. 1460321

**Ringed** 5/1/14 as an adult male at Blackburn (Aberdeens).

**Movements** Nisthouse (Orkney) 16/4/15, Loch of Skene (Aberdeens) 29/9/16+8/12/16, Daviot (Aberdeens) 26/12/16, Fring (Norfolk) 9/12/17, Stanhoe (Norfolk) 10/12/17, Binham (Norfolk) 8/12/18, Docking (Norfolk) 3/1/19, Holme Marsh (Norfolk) 8/1/19, South Creake (Norfolk) 10/1/19, Burnham (Norfolk) 3/12/19, Beacon Hill (Norfolk), Choseley and Burnham 18/12/19, E of Langham 13/1/20, Burnham Norton 28/1/20 and Budle Bay (Northumberland) 29/2/20.

**Grey neck collar with code TSU**

Metal ring GBT 133796?

**Ringed** as a juvenile male at Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 22/10/06.

**Movements** Forres (Moray) 8/10/07, Blakeney Point 4/10/08 when seen to be in an exhausted state, Cley Marshes 17/10/08, Blakeney Point and Cley Marshes 22/10/08, Thornham (Norfolk) 1-3/12/08 and Burnham Overy 4/1/09.

**Grey neck collar with code TUS**

Metal ring no. 1338000

**Ringed** as an adult male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 22/10/06.

**Movements** Repps Mill (Norfolk) 16/1/08, Freethorpe (Norfolk) 18/1/08, Thrigby (Norfolk) 23/1/08, Langham 12-13/12/08 and 30/1/09-3/2/09, North Plain RSPB Reserve (Cumbria) 4/3/10, Haddiscoe Marshes (Norfolk) 25/1/11, Warham (Norfolk) 16/12/11, Morston 25+30/12/11, Holkham (Norfolk) 16/1/12 and Horsey (Norfolk) 22/1/12.

**Grey neck collar with code TUU**

**Ringed** as an adult male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 22/10/06.

**Movements** Langham/Morston 18/12/06 and Loch Leven 19/4/07.

**Grey neck collar with code TXF**

Metal ring GBT 1412437

**Ringed** as an adult male Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 16/12/07 .

**Movements** Pilling (Lancs) 11+17/10/09, Dalcross (Inverness) 19/3/10, St Annes Moss (Lancs) 21/10/12, Blakeney 4/12/14, Kirkinner (Dumfries) 27/3/15 and Refsmyri (Ormarsstadir, Iceland) 12/5/15.

**Grey neck collar with code TXZ**

Metal ring GBT 141245?

**Ringed** as a juvenile female Loch of Lintrathen (Angus) 16/12/07.

**Movements** Westhill (Aberdeens) 8-13/1/09, Loch Leven (Perth & Kinross) 31/10/09, Montrose Basin (Angus) 7/3/10 and Cley 12/1/11.

**Grey neck collar with code TZT**

Metal ring

**Ringed** in Scotland.

**Movements** Rosehill (Stirling) 2/1/08, Inchmore (Inverness) 19/3/10, Gallamuir Farm (Stirling) 8/10/10, Freethorpe (Norfolk) 27/11/11, Morston 24/12/11, Holkham(Norfolk) 21/11/13, Blakeney 4/12/14, Holkham 14/11/16, Shammer (Norfolk) 2/12/16, Holt 29/12/16, Oby Grazing Marshes (Norfolk) 2/1/17, Cley Marshes and Salthouse 6/11/17.

Grey neck collar with code **UBK**

Right leg: metal ring no 1482660.

Paired with UBP.

**Ringed** as an adult male at Rashiereivie (Aberdeens) 16/4/16.

**Movements** North Creake (Norfolk) 2/12/16, Docking (Norfolk) 11/12/16, Fring (Norfolk) 22/12/16, Eagland Hill (Lancs) 27/12/17, Saxlingham (Norfolk) 29+30/12/18, Docking 18/1/19, Langham 5-6/2/19, Banks Marsh (Lancs) 30/3/19, Libberton (Lanarks) 20/10/19, Crossens (Merseyside) 28/10/20 and Plex Moss (Lancs) 5+21/2/21.

Grey neck collar with code **UCT**

Metal ring no 1460395.

**Ringed** 5/1/14 Blackburn (Aberdeens) as an adult male.

**Movements** Montrose Basin (Angus) 22/10/14, Burnham (Lincs) 10/10/17, Thornage (Norfolk) 2/12/17, Cley Marshes 21/12/17 and Choseley (Norfolk) 28/12/17.

Grey neck collar with code **UHV**

Metal ring no 1302408.

**Ringed** 1/12/16 at Martin Mere WWT (Lancs) as an adult male.

**Movements** Holmes (Lancs) 2/12/16, Choseley (Norfolk) 15/12/16, Brancaster (Norfolk) 2/12/17, Docking (Norfolk) 24/12/18, Saxlingham (Norfolk) 30/12/18-8/1/19, Cley Marshes 22/11/19, Choseley 29+31/12/19 and E of Langham 15/1/20. Shot at Melanes (N Mul, Iceland) 16/9/23.

Grey neck collar with code **UHX**

Metal ring no 1302409.

**Ringed** 1/12/16 as an adult male at Martin Mere WWT (Lancs).

Appeared to be paired with **UHZ**

**Movements** Martin Mere 3/12/16, Clippesby (Norfolk) 10/1/17, Weybourne 19+21/1/17, Upton Grazing Marshes (Norfolk) 18/2/17 and Cley Marshes 25/2/17.

Grey neck collar with code **UHZ**

Metal ring no 1302410.

**Ringed** 1/12/16 as an adult female at Martin Mere WWT (Lancs).

Appeared to be paired with **UHX**

**Movements** Holmes (Lancs) 2/12/16, Clippesby (Norfolk) 10/1/17, Weybourne 19+21/1/17, Upton Grazing Marshes (Norfolk) 18/2/17 and Cley Marshes 25/2/17.

Grey neck collar with code **ULJ**

Metal ring no 136970.

**Ringed** 18/7/13 as a male at Urgur, Nordur-Mulaysla (Central Iceland).

**Movements** The Stockyard (Norfolk) 22/10/14, Wells (Norfolk) 17/1/15, Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 27/9/15, Eagland Hill (Lancs) 15/10/15, Branthill (Norfolk) 2-4/1/16, Saxlingham (Norfolk) 19/1/16, SE of Cley 23/1/16 and Saxlingham 25/1/20.

**Grey neck collar with code ULU**

Metal ring no 113528.

**Ringed** 18/7/13 as an adult male at Halslon, Nordur-Mulaysla (Central Iceland).

**Movements** Titchwell (Norfolk) 3/12/14, Aldcliffe Marsh (Lancs) 10/2/15, Loch of Skene (Aberdeens) 28/10/15, Folly Loch (Borders) 7/11/16 and Cley Marshes 6-13/10/17.

**Grey neck collar with code UNB**

Metal ring no 132126.

**Ringed** 17/7/13 as an adult male at Halslon, Nordur-Mulaysla (Central Iceland).

**Movements** Cley Marshes 9/10/17.

**Grey neck collar with code UND**

Metal ring no 132132.

**Ringed** 17/7/13 as an adult male at Halslon, Nordur-Mulaysla (Central Iceland).

**Movements** Loch of Skene (Aberdeens) 25/10/16 and Cley Marshes 12-14/10/17.

**Grey neck collar with code UNK**

Metal ring no ISR 132129.

**Ringed** as an adult male at Halslon, Nordur-Mulaysla, Central Iceland 17/7/13.

**Movements** Weybourne 8/11/13, Faxagil (Hrafnkeldalur, Iceland) 11/6/14, Cley Marshes 5/1/15, Faxagil 8/6/15, S of Cley 3/12/15, Docking(Norfolk) 10/12/15+31/01/16, Weybourne 24/11/16, Cley 29/11/16, Salthouse 30/11/16, Blakeney Freshes 18/12/16, Sheringham (Norfolk) 20/12/16, High Kelling(Norfolk) 28/12/16, Summerfield (Norfolk) 5/1/17, Weybourne 19+21/1/17, Wellhead, Genoch Mains (Dumfries & Galloway) 15/2/17, Cley Marshes 10-15/12/19, Shernbourne (Norfolk) 29/12/19, Docking (Norfolk) 8/1/20, Greenlaw Moss (Borders) 15/3/20. Choseley (Norfolk) 20/11/21, Cley Marshes 29/12/23 and 14/11/24 then S of Walsey Hills 11/12/24 and Cley Marshes 15+17/1/25.

**Grey neck collar with code UNP**

Metal ring no 132107.

**Ringed** 17/7/13 as an adult female at Halslon, Nordur-Mulaysla (Central Iceland).

**Movements** Doddington (Northumberland) 27/2/16, Martin Mere (Lancs) 3-14/10/16, Weybourne 24/11/16, Docking (Norfolk) 29/12/16, Cley Marshes 6+13/10/17 and Burnham Market (Norfolk) 25/10/17.

**Grey neck collar with code UNZ**

Metal ring no 132149.

**Ringed** 18/7/13 as an adult male at Halslon, Nordur-Mulaysla (Central Iceland).

**Movements** Holkham (Norfolk) 14/11/14, Blundeston Marshes (Suffolk) 11/1/15, Brancaster (Norfolk) 21/12/16, Lytham Moss (Lancs) 29/10/17 and Cley Marshes 24/11/17.

**Grey neck collar with code VAB**

Metal ring no 1302412.

**Ringed** 1/12/16 as an adult female at Martin Mere WWT (Lancs).

Appeared to be attached to the pair **UHX+UHZ**.

**Movements** Clippesby (Norfolk) 10/1/17, Weybourne 19+21/1/17, Upton Grazing Marshes (Norfolk) 18/2/17 and Cley Marshes 25/2/17.

**Grey neck collar with code VDI**

Metal ring no 1499235.

**Ringed** 24/3/17 as an adult male at Arbigland Estate, Carsethorn (Dumfries+Galloway).

**Movements** Cley Marshes 6-9/10/17.

**Grey neck collar with code VUZ**

Metal ring no 1499001.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at Martin Mere WWT (Lancs) 22/3/18.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 6-13/10/18.

**Grey neck collar with code VXD**

Metal ring no ISR 07198

**Ringed** 24/7/17 at Kollur, Jokuldalsheidi, Iceland as an adult male.

**Movements** Clochan (Moray) 12/12/17, Docking (Norfolk) 26/11/18, North Creake (Norfolk) 3+11/1/19, Holme (Norfolk) 20/1/19, Marshside RSPB (Merseyside) 18/9/19, Burnham (Norfolk) 12/12/19, Blakeney Freshes 31/12/20+6/1/21, Hindringham (Norfolk) 11/10/21, Docking 28/11/21 and Sandside Bay (Caithness) 28/3/22.

**Grey neck collar with code XAB**

Metal ring no1704002.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at High Kelling 16/1/18.

**Movements** Near Wigton (Dumfries) 31/3/18, between Wiveton and Langham 10/2/19, Bircham Newton (Norfolk) 25/11/21 and Docking (Norfolk) 18/11/24.

**Grey neck collar with code XAC**

Metal ring no1704003.

**Mate of Tag no1499** the bird with **Orange** ring on left leg and black code **CAB**.

**Ringed** as an adult at High Kelling 16/1/18.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 12-25/10/18(with 2 juveniles), in fields at Weybourne 21/10/18, inland of Cley 31/10/18-3/11/18, Binham 9/12/18, Weybourne 14+16/12/18, Holkham (Norfolk) 22/12/18, Docking (Norfolk) 27/12/18, Saxlingham (Norfolk) 11/1/19, Docking 20/11/19, Snettisham (Norfolk) 26/11/19, Heacham (Norfolk) 5/1/20, Wells (Norfolk) 6/11/20, Holkham 7/11/20, Wighton (Norfolk) 19/10/21, Bircham Newton (Norfolk) 25/11/21, Rollesby (Norfolk) 22/11/22, Weybourne 30/11/22, Frodsham Marsh (Cheshire) 27/2/23. Seen in fields south of Walsey Hills NOA 30/9/23+10/10/23 and S of Cley 18/1/24.

**Grey neck collar with code XAF**

Metal ring no1704005.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at High Kelling 16/1/18.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 17-31/1/18 then shot in Iceland 20/10/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XAI**

Metal ring no 1704007.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at High Kelling 16/1/18.

**Movements** Weybourne 19/1/18, Blakeney Freshes 30/1/18, Cley Marshes 1-2/2/18, Blakeney Freshes 7/2/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XAJ**

Metal ring no 1704009.

**Ringed** as an adult at High Kelling 16/1/18.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 1-20/10/18 and Weybourne 21/10/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XAL**

Metal ring no1704011.

**Ringed** as an adult at High Kelling 16/1/18.

**Movements** Weybourne 19/1/18, Cley Marshes 1-2/2/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XAP**

Metal ring no1704013.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at High Kelling 16/1/18.

**Movements** East of Saxlingham (Norfolk) 17/1/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XAS**

Metal ring no1704015.

**Ringed** as an adult at High Kelling 16/1/18.

**Movements** Holkham 19/1/18 and Cley Marshes 24/10/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XAU**

Metal ring no1704017.

**Ringed** at High Kelling 16/1/18 as an adult.

**Movements** N of Langham 25/1/18, Morston Chase 27/1/18, Marshside RSPB (Lincs) 4/3/18, Elm House Farm (Lincs) 28/1/19, Montrose Basin (Angus) 4/10/19, Cley Marshes 14/10/19, Walcott(Norfolk) 19/10/19, Docking (Norfolk) 20/11/19 and E of Langham 17/1/20.

**Grey neck collar with code XAV**

Metal ring no1704018.

**Ringed** at High Kelling 16/1/18.

**Movements** Holmes Moss (Lincs) 30/12/18, West Galdenock (Dumfries) 22/2/19, Cley Marshes 3-4+10/12/19, Swinefleet (Yorks) 24/12/19, Syderstone (Norfolk) 26/12/20, Cley Marshes 16/12/21, Glasson, Lancaster and Thurnham (Lincs) 23/2/22.

**Grey neck collar with code XAX**

Metal ring no1704019.

Paired with XBA

**Ringed** as a juvenile at High Kelling 16/1/18.

**Movements** Blakeney Freshes 16/1/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XBA**

Metal ring no1704022.

Paired with XAX

**Ringed** as an adult at High Kelling 16/1/18.

**Movements** Blakeney Freshes 16/1/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XBB**

Metal ring no170402?.

**Ringed** at High Kelling 16/1/18.

**Movements** Sherbourne (Norfolk) 5/1/20.

**Grey neck collar with code XBC**

Metal ring no1704023.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at High Kelling 16/1/18.  
**Movements** Morston Chase 27/1/18, Cley Marshes 1/2/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XBD**  
Metal ring no1704026.  
**Ringed** as a juvenile at High Kelling 16/1/18.  
**Movements** Weybourne 19/1/18, Cley Marshes 1/2/18 and 6+15/12/19.

**Grey neck collar with code XBL**  
Metal ring no.  
**Ringed** as a juvenile at High Kelling /1/18.  
**Movements** Shot at Morpeth (Northumberland) 20/10/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XBS**  
Metal ring no.  
**Ringed** as a juvenile at High Kelling /1/18.  
**Movements** Shot in Iceland 28/9/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XBU**  
Metal ring no.  
**Ringed** as a juvenile at High Kelling /1/18.  
**Movements** Shot in Iceland 29/9/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XBV**  
Metal ring no1704036.  
**Ringed** as a juvenile at High Kelling 18/1/18.  
**Movements** Weybourne 19/1/18, N of Langham 25/1/18, Morston Chase 27/1/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XCC**  
Metal ring no1704044.  
Partner of **XCL**  
**Ringed** as an adult at High Kelling 18/1/18.  
**Movements** E of Saxlingham (Norfolk) 3+5/1/19, Thornage (Norfolk) 12/1/19, Cley Marshes 14/1/19, E of Saxlingham 15/1/19, E of Cley 24-31/1/19, Langham 2-10/2/19, Blakeney Freshes 11/2/19, St Mary's Island (Tyne & Wear) 2/11/19, Blakeney Freshes 29-31/12/20 and Sheringham (Norfolk) 15/1/21.

**Grey neck collar with code XCF**  
Metal ring no1704047.  
**Ringed** at High Kelling 18/1/18.  
**Movements** Blakeney Freshes 7/2/18.

**Grey neck collar with code XCL**  
Metal ring no1704053.  
Partner of **XCC**.  
**Ringed** as an adult at High Kelling 18/1/18.  
**Movements** E of Saxlingham (Norfolk) 3+5/1/19, Thornage 12/1/19, Cley Marshes 14/1/19, E of Saxlingham 15/1/19, E of Cley 24-31/1/19, Langham 2-10/2/19, Blakeney Freshes 11/2/19, St Mary's Island (Tyne & Wear) 2+10/11/19, Blakeney Freshes 29-31/12/20, Sheringham (Norfolk) 15/1/21 and Druridge Pools (Northumberland) 22/12/21.

**Grey** neck collar with code **XCS**

Metal ring no1704054.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at High Kelling 18/1/18.

**Movements** ENE of Langham 27/1/18, Blakeney Freshes 30/1/18.

**Grey** neck collar with code **XCV**

Metal ring no1704058.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at High Kelling 18/1/18.

**Movements** Weybourne 19/1/18, Blakeney Freshes 30/1/18.

**Grey** neck collar with code **XDL**

Metal ring no 1704078.

Mate of **Orange** ring with black code **CAL**.

**Ringed** 1/12/18 at Burnham Market (Norfolk) as a juvenile.

**Movements** Langham 2/2/19, Holkham (Norfolk) 22/10/19, Burnham Overy 4/11/19 and 26/1/20.

**Grey** neck collar with code **XJF**

**Ringed** as a juvenile male at Martin Mere (Lancs) 1/12/23.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 28+31/1/24.

**Grey** neck collar with large **white** number **12** and **black** rectangular GPS tracker attached.

Left leg: Metal ring 1302450.

Right leg: **White** ring with black code **44**.

See **Tracker-Birds seen in the Square Tag no 12**

Left leg: **Orange** ring with black code **CAB**.

Right leg: Metal ring no1704010.

Mate of **Grey** neck collar with code **XAC**

See **Tracker-Birds seen in the Square Tag no 14999**

Left leg: **Orange** ring with black code **CAL**.

Right leg: Metal ring no1704060.

Fitted with a tracker.

Mate of **Grey** neck collar with code **XDL**.

**Ringed** 1/12/18 at Burnham Market (Norfolk).

**Movements** Langham 2/2/19, Burnham Overy 5/1/20 and 26/1/20.

**White** neck collar with code **CE9**

Metal ring no NOS-2004762.

**Ringed** 29/4/16 as an adult female at Ekne, Levanger, N Trondelag, Norway (63 42N 11 03E).

**Movements** W Straumen (N Trondelag, Norway 63 52N 11 17E paired with white CH7) 12/5/16, Hunstrup (Viborg, Denmark 57 02N 08 48E) 13/10/16,

Smallebrugge/Osingahuizen/Alde Skatting (Friesland, Netherlands 52 59N 05 38E with mate and two young) 29/10/16 to 12/12/16, Houtave (W Vlaanderen, Belgium 51 14N 03 07E)

23/12/16, Cley 12-13/1/17 (seemed unpaired without youngsters), Marshside (Lancs) 24/3/16 and 09/4/17. Then appears to have left the Icelandic breeding birds and found her way back to her Spitzbergen breeding grounds, being seen reunited with her partner CH7 at Skagen

(Nordland, N Norway 68 35N 15 04E) 17/5/17 then at Sint Nicolaasga (Friesland, Netherlands 52 55N 05 43E) 1-3/11/17.

**White** neck collar with black code **U62** (U across the neck, 62 beside this and rotated through 90 degrees so read up the neck)

Left leg: metal ring no. 2K2737 Copenhagen.

**Ringed** 5/3/14 as a second calendar year at Lund Fjord (Viborg, Denmark 57 05N 09 01E)

**Movements** Ringkøbing (Denmark 56 04N 08 18E) 25/3/14, Velling Mærsk (Denmark 56 01N 08 20E) 25/3/14, Ulvedybet (Nordjylland Denmark 57 06N 09 42E) 9/4/14+4/5/14, Kærup (Vejlerne, Viborg, Denmark 57 05N 09 02E) 9/1/15, Lund (Vejlerne Viborg, Denmark 57 07N 09 01E) 30/1/15, Løgstør (Nordjylland, Denmark 56 58N 09 23E) 3/3/15, Vegger, (Nordjylland, Denmark 56 54N 09 34E) 21/3/15, Korsavegen (Nord-Trondelag Norway 63 57N 11 23E) 22/4/15, Kettrup (Nordjylland Denmark 57 04N 09 15E) 27/9/15, Bygholmengen (Vejlerne Viborg, Denmark 57 02N 09 07E) 28/9/15, Fjerritslev (Nordjylland, Denmark 57 05N 09 15) 28/9/15, Nr. Nebel (Ribe, Denmark 55 46N 08 20E) 11/10/15, Lunde (Ribe, Denmark 55 46N 08 21E) 12/10/15, Højmark (Ringkøbing, Denmark 56 05N 08 22E) 15/10/15, No (Ringkøbing, Denmark 56 06N 08 20E) 16/10/15, Velling Mærsk 22/11/15, Hemdrup (Nordjylland, Denmark 56 58N 09 23E) 3/3/16, Brøndum (Nordjylland, Denmark 56 58N 09 22E) 8/3/16, Ulvedybet 21/3/16, Verdal (Nord-Trondelag, Norway 63 48N 11 28E) 10/4/16, Mære (Nord-Trondelag, Norway 63 56N 11 21E) 19/4/16, Egge (Nord-Trondelag, Norway 64 02N 11 26E) 4/10/16, Nørrekær Enge (Nordjylland Denmark 56 59N 09 21E) 10/3/17, Vellamelen (Nord-Trondelag, Norway 64 07N 11 22E) 18/4/17, Haukenes (Nordland, Norway 68 37N 15 08E) 11/5/17, Fjerritslev 6+7+17/10/17, Varde (Ribe, Denmark 55 42N 08 30E) 30/10/17-1/11/17, Aggersund (Nordjylland, Denmark 57 01N 09 18E) 27/2/18, Thy (Viborg, Denmark 56 51N 08 23E) 6/3/18, Kroksvågen (Nord-Trondelag, Norway 63 58N 11 23E) 27/4/18, Våsetbukta (Nord-Trondelag, Norway 63 55N 11 22E) 30/4/18, Mære 4/5/18, Fjerritslev 1+3+4/10/18, Manstrup-Øslev (Nordjylland, Denmark 57 02N 09 17E) 12/10/18, Farsø (Nordjylland, Denmark 56 47N 09 23E) 30/10/18, Catfield (Norfolk) 10/12/18, Waxham (Norfolk) 14/12/18, Walcott Green (Norfolk) 16/12/18, Docking (Norfolk) 24/12/18, Binham (Norfolk) 28/12/18, Saxlingham (Norfolk) 3/1/19, Langham 2/2/19, East of Skogn (Levanger, Nord-Trondelag Norway 63 42N 11 13E) 29/9/19, Northwest-Nesset (Levanger, Nord-Trondelag, Norway 63 45N 11 14E) 6/10/19, Eidesøra (Nord-Trondelag, Norway 63 44N 11 15E) 9/10/19, Håa (Nesset, Levanger, Nord-Trondelag Norway 63 44N 11 15E) 13/10/19, Biersted (Nordjylland, Denmark 57 10N 09 50E) 30/10/19, Tylstrup Enge (Store Vildmose, Nordjylland Denmark 57 13N 09 54E) 8/11/19, Gerå (Vendsyssel, Nordjylland, Denmark 57 07N 10 21E) 13/11/19, Fjerritslev (Nordjylland, Denmark 57 05N 09 15E) 15+17/2/20, Tranum Enge (Hanherred, Nordjylland, Denmark 57 08N 09 34E) 19/2/20, Ulvedybet (Nordjylland, Denmark 57 06N 09 42E) 4/3/20, Arentsminde (Nordjylland, Denmark 57 08N 09 37E) 12/3/20, Moe (Levanger, Nord-Trondelag, Norway 63 44N 11 17E) 13/4/20 and Frøsetvågen (Nord-Trondelag, Norway 63 59N 11 25E) 22+28/4/20.

**White** neck collar with black code **V15** (V above, 15 below and rotated through 90 degrees)

Left leg: metal ring no. NOS-2004381.

**Ringed** 6/5/15 as a second calendar year at Skogn (N Trondelag, Norway 63 41N 11 09E)

**Movements** Ekne (N Trondelag, Norway 63 42N 11 03E) 9+12/5/15, Udale Bay (Highland) 14+17/10/16, Golspie (Sutherland) 9/2/17, Burnham Deepdale (Norfolk) 13/10/17, Burnham Market (Norfolk) 25/10/17, between Salthouse and Kelling 5-6/11/17 (paired and with two youngsters), Saxlingham (Norfolk) 31/12/17, Cley Marshes then Blakeney Freshes 5/1/18 and Titchwell 12/1/18.

Left leg: *white* leg ring with code **LJD**  
**Ringed** as an unsexed adult at Balmedie (Aberdeens) 26/10/03.  
**Movements** Langham/Morston 28/12/06.

Right leg: *white* leg ring with code **PYC**.  
**Ringed** as an adult female Arness (C Iceland) 30/7/99.  
**Movements** Langham 3/1/04.

Left leg: Metal ring 1302450.  
Right leg: **White** ring with black code **44**.  
Grey neck collar with large *white* number **12** and **black** rectangular GPS tracker attached.  
See **Tracker-Birds seen in the Square Tag no 12**

### ***Birds with Trackers***

For Pinkfeet this is a joint WWT/Icelandic project investigating their migration routes to their wintering grounds and the relationship between their feeding areas and roosting sites there. Summaries of the information collected by geese fitted with trackers by species, season that they were caught and finally by month can now be found at

<https://sites.google.com/view/telemetry/home>

### ***Tracker-Birds seen in the Square***

#### **Tag no 12**

On maps chocolate brown symbols/lines and code PIF12.  
**Pale grey** neck collar with large *white* number **12** and **black** rectangular GPS tracker attached.  
Left leg: Metal ring 1302450.  
Right leg: **White** ring with black code **44**.  
**Ringed** 26/1/17 as a juvenile female near Annan (Dumfries & Galloway).  
**Movements** She remained in the area E of Annan during January, moved NE to Forfar 16/2/17 then to the area north of Montrose. On 5/3/17 she moved S to Dundee then back N to Kirriemuir (Angus). She left Scotland on 16/4/17 and arrived in S Iceland the following day. Stayed in her arrival area E of Aftane airport the rest of that month but moved NE to E Iceland in June and spent the rest of the summer there. She headed back S for the winter 3/10/17 and arrived in NW Scotland on 5/10/17. She stayed E of Inverness then E of Forres before heading S from Aberdeenshire 26/10/17 to Norfolk where she fed in the area between Holkham and Holt up to the start of December. She roosted at Cley on the evenings of 26/10/17- 1/11/17, 24-28/11/17 and 30/11/17. She roosted NW of Stiffkey on 1/12/17, was in the Broads from 2/12/17 then returned to West Norfolk on 12/12/17. She left Norfolk on 6/1/18 flying up to Lancashire and feeding in the area between Blackpool and Lancaster. On 18/2/18 she flew north to the area immediately north of Dumfries. She moved up into NE Scotland on 9/3/18 to the area south of Ellon. On 19/3/18 she headed back south to feed in the area between Montrose Basin and Stonehaven. She started her migration to the breeding grounds on 15/4/18 pausing briefly during the evening in the Findhorn Estuary and reaching Iceland at 17-00 the following day. She stayed in the area between the south coast and the huge lake Vatnajökull until 29/4/18 then moved to an area NE of the lake where she spent the entire summer. She left in the morning of 22/9/18 flying directly to the south side of the Solway Firth arriving there by 09-00 the following morning. She left the Solway on 24/1/19

and headed south to N Lancashire. She was still in the area to the east of Fleetwood on 28/2/19. In March she flew north to Aberdeenshire. She flew directly from the area south of Ellon to the east side of Vatnajökull in Iceland on 9/4/19 and remained there for the rest of the month.

### **Tag no 13**

On maps blue symbols/lines.

Metal ring GBT 132124

Bird fitted with **GPS transmitter no 13** in a neck collar and given name **Hörður**.

**Ringed** as a moulting adult male at Halsón Lake, Iceland 17/7/13.

**Movements** flew S to farmland in S Iceland 17/9/13, flew south 22/9/13 rested on the sea and arrived on the island of Lewis 24/9/13, Carsebreck Loch (Perths) 25/9/13, West Water Reservoir (Lothian) 26/9/13, Fala Flow (Borders) 30/9/13, Colchingham Moor (Borders) 1/10/13, Lindisfarne (Northumberland) 6/10/13 and finally arrived in Norfolk at Breydon Water 10/10/13. Seen feeding just outside the Square at Field Dalling on 7/12/13. The tracker plots showed that it had also been feeding inside the Square at Langham just before this sighting. Left Norfolk 20/2/14 arriving at Montrose basin in the evening. Forfar (Angus) 21-25/4/14 then flew N to the Orkney Islands. Harray (Mainland, Orkney) 25/2/14-14/4/14. He left Orkney at 19-30 and arrived the following day at 13-00 in E Iceland. He headed W to the S lowlands 18/4/14. He flew E towards his breeding grounds 2/5/14 but delayed due to snow. Arrived at his breeding grounds near Halston Lake 8/5/14. His breeding attempt appeared to fail. His moult migration took him to NE Greenland with him beginning his journey back S on 27/8/14. He arrived in NW Iceland on 5/9/14. The battery probably then expired as contact with him was finally lost on 16/9/14.

### **Tag no 47**

**Brown** neck collar with large **white** number **47** and **black** rectangular GPS tracker attached.

Left leg: Metal ring ISR 137094.

Right leg: **White** ring with black code **67**.

**Ringed** 26/7/17 at Klapparlaekur, Haals, Vesturoeraefi, E Iceland as an adult female.

**Movements** Remained in the area where it was ringed to 2/10/17 then flew SE arriving in N Scotland in the early hours of the following morning. Headed S down the E coast of Northumberland and was already in the Holkham area 5/10/17. Was at Eccles 9/10/17 then spent the rest of the month in the Broads. Was E of Lowestoft 1/11/17 before heading back N to the Cley area 7/11/17, roosting on Cley or Pope's Marsh and being seen at Cley on the 8<sup>th</sup> + 11<sup>th</sup>. Returned back S to the Broads 16/11/17. Flew from Norfolk to the south side of the Humber Estuary 9/12/17 then further on to just north of Thirsk 23/12/17. The following day she arrived NE of Ashington (Northumberland) and spent Xmas there. The tracker appears to have stopped working shortly afterwards.

### **Tag no 58**

**Brown** neck collar with large **white** number **58** and **black** rectangular GPS tracker attached.

Metal ring no ISR137042.

**Ringed** as an adult female at Lindalækur, Háls, Vesturöræfi, Iceland 25/7/17.

**Movements** Lytham Moss (Lancs) 29/10/17 and Cley Marshes 21/10/18.

### **Tag no 65**

**Brown** neck collar with large **white** number **65** and **black** rectangular GPS tracker attached.

Metal ring no 1372741.

**Ringed** as an adult female at Martin Mere WWT (Lancs) 22/3/18.

**Movements** Docking (Norfolk) 23/11/18, Marshside RSPB (Lancs) 23/9/20, Martin Mere 25/9/20+10/11/20, Ormskirk (Lancs) 12/11/20, Blakeney Freshes 26/10/21, Docking 30/10/21, Choseley (Norfolk) 19/11/21, Bircham Newton (Norfolk) 28/11/21, Marshside 6/3/22, Carstairs (S Lanarkshire) 8/10/22 and Shernbourne (Norfolk) 16/12/22.

### **Tag no 14999**

Neck collar with tracker attached.

Left leg: **Orange** ring with black code **CAB**.

Right leg: Metal ring no1704010.

Mate of **Grey** neck collar with code **XAC**

**Ringed** as an adult at High Kelling 16/1/18.

**Movements** Mark Golley received the following information from the leader Matt Stone <[J.M.Stone@hull.ac.uk](mailto:J.M.Stone@hull.ac.uk)> of the team from Hull University that fitted this bird with its tracker.

“This was one of the larger birds within the catch, caught on the first catch on the 16<sup>th</sup> January (the other catch being the 18<sup>th</sup>, and both at High Kelling near the rugby club), weighing 2.65kg. The bird departed from the catch location two days after tagging. It headed towards the Wash Estuary where it spent the next 21 days foraging on coast fields and inland fields to the west and south of the Wash with some use of the intertidal area of the estuary, presumably for roosting at night. On the 7<sup>th</sup> February, the bird made a cross-country flight to the West Coast of the UK. The bird then headed northward making a series of short stop-overs (i.e. few days) on the West Coast (Ribble Estuary) and in an inland location in Dumfries and Galloway. On the 16<sup>th</sup> February, the bird arrived in the Midlothian where it spent the rest of the winter. During that time, home range appeared to be small with a reliance on very few fields for either foraging or roosting. On the 15<sup>th</sup> April, the bird made a seemingly non-stop flight to Iceland”.

Seen at Cley Marshes with its mate and two juveniles 12/10/18 to 3/11/18, Weybourne 21/10/18, inland of Cley 31/10/18-3/11/18, Weybourne 14+16/12/18, Docking (Norfolk) 27/12/18, Saxlingham (Norfolk) 11/1/19, Holkham 7/11/20, Weybourne 30/11/22 and south of Walsey Hills NOA 30/9/23+10/10/23.

### ***Other Tracker-birds that have visited the Square***

Tag 16 ringed in Britain in winter 2016-17 had been feeding in West Norfolk but took a day trip south to the Broads then roosted at Cley on the way back on the evening of 2/12/17.

Tag 34 that was ringed in Iceland in July 2017 will have flown over Cley on 12+13/12/17 as the bird was feeding near Weybourne and roosting north of Stiffkey.

## **Lesser White-fronted Goose**

Four birds with coded leg-rings from the Swedish reintroduction scheme were seen in March 2025.

Left leg: **black** ring with **white** code **0**

Right leg: **blue** ring.

Code on C-R birding website N(0)-B.

Metal ring no.9182449.

**Ringed** 8/7/16 as a first calendar year female when released in a Swedish breeding area in a reintroduction project.

**Movements** Hudiksvall (Sweden) 2/9/16; Hjalstaviken (Sweden) 28/9/16; then seen in the Netherlands 9/10/16-8/3/17 including sightings at Strijen and Petten; back in Sweden 26/4/17-21/8/17; Strijen and Petten 10/2/18-17/3/18; Sweden 28/4/18-20/8/18; the

Netherlands 3/11/18-8/3/19; Sweden 21/4/19-3/8/19 including sightings at Ammarnas; the Netherlands 20/10/19-5/1/20; Sweden 12/4/20-6/9/20; the Netherlands 18/10/20-23/1/21; Sweden 13/4/21-29/5/21; the Netherlands 15/10/21-29/12/21; Sweden 15/4/22-17/7/22 including an initial sighting at Linköping; Strijen 25/9/22+29/1/23, Sweden 28/3/23-14/7/23 including an initial sighting at Barseback; Strijen 3+4/12/23; Sweden 27/3/24- 23/8/24 with the first sightings at Roxen and the bird breeding successfully in the Arjeplog mountains; Strijen 13/12/24. Seen in meadows by the River Stiffkey between Warham and Wighton (Norfolk) 12-28/2/25 then at Cley Marshes 3-24/3/25. She was with an unringed mate and youngsters. Seen at Roxen (Sweden) 29/3/25 and 2/4/25.

Left leg: **green** ring with *white* code **H**.

Right leg: *white* ring

Code on C-R birding website G(H)-W.

Metal ring no.9183266.

A female and partner to

Left leg: **green** ring with *white* code **S**.

Right leg: *white* ring

Metal ring no. 9183265.

**Ringed** 8/7/18 as a first calendar year female when released in a Swedish breeding area in a reintroduction project.

**Movements** Timraa (Sweden) 30/8/18-5/10/18, Ammarnas (Sweden) 23/5/19-26/5/19, Sweden 2/8/19-27/9/19 including visits to Hudiksvall and Timraa, Sweden 20/4/20-31/8/20 then 19/5/21-3/9/21, Ledskar (Sweden) 5/10/21, Roelofarendsveen (Netherlands) 1/3/22, Sweden 14/5/22-25/5/22 and 26/8/22-9/9/22, Sneekermeer (Netherlands) 24/2/23+28/3/23, Sweden 4-19/5/23, Bjorkfjallet (Sweden) 22/8/23, Enköping (Sweden) 4/9/23, Sweden 12/4/24-24/5/24 with the bird breeding successfully in the Arjeplog mountains, Finflo (Sweden) 19/8/24, Hudiksvall 23/8/24, Strijen (Netherlands) 30/11/24+13/12/24. Seen in meadows by the River Stiffkey between Warham and Wighton (Norfolk) 12-28/2/25 then at Cley Marshes 3-24/3/25. Seen at Roxen (Sweden) 29+31/3/25.

Left leg: **green** ring with *white* code **S**.

Right leg: *white* ring

Metal ring no. 9183265.

Code on C-R birding website G(S)-W.

A male and partner to

Left leg: **green** ring with *white* code **H**.

Right leg: *white* ring

Metal ring no.9183266.

**Ringed** 8/7/18 as a first calendar year male when released in a Swedish breeding area in a reintroduction project.

**Movements** Timraa (Sweden) 31/8/18-5/10/18, Ammarnas (Sweden) 21/5/19-27/5/19, Rovaniemi (Finland) 4/7/19-16/8/19, Korvenkyla (Finland) 16+18/5/20, Ammarnas and Hudiksvall (Sweden) 23/5/20-25/8/20 then 24/5/21-29/8/21 and 19/5/22-9/9/22, Sneekermeer (Netherlands) 24/2/23+28/3/23, Sweden 4-19/5/23, Bjorkfjallet (Sweden) 22/8/23, Enköping (Sweden) 4/9/23, Sweden 12/4/24-24/5/24 with the bird breeding successfully in the Arjeplog mountains, Finflo (Sweden) 19/8/24, Strijen (Netherlands) 30/11/24+13/12/24. Seen in meadows by the River Stiffkey between Warham and Wighton (Norfolk) 12-28/2/25 then at Cley Marshes 3-24/3/25. Seen at Roxen (Sweden) 29+31/3/25.

Left leg: **green** ring with *white* code **8**.

Right leg: *white* ring with black code C.

Metal ring no.9184025.

Code on C-R birding website G(8)-W(C).

**Ringed** 2/7/21 as a first calendar year female when released in a Swedish breeding area in a reintroduction project.

**Movements** Hjalstaviken (Sweden) 4-9/9/21, Losser (the Netherlands) 14/10/21-9/11/21, Sweden 23/5/22-16/8/22 including sightings at Ammarnas and Hudiksvall, Sweden 10/5/23-29/8/23 including an initial sighting at Finflo, Strijen and Lage Zwaluwe (the Netherlands) 1/12/23-31/1/24, Gorlev (Sjælland, Denmark) 26/3/24-2/4/24, Sweden 16/4/24-29/8/24, Stiffkey 25/2/25-26/3/25 with also sightings at Cockthorpe 26/2/25 and Cley Marshes 25+26/3/25. Seen at Lillfjarden (Sweden) 13/5/25.

## **Greylag Goose: nominate form *anser***

Three birds from a feral colony in Netherlands fitted with neck-collars ventured across the North Sea in the cold winter of 2010 and then stayed breeding successfully in 2011. One was subsequently shot. An individual with a coded plastic leg ring, ringed on the Orkney Islands also visited Cley that winter but soon moved on. A bird fitted with a neck-collar that had been ringed in the Broads was seen in the period 2012-2014 and more recently an individual fitted with a coded leg-ring was seen at Cley Marshes in 2023.

Further details of birds with lime legrings can be found at <http://waterbirdcolourmarking.org> and sightings of these birds can be reported to WWT on that website.

**Green** neck collar with code **SXA**.

Metal ring no. NLA 8051455

**Marked** Reeuwijkse Plassen, Netherlands (52 03N 04 46E) as an unaged female 22/6/09.

**Movements:** from a feral population and seen at Reeuwijk to 28/07/09 then Waverveen, Utrecht (52 14N 04 54E) 15+29/11/09. She then crossed the North Sea due to the cold winter and was seen at Stiffkey Fen 31/1/10-21/11/10, Blakeney Freshes 25/1/11+16/2/11, Cley Marshes 19/7/11 (when she was paired with an unringed male and had 5 fledged youngsters) to 19/10/11, seen there again 24/12/11, at Salthouse Marshes 23/7/12 and Cley Marshes again 28/7/12-24/10/12.

**Distance:** 272km WNW.

**Green** neck collar with code **Y36**.

**Reported** on the Birdforum “Norfolk Birding” website as being seen at Cley Marshes in the first week of June 2010.

**Ringed** presumably came from the same population as the other two green-collared birds.

**Green** neck collar with code **Y64**.

Metal ring no. NLA 8051479.

**Marked** Reeuwijkse Plassen, Netherlands (52 03N 04 46E) as an adult male 22/6/09.

**Movements:** from a feral population and seen regularly in the Netherlands until 16/2/10 but then crossed the North Sea due to the cold winter. The scheme coordinator said it was the third of his birds to cross to England that winter. Seen at Cley Marshes 11/3/10-2/6/10 paired with an unringed female but did not attempt to nest. Then seen at Stiffkey Fen 21/11/10 before returning to Cley Marshes 1/1/11 and commuting as far south as Bayfield Lake during the winter. Bred successfully at Cley Marshes being first seen with its mate and their eight

goslings on 8/5/11. All eight goslings were seen to have fledged on 18/7/11. Seen at Cley Marshes to 5/11/11 then at Bayfield Lake 1/1/12.

**Recovered** Shot on 3/1/12 just south of Cley Marshes.

**Distance:** 271km WNW.

Left leg: **lime** leg ring with code **CHU**

Right leg: BM metal ring.

**Ringed** 14/7/21 at Holkham (Norfolk) as a bird in at least its second calendar year.

**Movements** Scorton(N Yorks) 16/7/22 and Cley Marshes 17/3/23-8/5/23.

**Orange** neck collar with code **FFL**

Metal ring no. 5270507

A female.

**Ringed** as an adult at Hickling Broad (Norfolk) 26/6/12.

**Movements** Cley and Salthouse Marshes 16/11/12-9/12/12, 8-27/3/13, 8-22/5/13 and 20-24/10/13, Bayfield Lake 3-11/1/14, Stiffkey Fen 13/1/14, Cley Marshes 9-26/3/14.

Left leg: **white** leg ring with code **4NI**

Right leg: BM metal ring.

**Ringed** 13/7/08 as a pullus at Loch of Hundland, Birsay, Orkney.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 19-25/3/10.

## **Greylag Goose: eastern form *rubrirostris***

One really curious sighting of a Greylag from a feral colony in Belgium fitted with a neck-collar that showed the characters of this subspecies.

**Green** neck collar with code **X37**.

**Marked** Damme, Belgium (51.15N 03.16E) adult male 1/6/2000. One of 80 birds from a feral population of Greylags trapped in the coastal area of Flanders 6/2000 and 6/2001.

**Movements:** seen regularly in Belgium (Zeebrugge/Damme) until early May 2002. Then seen 16/6/2002 at Udale Bay, Scotland and 3-7/9/02 at Cley Marshes when presumed to be on its way back home. Only seven more sightings are currently on the Tracking Marked Geese database at Damme on 31/1/09, 8/2/09 and 13/2/10, at Knokke (Belgium 51 22N 03 21E) on 25/8/10 + 29/1/11, at Sophiapolder, Oostburg (Netherlands 51 18N 03 48E) on 26/8/11 and at Damme again 29/12/11. The ringing details are also not on the database so old data have not yet been transferred to it. It is understood that the bird was apparently seen at Flitcham in September 2009 and then at Stiffkey Fen so it appears it has made at least one more trip across the North Sea.

The Flanders population are described as "of mixed origins". Further investigation (Richard Millington in 2002) revealed the following. Six individuals of the form *rubrirostris* were released at Het Zwin (West-Vlaanderen, Belgium) way back in 1956. In later years, birds of nominate taxon *anser* were released in this area and individuals showing *rubrirostris* features have become very rare since. Less than 1% of the Het Zwin birds still show *rubrirostris* features. Such individuals from this hybrid population should no longer be regarded as full *rubrirostris*. True wild *rubrirostris* does, however, occur in Belgium. It is feasible that such a bird could join up with the Het Zwin population.

## **Barnacle Goose**

Over 500 were ringed in Norfolk during July 2021. All have

Left leg: **Blue** ring with *white* 3 letter/number code.

Right leg: plain colour ring that is specific to the ringing site above the BTO metal ring.

431 birds were ringed at Holkham and have a *white* colour ring.

104 birds were ringed at Pensthorpe and have a *yellow* colour ring.

Further details can be found at <http://waterbirdcolourmarking.org> and sightings of these birds can be reported on that website as can ones with *white* neck collars.

There are four records of the feral birds ringed in Norfolk, another of one fitted with a white collar in Yorkshire that has visited Germany and one record of a Dutch feral bird fitted with colour leg-rings.

Left leg: **Blue** ring with *white* code **D04**.

Right leg: *white* ring (discoloured Yellow) over metal ring.

*Seen* Salthouse Marshes W then Cley Marshes E 1/11/21. One seen S of Cley 14/10/21 was probably this bird but the letter at the start of the code was not seen (code read as **04**)

*Ringed* at Holkham (Norfolk) 14/7/21 as a male in at least it's second calendar year.

Left leg: **Blue** ring with *white* code **K02**.

Right leg: *White* ring (discoloured yellow) over metal ring.

*Ringed* as an adult at Holkham (Norfolk) 14/7/21.

*Movements* Cley Marshes 25/9/21, S of Cley 14/10/21 and Cley Marshes 20/11/21.

Left leg: **lime** ring with code **8**.

Right leg: **yellow** ring with code **7**.

Metal ring no. 7105287

*Ringed* as an adult female 11/7/04 at Hellegatsplaten, Netherlands (51 40N 04 21 E).

*Movements* Regularly seen (but no observations in April, May or August) in the Hellegatsplaten area (where a large colony of feral Barnacles have bred since 1991) to 30/10/11. Then seen at Blakeney Fresh Marshes 16/11/11 at a time when many wild Barnacle, White-fronted and Tundra Bean Geese moved across the North Sea to East Anglia.

Left leg: **yellow** leg ring with code **P86**

Right leg: metal ring

*Ringed* 14/7/21 at Holkham (Norfolk) as a bird in at least its second calendar year.

*Movements* Pensthorpe (Norfolk) 27/3/22, Holkham 5+6/7/22, Minsmere (Suffolk) 14/11/22. and Cley Marshes 10/4/23.

*White* neck collar with **black** code **D02**

*Ringed* as a bird in at least its second calendar year at Scorton (N Yorks) 9/7/22.

Initially fitted with *White* neck collar and **black** code **B58**. Recaptured at Scorton 8/7/23 and the collar changed.

**Movements** Saltholme RSPB (Cleveland) 2/9/22, Cowpen Bewley (Cleveland) 11/9/22, Saltholme 17/9/22-30/11/22, Cowpen Bewley 26/12/22, Saltholme 2+3/1/23, Cowpen Bewley 12/1/23, Saltholme 16/1/23-2/2/23, Scorton 18/3/23-8/7/23, Saltholme 21/8/23-7/1/24, Obersee (Kiblegg, Ravensburg, Germany 47.80N 1.05E) 26/1/24+12/2/24, Cley Marshes 9/4/24.

### ***Code/combination incomplete***

Left leg: **orange** ring with 3 digit black code that couldn't be read.

**Dates:** Cley Marshes 15/7/15 (seen flying low east with its unringed partner towards Weybourne).

Left leg: not seen.

Right leg: **yellow** over metal ring.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 26/5/22

**Ringed** at Pensthorpe (Norfolk) if the colour ring was in fact yellow but might have been a white ring that had stained yellow.

### **Brent Goose: pale-bellied form *hrota***

Just two records of birds ringed in Denmark. The second an interesting one as the bird had been fitted with a radio-transmitter.

Left leg: **white** ring with black code **F**.

Right leg: **yellow** ring with black code **B**.

**Ringed** at Nibe-Gjoel Bredninger, the Limfjord, N Denmark (57 01N 09 31E) as a second calendar year female on 24/4/01.

**Movements** Agervejle, Ageroe, Limfjord, N Denmark (56 44N 08 35E) 22-23/5/02, Hals, E Limfjord, N Denmark (56 59N 10 18E) 27/1/07+5/2/09, Asaa, N Jutland, N Denmark (57 09N 10 26E) 25/9/09 and Cley Marshes 10/2/11.

### ***Code/combination incomplete***

Left leg: **white** ring with black code **00**.

**Dates:** Cley Marshes 8/12/02

**Ringed** in Denmark 5/2001 and apparently one of 3 fitted with a radio-transmitter which then failed. It should also have had a yellow ring marked N (=Bart), O (=Maarten) or S (=Jan Ove) but this had been lost (presumed to be due to cracking after use of alcohol to clean the leg during the taking of blood samples). It, therefore, could not be individually identified.

### **Brent Goose: dark-bellied form *bernicla***

18 individuals fitted with coded coloured leg-rings have been found among the wintering flocks and their origins traced. Seven had been ringed on the Taimyr Peninsula, Northern Siberia (on their post breeding moulting grounds), one in Germany and seven in the Netherlands (on passage), two at Salthouse and one in Hampshire (wintering). One of them has travelled as far south as the Baie de Bourgneuf in France and one the island of Jersey. One of two first winters colour-ringed at Salthouse in February 1974 was last seen at Cley Marshes 26 years later. Both these local-ringed birds were seen in the Netherlands. There are

also four old recoveries of birds with standard metal rings from Denmark, Germany, The Netherlands and Siberia.

Left leg: **blue** ring with yellow code **K**.

Right leg: **blue** ring with yellow code **Y**.

**Ringed** 30/7/08 as an adult male at Middle Beacon Island, Pyasina delta, Taimyr, Siberia (74 05N 86 24E).

**Movements** Brancaster (Norfolk) 18/2/09, Morston 18/1/12-24/2/12, Cley Marshes 24-26/2/12 and Morston 8/4/13 + 17/3/14.

Left leg: **blue** ring with yellow code **8**.

Right leg: **blue** ring with yellow code **A**.

**Ringed** 29/7/08 as an adult male at Middle Beacon Island, Pyasina delta, Taimyr, Siberia (74 05N 86 25E).

**Movements** Cley Marshes 16/12/08, 4/2/09 and 11/3/09.

Left leg: **blue** ring with white code **P**.

Right leg: **yellow** ring with black code **Y**.

**Ringed** 16/5/86 at Nordstrand-Nord (Schleswig-Holstein, Germany 54 31N 08 52E) as an unaged male.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 3/1/95, Blakeney 30/11/95, Cley Marshes 11/1/96 and Leyhucht, Niedersachsen (Germany 53.31N 07 05E)

Left leg: **green** ring with code **A**.

Right leg: **yellow** ring with code **3**.

**Ringed** 23/5/00 on the island of Schiermonnikoog, Netherlands (53 29N 06 12E).

**Movements** Upper Crouch (Essex) 16/11/00, Baie de Bourgneuf (France 46 57N 02 03E) 23/2/03, Texel (Netherlands 53 03N 04 52E) 18/3/03, Wieringen (Netherlands 52 53N 04 55E) 21/3/03-7/5/03, Cley Marshes 14+15/11/03, Wieringen (Netherlands 52 53N 04 55E) 23/3/04-16/5/04.

Left leg: **green** ring with white code **J**.

Right leg: **green** ring with white code **6**.

**Ringed** 4/8/93 Pyasina Delta, Taimyr, N Siberia (74 07N 86 52E) as a moulting adult male.

**Movements** Blakeney Freshmarsh 13/2/94, Cley Marshes 30/11/94, 8/1/95, 11/1/96 and 6/2/97, Salthouse 17/12/98 and 1/2/00, Cley Marshes 15/11/03 and 26/12/03, Vlieland (Netherlands 53 17N 05 03E) 13+14/11/04, Cley Marshes 10-23/1/05.

Left leg: **green** ring with code **U**.

Right leg: **yellow** ring with code **N**.

**Ringed** 17/3/05 as a female at Westerlanderkoog, Wieringen (Netherlands 52 53N 04 56E)

**Movements** Wieringen to 6/5/05 and 30/12/05-7/4/06, Hollummermiede (south of the island of Ameland, Netherlands 53 25N 05 45E) 11/5/06, Wieringen 2/11/06-26/3/07, 12/12/07-2/5/08, 29/10/08-17/4/09, 1/1/10-13/3/10, 24/12/10-1/4/11 and 3/11/11-29/1/12 before coming across the North Sea to escape icy conditions and being seen at Cley Marshes 12/2/12.

Left leg: **lime** ring with black code **C**.

Right leg: **blue** ring with gold code **7**.

**Ringed** 17/5/06 as a second calendar female on the island of Terschelling (Netherlands

53 23N 05 18E).

**Movements** Salthouse 7/2/07, Cley Marshes 23/2/07, Terschelling 12/3/07-9/5/07, Salthouse 4/12/07, Cley Marshes 14/1/08 to 7/2/08, 21/1/09 to 20/3/09 and 22/1/10-19/4/10.

Left leg: **lime** ring with black code **F**.

Right leg: **green** ring with two horizontal **white bands**.

Database C-R code LFG=

Metal ring no.6214754.

**Ringed** 8/5/23 as a male on the island of Terschelling (Netherlands 53 22N 05 16E).

**Movements** Remained on Terschelling to 18/5/23. Cley Marshes 30/11/23, Wiveton 5/12/23 and Glandford 22/12/23.

Left leg: **lime** ring with black code **N**.

Right leg: **blue** ring with gold code **P**.

**Ringed** 7/8/05 Lake Lidia, Pyasina Delta, Taimyr, N Siberia (74 07N 86 53E) as an adult male.

**Movements** Greetsiel and Aurich areas, NW Germany (53 30N 07 07E) 9+15/4/06, 8/2/07-13/4/07 and 24/3/08, Cley Marshes 26/3/10 and Greetsiel again 8/4/10.

Left leg: **lime** ring with black code **3**.

Right leg: **green** ring with **white** code **D**.

Metal ring no.6181795

**Ringed** 14/5/19 as an adult male on the island of Terschelling (Netherlands 53 22N 05 16E).

Paired with

Left leg: **lime** ring with black code **4**.

Right leg: **green** ring with **white** code **J**.

**Movements** Seen again on Terschelling 17/5/19. Probably present at Cley Marshes 14/12/19 and 24/1/20 but codes could not be made out, codes read there on 15/2/20 then at Salthouse Marshes 17/2/20. Seen at Terschelling 16+19/3/20, Texel (Noord-Holland, Netherlands) 2/4/20 and then at Stavstensudden (Trelleborg, Malmohus, Sweden 55 22N 13 05E) 25/11/20. Seen back again at Cley Marshes 4/12/20 then at Salthouse 8/12/20, S of Cley 17/12/20(with a brood of one), Cley Marshes 12/1/21, 23-24/2/21 (codes could not be read on the first date). Seen again in the Netherlands at Texel 30/3/21 then at Terschelling 10/4/21 – 15/5/21. Seen 21/11/21 at Cley Marshes, S of Walsey Hills 25/11/21, Cley Marshes 21/12/21, 3+8-16/2/22, S of Cley village 24/2/22 and at Cley Marshes 9/3/22. Seen at Texel again 15/3/22-13/4/22 then Terschelling 17/4/22-14/5/22. Cley Marshes 21/12/22-12/3/23 with a brood of 5 youngsters. Seen at Texel again 19/3/23 then Terschelling 29/3/23-29/4/23, Cley Marshes 20/11/23 with a brood of 7 youngsters, then 5/12/23 when with 9 youngsters and 1+16+24/1/24 when with 8 youngsters. W of Salthouse 31/1/24 (with 8 youngsters), Blakeney Freshes (River Glaven saltmarshes) 1/2/24 and Cley Marshes 6+7/2/24+18/3/24 with 8 youngsters. Seen back in the Netherlands on Texel 27/3/24-19/4/24 then Terschelling 16/5/24. Cley Marshes 30/11/24 then back in the Netherlands on Terschelling 17/12/24. Cley Marshes again 6/2/25-5/3/25 then seen at Terschelling, at Texel and on the island of Amelund (Netherlands) 24/3/25-18/5/25. Seen together with a single youngster Cley Marshes 21/2/26.

Left leg: **lime** ring with black code **4**.

Right leg: **green** ring with **white** code **J**.

Metal ring no.6184219.

**Ringed** 14/5/19 as an adult female on the island of Terschelling (Netherlands

53 22N 05 16E).

Paired with

Left leg: **lime** ring with black code **3**.

Right leg: **green** ring with **white** code **D**.

**Movements** Seen again on Terschelling 17/5/19. Probably present at Cley Marshes 14/12/19 and 24/1/20 but codes could not be made out, codes read there on 15/2/20 then at Salthouse Marshes 17/2/20. Seen at Terschelling 16+19/3/20, Texel (Noord-Holland, Netherlands) 2/4/20 and then at Stavstensudden (Trelleborg, Malmohus, Sweden 55 22N 13 05E) 25/11/20. Seen back again at Cley Marshes 4/12/20 then at Salthouse 8/12/20, S of Cley 17/12/20 (with a brood of one), Cley Marshes 12/1/21 and probably again 23/2/21 but codes could not be read. Seen again in the Netherlands at Texel 30/3/21 then at Terschelling 10/4/21 – 15/5/21. Seen 21/11/21 at Cley Marshes, S of Walsey Hills 25/11/21, Cley Marshes 21/12/21, probably 3/2/22 (codes not read) and 8-16/2/22, S of Cley village 24/2/22 and at Cley Marshes 9/3/22. Seen at Texel again 15/3/22-13/4/22 then Terschelling 17/4/22-14/5/22. Cley Marshes 21/12/22-12/3/23 with a brood of 5 youngsters. Seen at Texel again 19/3/23 then Terschelling 29/3/23-18/5/23, Cley Marshes 20/11/23 with a brood of 7 youngsters, then 5/12/23 when with 9 youngsters and 1+16+24/1/24 when with 8 youngsters. W of Salthouse 31/1/24 (with 8 youngsters), Blakeney Freshes (River Glaven saltmarshes) 1/2/24. Cley Marshes 6+7/2/24+18/3/24 with 8 youngsters. Seen back in the Netherlands on Texel 27/3/24-19/4/24 then Terschelling 16/5/24. Cley Marshes 30/11/24 and 6/2/25-5/3/25, then seen at Terschelling, at Texel and on the island of Amelund (Netherlands) 22/3/25-18/5/25. Seen together with a single youngster Cley Marshes 21/2/26.

Left leg: **lime** ring with black code **5**.

Right leg: **blue** ring with gold code **R**.

**Ringed** 31/7/06 Middle Beacon Island, Pyasina Delta, Taimyr, N Siberia (74 05N 86 24E) as an adult male.

**Movements** Seen again on Middle Beacon Island 3/8/06 then Cley Marshes 17/2/10+23/3/10, Morston 13/1/12-9/2/12, Cley Marshes 24/1/13, Morston 11/2/13 and Rømø (Sonderjylland, Denmark 55 10N 08 30E) 19/5/14.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **white** ring with black code **35**.

**Ringed** in the Netherlands.

**Movements** N of Langham 18/1/26.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **white** ring with black code **40**.

**Ringed** in the Netherlands.

**Movements** N of Langham 18/1/26.

Left leg: **orange** ring with black code **H**.

Right leg: **red** ring with white code **Y** (this ring missing from 1/2/10 and no metal ring).

**Ringed** at Big Bird Island, Lidia Bay, Taimyr, Siberia (74 07N 86 37E) as adult male 9/8/95.

**Movements** Grouville, Jersey (49 10N 02 02W) 30/10/96, the island of Sylt (Germany 55 02N 08 25E) 24/3/97, Margrethe-Koog (Jutland, Denmark 54 55N 08 38E) 7/4/97, Sylt 1/4/99-15/5/99, 2/5/00 and 14/5/01, Cley Marshes 23/11/02, 14/2/03, 12/1/04 and 5/2/04, Sylt 15+19/4/04, Cley and Salthouse Marshes 14/1/05 to 17/3/05, 12 to 24/3/06, 12/1/07 to 2/3/07, 17/12/07 to 28/2/08 and 3/12/08 to 22/2/09, Nord Sylt (Germany 55 02N 08 26E) 10/4/09, Cley Marshes 1-24/2/10, 9+20/1/11, 16/1/12+2/2/11 and 14/1/13.

Left leg: **red** ring with white code **1**.

Right leg: **green** ring with yellow code **D**.

**Ringed** 1/12/99 at Farlington Marshes (Hants) as an adult male.

**Movements** Langstone Harbour 1/12/99 to 16/3/00, Leigh Marsh (Essex) 25/10/00, Langstone Harbour 9/11/00 to 29/3/01, Portsmouth 20/11/01, Cley Marshes 21/2/02, Terschelling (Netherlands 53 22N 05 17E) 5/3/02 and Cley Marshes 13/3/03.

Left leg: **red** ring with white code **9**.

Right leg: **green** ring with white code **2**.

**Ringed** at Lidia Bay, Taimyr, Siberia (74 07N 86 52E) as an unaged male 7/8/91.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 3/1/95 and 5/2/97, Blakeney Freshmarsh 31/12/97 and 7/1/98, Exe Estuary (Devon) 11/3/00.

Left leg: **white** ring (no code).

Right leg: **white** ring with black code **A**.

**Ringed** at Salthouse 26/2/74 as a second calendar year female.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 6/12/94, 23/2/95, 1/3/98, Schiermonnikoog (Netherlands 53 29N 06 11E) 8/11/96, Cley Marshes 13-26/1/97 and 17/1/98, Wells-next-the-Sea (Norfolk) 31/1/99, Cley Marshes 20/1/00 and Salthouse 28/1/00.

Left leg: **white** ring with code **Y**.

Right leg: **red** ring (no code).

**Ringed** at Salthouse 26/2/74 as a second calendar year male.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 3/1/95 and 30/3/95, Terschelling (Netherlands) 11-18/4/95 and Hallig, Langeness-Ost (Schleswig-Holstein (Germany) 21/4/95.

Left leg: **white** ring with **narrow black band**.

Right leg: **red** ring with code **K**.

**Ringed** 16/5/89 as a second calendar year male on the island of Terschelling (Netherlands 53 24N 05 26E).

**Movements** Cley Marshes 11/1/96 and 12/3/96 then Hallig Hooge (Schleswig-Holstein, Germany 54 34N 08 32E) 5-7/5/96.

Metal ring 3101344 (DDH)

**Ringed** 16/7/89 as an adult female on the Taimyr Peninsula (Siberia 76 10N 99 49E).

**Recovered** 27/6/91 on Blakeney Point (found dead).

**Distance:** 5080km WSW.

Metal ring 7047005 (NLA)

**Ringed** 29/4/83 at Beweide Kelder (Schiermonnikoog The Netherlands 53 28N 6 13E) as an adult male.

**Recovered** 10/2/93 at Blakeney (found freshly dead).

**Distance:** 352km W.

Standard metal ring

**Ringed** in Denmark (no further details).

**Recovered** on Blakeney Point in 1965 (presumably found dead).

Standard metal ring

**Ringed** 26/3/78 on Heligoland (Germany).

**Recovered** 29/1/82 on Blakeney Point (presumably found dead).

### ***Untraced birds***

Left leg: **orange** ring with code **A**.

Right leg: **green** ring with code **6**.

**Seen** Salthouse on 27/1/07

This combination has not been used so a code has been misread or a ring had become stained.

Left leg: **red** ring with white code that couldn't be read because the ring appeared to be damaged (code looked like an upside down triangle the full height of the ring).

Right leg: **green** ring with white code **6**.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 9/2/06.

### **Shelduck**

There is one record of a colour-ringed individual originally fitted with a GPS tracker in Suffolk and five records of birds fitted with a metal ring only. A bird ringed at Salthouse was found dead in Germany and individuals ringed in Aberdeenshire, Cumbria, Cleveland and Suffolk have been recovered in the Square.

Left leg: **lime** ring with black code **S7**.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** on Havergate Island (Suffolk) 12/7/19 as an adult male.

This bird was caught and ringed by BTO as part of a project to assess the interactions of Shelduck with offshore wind farms during their migration to the continent for their annual moult. In order to track their migration a GPS device was attached to S7 and 3 other Shelducks. This tracking work was funded by the Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy Offshore Energy Strategic Environmental Assessment programme ([BEIS OESEA](#)).

**Movements** S7 migrated from Havergate across the North Sea to the Dutch coast near Alkmaar and then flew north into the Dutch Wadden Sea near Zwarte Haan. He remained in this area for a week and then flew on to the Elbe Estuary in the German Wadden Sea. He continued to move around the Wadden Sea until the GPS tag detached on 14/8/19. Then seen at Cley Marshes 22/3/20.

### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Metal ring no. **GF79442**.

**Ringed** 27/7/03 at Orfordness as a first-calendar year.

**Recovered** Found dead, oiled, at Blakeney 29/12/03.

**Distance:** 104km NNW.

Metal ring no. **GH71659**.

**Ringed** 3/7/88 at Border Marsh, near Silloth (Cumbria) as a nestling.

**Recovered** Found injured in Blakeney Harbour 9/12/07.

**Distance:** 350km SE.

Metal ring no. **GM56976**.

**Ringed** 9/2/72 at Salthouse as a second calendar year male.  
**Recovered** 27/9/76 long dead in Schleswig-Holstein (Germany 54 12N 09 06E).  
**Distance:** 548km ENE.

Metal ring no. **GP44024**.  
**Ringed** 17/3/71 on the Ythan Estuary (Aberdeens) as an adult male.  
**Recovered** Found dead in Blakeney Harbour 17/2/80.  
**Distance:** 518km SSE.

Metal ring  
**Ringed** 24/12/77 at Seal Sands (Cleveland).  
**Recovered** 25/1/85 on Blakeney Point (presumably found dead).

### **Untraced bird**

Blue helical coil “chicken ring”.  
**Seen** Cley Marshes 27/8/13.

## **Wigeon**

Five birds fitted with yellow coded wing-tags have been seen at Cley Marshes during spring migration. All were ringed at Dunham-on-Trent gravel pits in North Notts. One appeared to be paired with a male when first seen. She stayed well into July but without any evidence of trying to breed.

A bird with a coded green ring seen in 2024 was ringed by the Waterbird Colour-marking Group in **Project Penelope** a cooperation between wildfowlers and scientists. Birds ringed either have a **Green** ring with a white two alpha-numeric code (on left leg) and metal ring (on right leg) or a **Blue** ring with a yellow two alpha-numeric code (on left leg) and metal ring (on right leg).

note 1 : to be read from the bottom up.

note 2 : a bar is used to separate some of the letters i.e., A|A, |AA, AA|

note 3 : birds ringed in Britain & Ireland, Iceland, Denmark, Finland.

**website sighting submit:**

[Submit your Wigeon resightings](#)

**email sighting submit:**

[monitoring@basc.org.uk](mailto:monitoring@basc.org.uk)

This drake had been ringed in Bedfordshire in January 2024 and was seen in the Netherlands shortly before being seen at Cley at the end of October.

A drake with coloured leg-rings was seen 1/10/04 and said by the WWT to probably have been ringed in Oxfordshire but this was never confirmed. A drake with a metal ring seen at Salthouse duck pond had been ringed in N Yorkshire and was at least 7 years old. There are two old records of birds ringed in Iceland and Finland that were recovered/shot in the Square. A really strange record was of one fitted with a black ring with a telephone number on it. The bird had been reared in captivity and then released between Bungay and Beccles only to be shot at Salthouse Marshes that autumn.

Left leg: **green ring** on tarsus with white code S | N on tarsus (read up the ring with the two letters separated by a line).

Right leg: metal ring FJ83070 on tarsus.

*Seen* Cley Marshes 31/10(PL)

*Ringed* 22/1/24 as a male in at least its third calendar at Blunham Lakes (Beds).

*Movements:* Terschelling-Striep (Netherlands 53.37N 05.30E) 20/10/24 and Cley Marshes 31/10/24.

**Yellow** wing tags with code **BD**.

*Tagged* Dunham-on-Trent in North Notts (SK8174) 15/1/06 as an adult male.

*Movements* Cley Marshes 29/3-5/4/06.

**Yellow** wing tags with code **FR**.

*Tagged* Dunham-on-Trent in North Notts (SK8174) 17/2/2003 as a young female.

One of 15 Wigeon fitted with wing tags during the winter 2002-3.

*Movements* Cley Marshes 23-26/4/03.

**Yellow** wing tags with code **VD**.

*Tagged* Dunham-on-Trent in North Notts (SK8174) 19/1/2002 as an adult female.

One of 50 Wigeon fitted with wing tags during the winter 2001-2.

*Movements* Retrapped Dunham-on-Trent 16/2/2002 then seen Cley Marshes 5/4/02.

**Yellow** wing tags with code **XW**.

*Tagged* 16/2/2002 Dunham-on-Trent (SK8174) as an adult female.

*Movements* Cley Marshes 31/3/02

**Yellow** wing tags with code **XZ**.

*Tagged* 16/2/2002 at Dunham-on-Trent (SK8174) as a first winter female.

*Movements* seen at Cley Marshes on many dates 24/4/03 to 18/7/02. Appeared to be paired with a male when first seen. Stayed well into the summer without any evidence of trying to breed.

Small **black** plastic leg ring with orange inscription **195 tel 07752 975442** and year **07**.

*Ringed* as a duckling, reared in captivity then released in 2007 between Bungay and Beccles.

*Movements* Shot at Salthouse Marshes 5/9/07 (ring obtained from P&S Butchers, Holt).

### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Metal ring no. **C187634**(SFH).

*Ringed* 4/6/67 at Estlotan, Sibbo (Uusimaa, Finland 60 07N 25 13E) as a fully grown female.

*Recovered* shot at Blakeney 23/1/69.

*Distance:* 1679km WSW.

Right leg: Metal ring no. **FH42410** (London).

*Ringed* as a male in at least its second calendar year by WWT at North Duffield, Lower Derwent Valley NNR, Selby (N Yorks) 27/11/11.

*Seen* Salthouse Duck Pond 16/11/16, 9/1/17 and 8+28+31/12/17.

*Distance:* 661km SE.

Metal ring no. **V9071** (DKV).

*Ringed* 2/8/36 as a nestling at Lake Myvatn (Suður-Pingeyjarsýsla, Iceland 65 39N 16 58W).

*Recovered* at Salthouse Marshes 27/11/36 (presumably shot).

**Distance:** 1736km SE.

### ***Untraced birds***

Left leg: **orange** over **green** rings

Right leg: metal ring.

A drake.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 1/10/04.

Said by the WWT to possibly have been ringed in Oxfords.

Left leg: conventional small metal or plastic ring

Right leg: **orange** plastic flag-like attachment with an oval opening.

A female.

**Seen+photographed** Cley Marshes 14/8/22.

Walked with a bad limp on the right leg. The attachment was said by WWT to be something used by wildfowlers (mostly in the Netherlands) and that they use it to tether the bird to the ground to use as a decoy. The chances are therefore that this was once a captive bird.

### **Gadwall**

Two individuals ringed at Slimbridge WWT were shot at Cley and Salthouse.

#### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Metal ring **FR02439** (British Museum).

**Ringed** 24/9/80 as a first calendar year male at Slimbridge WWT (Gloucs).

**Recovered** Shot at Salthouse Marshes 14/10/81.

**Distance:** 274km ENE.

Metal ring **FV76418** (British Museum).

**Ringed** 21/11/79 as a first calendar year female at Slimbridge WWT (Gloucs).

**Recovered** Shot at Cley 7/9/83.

**Distance:** 273km ENE.

### **Teal**

Sevem birds with nasal "saddles" fitted over their bills have been read. This form of marking seems unpleasant but has apparently been successfully used in North America since the 1960s. The markers are fastened to the bill by passing a nylon filament through the nostrils. Ducks have no internal nasal sept and are reported to behave naturally a few minutes after release. Two of the birds were ringed in the winter in Mid Portugal, four in France and the other in Northern Sweden in July. A drake fitted with a normal metal ring and shot by wildfowlers at Salthouse Marshes had been ringed in Murmansk Province, Russia, a distance of 2325km to the northeast. There are four other records of birds shot by wildfowlers. A drake ringed well to the west of us in Co Down, a duck ringed in Norway and another that was ringed at Hickling.

**Pink** nasal "saddle" on bill with code **1-** (number 1 then minus sign).

**Ringed** S. Jacinto Dunes Nature Reserve, Mid Portugal (40 40N 08 45W) imm female  
14/2/2000.

**Movements** S. Jacinto to 27/2/2000 and again 18/11/2001 to 9/12/2001. Cley Marshes 6/1/03.  
A Teal with a pink nasal saddle had previously been seen at Cley Marshes during December  
2002. The code could never be read. It was presumably the same individual.

**Lime** nasal "saddle" on bill with code **H** in centre and **JP** along the sides.  
Metal ring no. FS90868.

**Ringed** 2/2/11 as a second calendar year male at La Grand'Mare, Saint-Opportune-la-Mare  
(near Le Havre, Normandy), France.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 14/12/11.

**Lime** nasal "saddle" on bill with code **J** in centre and **AO** along the sides.  
Metal ring no. FS90563.

**Ringed** 6/4/11 as a second calendar year female at Nouvelles Possessions, Gironde Estuary  
(near Bordeaux), Braud-et-Saint-Louis, France.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 12/12/11.

**Lime** nasal "saddle" on bill with code **N** in centre and **2B** along the sides.  
Metal ring no. FS110044.

**Ringed** 24/3/19 at Domaine de Beauguillot Reserve, Sainte-Marie-du-Mont, Manche, N  
France as a male in at least its second calendar year.

**Movements** Domaine de Beauguillot Reserve 7/2/20 and Blakeney Freshes 13/11/20.

**Lime** nasal "saddle" on bill with code **P** in centre and **NA** along the sides.  
Metal ring no. FS114551.

**Ringed** 25/2/20 at the Reserve Naturelle du Marais d'Orx, Labenne, SW France. A female.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 3/9/20.

**Lime** nasal "saddle" on bill with code **LP**.

**Ringed** Umea, Northern Sweden 22/7/2003 as a male in at least its second calendar year.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 29/8/03 the first sighting since being ringed by a French  
researcher.

**White** (stained **yellow**) nasal "saddle" on bill with code **-1** (minus sign then number 1).

**Ringed** 11/2/06 at S. Jacinto Dunes Nature Reserve, Mid Portugal (40 41N 08 44W) as a  
second calendar year female.

**Movements:** remained at S. Jacinto until 12/3/06, Kelling Water Meadow 14/1/07 to 4/5/07  
then again from 11/2/08 to 1/5/08 (paired with a drake both years) and finally from 27/12/08  
to 13/2/09.

#### ***Code on nasal saddle not read***

**White** nasal "saddle" on bill with code that could not be read.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 7/11/17.

**Ringed** probably in Portugal.

#### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Metal leg ring with code **EL96172** (British Museum).

**Ringed** 20/3/10 as a second calendar year female at Hickling (Norfolk).  
**Recovered** Shot at Salthouse Marshes c3/12/10 (ring obtained from P&S Butchers, Holt).  
**Distance:** 42km NW.

Metal leg ring with code **EW37219** (British Museum).  
**Ringed** 12/10/07 at Mahee Island, Strangford Lough, Co Down, Ireland (54 30N 05 38W) as a first-calendar male.  
**Recovered** Shot at Salthouse Marshes 1/9/10 (ring obtained from P&S Butchers, Holt).  
**Distance:** 473km ESE.

Metal leg ring with code **M491388** (Moskva).  
**Ringed** 22/7/06 as an adult male at the Kandalakshskiy Nature Reserve, Murmansk Province, Russia (67.07N 32.19E).  
**Recovered** Shot at Salthouse Marshes 5/9/07 (ring obtained from P&S Butchers, Holt).  
**Distance:** 2325km SW.

Metal ring **6206549** (Stavanger).  
**Ringed** as a female in at least her second calendar year at Krom Gård, Vestby, Akershus, S of Oslo, Norway (59°3645N, 010°4530E) on 29/4/19.  
**Recovered** Shot at Morston c11/12/19 (ring obtained from P&S Butchers, Holt).  
**Distance:** 953km SW.

## **Mallard**

Just three rather uninteresting records of birds raised in captivity at Wiveton, released in June then shot nearby the following shooting season.

Metal leg ring with code **46201** (British Association for Shooting and Conservation).  
A drake.  
**Ringed** Raised from captive stock at Wiveton and released in June 2011.  
**Recovered** Shot at Pope's Marsh, Salthouse 1/9/11 (ring obtained from P&S Butchers, Holt).

Metal leg ring with code **46211** (British Association for Shooting and Conservation).  
A female.  
**Ringed** Raised from captive stock at Wiveton and released in June 2011.  
**Recovered** Shot by the Cley Channel 8/10/11 (ring obtained from P&S Butchers, Holt).

Metal leg ring with code **46218** (British Association for Shooting and Conservation).  
A female.  
**Ringed** Raised from captive stock at Wiveton and released in June 2011.  
**Recovered** Shot by the Cley Channel 8/10/11 (ring obtained from P&S Butchers, Holt).

## **Pintail**

Six records of individuals shot in the Square that had been ringed in Estonia, Denmark, France and Italy plus two from Slimbridge WWT.

### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Metal ring no. **EA594796** (FRP).

**Ringed** 17/10/05 as an adult female at la Grand'mare, Sainte-Opportune-La-Mare (Eure, France 49 25N 00 31E).

**Recovered** Shot at Salthouse Marshes 4/1/07.

**Distance:** 395km N.

Metal ring no. **FH19834** (British Museum).

**Ringed** 4/1/10 as a second-calendar male at Slimbridge WWT (Gloucs).

**Recovered** Shot at Salthouse Marshes 16/12/10 (ring obtained from P&S Butchers, Holt).

**Distance:** 272km ENE.

Metal ring no. **FP37494** (British Museum).

**Ringed** 8/1/02 as a first calendar year female at Slimbridge WWT (Gloucs).

**Recovered** Shot at Morston 16/11/05.

**Distance:** 266km ENE.

Metal ring no. **N9982** (IAB).

**Ringed** 27/3/97 as a fully grown female at Lodolina, Pian Di Spagna (Como, Italy 46 10N 09 02E).

**Recovered** Shot at Morston 16/11/05.

**Distance:** 964km NW.

Metal ring no. **T11567** (ETM).

**Ringed** 16/6/77 as a nestling at Haademeeste, Parnu (Estonia 58 06N 24 28E).

**Recovered** Shot at Cley 14/2/79.

**Distance:** 1578km WSW.

Metal ring no. **448404** (Copenhagen).

**Ringed** 2/10/64 as a fully grown female at Nakskov (Storstrøm, Denmark 54 49N 11 10E).

**Recovered** Shot at Cley 14/11/64.

**Distance:** 695km WSW.

## Shoveler

A duckling ringed in Germany was recovered at Wiveton in 1991 and was the first from Germany to be found in the British Isles.

Metal ring Helgoland **4094794**.

A drake.

**Ringed** as a as a nestling at Lanker See, Schleswig-Holstein, Germany 4/7/89.

**Recovered** found dead on the roadside near Cley Sewage Works 26/1/91.

**Distance:** 628km WSW.

## Pochard

**Pale blue** nasal "saddle" on bill with code **DN** on the sides.

**Ringed** in France.

A drake.

The specific individual could not be identified. It will probably have had an extra third letter written across the front of the saddle that wasn't seen. If not the 2-letter code would have

been repeated there but the scheme coordinator thought that this would be less likely as that individual was ringed in 2005.

*Seen* Cley Marshes 11/4/14.

## Scaup

A hand-fed, rescued bird released at Cley in 1954 was recovered in Russia in 1958.

Metal ring **AF5406**(London)

**Ringed** at Cley Marshes on 28/2/54 as a released, rescued full-grown male.

**Recovered** shot 25/5/58 at Ust-Tsilma, Komi, Russia (65 25N 52 10E).

**Distance:** 3188km ENE.

## Fulmar

Metal ring no. **411523** (DFH).

**Ringed** 31/3/72 in the North Sea between the Shetlands and the west coast of Norway (60 28N 03 16E).

**Recovered** found dead at Cley 28/6/77.

**Distance:** 848km S.

## Gannet

Three birds, from the Channel Islands, SW Scotland and E Scotland, found dead on the beach.

Left leg: *white* ring.

Right leg: metal ring no.**1703362**.

**Ringed** as a 1cy at Bass Rock, Firth of Forth (E Lothian) 6/10/18.

**Found dead** Blakeney Point 28/10/12.

**Distance:** 418km SE.

### *Birds with metal ring only*

Metal ring no.**F5452**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 3/6/78 at Les Etacs, Alderney, Channel Islands (49 42N 02 15W).

**Found dead** near Blakeney Point 12/7/09.

**Distance:** 426km NNE.

Metal ring no.**1713299**.

**Ringed** as an adult in at least its 4cy at Bass Rock, Firth of Forth (E Lothian) 14/9/21.

**Found dead** on the beach just W of the Iron Road, Cley Marshes 7/6/22.

**Distance:** 418km SE.

Standard metal ring

**Ringed** as a pullus 5/7/97 at Scar Rocks (Dumfries and Galloway).

**Found dead:** Cley 11/8/99 entangled in discarded fishing netting.

**Distance:** 422km ESE (as the crow flies but not as this Gannet will have done).

## Great Cormorant: coastal-breeding form *carbo*

One record of a bird from Scotland.

Left leg: **Lime** ring with black code **DXN**.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** 28/6/07 as a chick at Sands of Forvie (Aberdeens).

**Movements:** Seen as a fledged youngster sitting below the colony where it was raised 19/8/07. Cley Marshes 21-22/10/07 and probably also 14/10/07 (when only seen in flight).

## Great Cormorant: continental form *sinensis*

Four individuals of this form, two from Denmark's Baltic coast and the other two from Baltic islands in Germany.

Left leg: metal ring no. UA 1529 DEH (Hiddensee).

Right leg: **Blue** ring with white code **74M**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 11/6/12 at Heuwiese, Rugen Island, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, E Germany (54 26N 13 08E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 20+24/10/12.

**Distance:** 811km W.

**Green** ring on left leg with white code **4C6** (rotated 90 degrees).

Metal ring no. Copenhagen 2E1739.

**Ringed** as a chick (probably female) 3/6/2000 on Maageroeerne (Gull Islands) near Bogense, NW Fyn, Denmark.

**Movements:** Trimley St Mary (Suffolk) 8-9/4/01, Gull Islands 18+22/5/02, Cley Marshes 21/8/02, Gull Islands 27/5/03, 11/4/04, 22/4/05+14/5/05, Alton Water (Suffolk) 19/9/05, Gull Islands 11/5/06-7/6/06, Mistley (Essex) 24/9/06, Trimley St Mary 27/9/06-1/2/07, Gull Islands 31/3/07, Trimley St Mary 1/12/07-28/2/08, Gull Islands 12/4/08-8/7/08. Trimley St Mary 1/10/08-10/12/08, Gull Islands 20/4/09-10/5/09, Trimley St Mary 6/11/09-30/1/10 (also visiting Alton Water 25/11/09, Halvergate Island (Suffolk) 6+18/3/10, Gull Islands 22/4/10-22/5/10, Trimley St Mary 28/9/10-10/1/11, Gull Islands 30/4/11-29/5/11, Trimley St Mary 2-31/10/11 Gull Islands 23/4/12 and Halvergate 11/12/15.

Unspecified colour-ring, presumed a **Green** ring from the same scheme as the preceding bird.

Metal ring no. Copenhagen 2E2189.

**Ringed** as a nestling 30/5/00 at Yderste Holm, Stavns Fjord, near Århus, Denmark (55°54'N 10°39'E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 1/10/00

**Distance:** 703km WSW.

Left leg: Metal ring no. E06810.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **A174**.

**Ringed** as a chick 2/6/15 at Wallnau Waterbird Reserve on the west coast of the Baltic island of Fehmarn, Germany (54 28N 11 02E).

**Movements** Remained at Wallnau in the colony to 31/7/15, then seen at Cley Marshes 18/9/15 to 5/11/15.

These were the first sightings in the UK of a bird ringed in this colony.

## Great Cormorant: birds of impure/uncertain form

There are five birds that came from the tree-nesting colony at Abberton Reservoir. The birds that originally started off the colony were thought to have been of the form *sinensis* but increasing numbers that appear to be of the form *carbo* have since joined the colony. DNA analysis has confirmed the presence of *carbo* genes in the young.

More recent sightings are of a bird ringed on the Isle of Man as a chick at a gravel pit and one ringed in Nottinghamshire.

**Orange** ring on left leg with code **AN**.

**Ringed** 14/5/94 as a nestling Abberton Reservoir, Essex.

**Movements:** Abberton Reservoir 11/6/94, Cley Marshes 13/11/94, Holkham Hall 7/4/95, Abberton 31/3/96, Holkham Hall 20/7/96, Cley Marshes 16/9/97, 14/10/97, 16/6/98, 28/7/98, 13/10/98, 23/10/98, 28/5/99, 28/7/02, 21/8/02, 8/5/03, 1/6/03, 18/7/03, 23/8/03, 29/8/03 and 7/9/03.

**Orange** ring on left leg with code **J bar V**.

**Ringed** as a male nestling 24/5/1998 Abberton Reservoir, Essex.

**Movements:** Hanningfield Reservoir (Essex) 1/7/98, Weir Wood Reservoir (Sussex) 2/1/99 and Cley Marshes 29/8/03.

**Orange** ring on left leg with code **L bar V**.

**Ringed** as a nestling at Abberton Reservoir, Essex.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** Cley Marshes 29+31/7/06.

**Orange** ring on left leg with code **T bar P**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 28/4/2000 Abberton Reservoir, Essex.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 25/8/03, 5/9/03, 4/10/03, 20/9/04 and 5/10/04.

**Orange ring** on left leg with code **Z bar L**.

**Ringed** as a nestling Abberton Reservoir, Essex.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 11/7/04.

Left leg: BTO metal ring no. 5268360.

Right leg: Tall **White** ring with red code **ZRH**.

**Ringed** 3/7/14 as a chick in the nest at Point of Ayre gravel pits Isle of Man.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 9/9/14 - 5/11/14.

There have been several sightings of birds from this colony in the Midlands so it is presumed that the bird's route to Cley was overland not coastal.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **CVF**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. 5268867.

**Ringed** 23/4/15 as a nestling at Attenborough NR (Notts).

Showed the characteristics of the form *sinensis*.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 15/6/15-26/11/15 and 23/4/16-2/5/16, Bayfield Lake 30/3/17, Holkham (Norfolk) 6/5/18, Cley Marshes irregularly 27/7/18-18/9/18, 15/7/19-15/8/19 then 14/7/21 and 2/8/22. Bayfield 29/1/23.

Most of the birds ringed at this site have dispersed northwards. When first seen this was their most southerly recovery.

## Shag

One with a coded colour-ring was found dead on Blakeney Point. It had been ringed in Scotland on the Isle of May and a blue colour-ring found on the tideline at Cley in 2020 had almost certainly come from another Shag ringed in the Firth of Forth the previous summer. One was then seen and photographed alive on Blakeney Point in 2023 that had been ringed that year as a nestling on the Isle of May.

Left leg: **blue** ring with *white* code **UBJ**.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** 27/5/23 as a chick on the Isle of May.

**Movements:** Dunbar Harbour (Lothian) 14/8/23 then Blakeney Point in suda by the Watch House 31/10/23.

Left leg: **red** ring with code **JFP**.

Right leg: metal ring no 1430539 (London)

**Ringed** in 2008 as a pullus on the Isle of May.

**Movements:** Resighted on the Isle of May 20/5/10, bred there in 2011 fledging two youngsters and last seen there 14/3/12 before being found freshly dead on Blakeney Point by the entrance to Pinchen's Creek 27/2/13.

### *Colour-ring only recovered*

**Blue** ring with white code **WCD**.

**Recovered** Found on the tideline at Cley Marshes 30/3/20 and almost certainly came from the following individual

Metal ring no 1706521 (London)

**Ringed** in 2019 as a pullus at Inchkeith (Firth of Forth).

**Movements:** Scotstown (Aberdeens) 17+21/11/19.

A search by BTO revealed that this was the only UK ringed possibility on their database at the time. The ring dimensions match those used on Shags and was in very good condition. A search of the EURING website did not suggest any other likely European scheme that it could have come from.

### *Untraceable birds*

A Shag that flew west past Kelling Hard on 24/12/11 was seen to have a white or very pale colour-ring on its left leg.

Another Shag that flew west past Kelling Hard on 20/1/17 was seen to have a **green** colour-ring on its leg.

## Bittern

One record of a nestling ringed at Cley Marshes in 1950 being struck by a lorry later that year in Cheshire.

Metal ring no. **506641**.

**Ringed** at Cley Marshes as a nestling 16/5/50.

**Found dead** struck by a lorry at New House Farm, Cheshire 16/11/50.

*Distance:* 222km W

## **Little Egret**

At least six colour-ringed birds have been seen. Only three birds have been traced to date. All were ringed as nestlings, two near the Wash and one in Herts. It is understood that another bird where the code on one leg-ring was badly stained and couldn't be read also probably came from a UK colony.

Left leg: **orange** ring (looked red) on tibia with black code **D**.

Right leg: **green** ring on tibia with white code **9**.

*Seen* Cley Marshes 11/7/10.

*Ringed* 31/5/10 as a nestling near Terrington St Clement (Norfolk). One of a brood of four.

*Distance:* 53km ENE.

Left tibia: **orange** ring on tibia with black code **K**.

Right tibia: **black** ring on tibia with white code **V**.

*Ringed* as a pullus at Netherhall, Hoddesdon (Herts) 16/5/19.

*Seen* Cley Marshes 6/9/19.

*Distance:* 151km NNE.

Left leg: **red** ring on tibia with white code **C**.

Right leg: **yellow** ring on tibia with black code **K**.

Ring no. GR36301.

*Ringed* as a nestling in a brood of three at Warren Farm, North Somercotes (Lincs) 22/5/11.

*Movements:* Blacktoft Sands (Humber Estuary) 6/7/11, Langford Lowlands NR (Notts)

24/7/11, Collingham Pits (Notts) 26/7/11-1/8/11, Besthorpe Gravel Pits (Newark, Notts)

3/8/11, Cley Marshes 1-2/10/11 and 24-25/11/11. An individual seen in flight at Salthouse

14/9/11 had rings of the same colours.

### ***Code/combination incomplete or misread***

Left leg: **orange** ring on tibia with black code possibly **1**.

Right leg: **green** ring on tibia with white code possibly **L**.

*Seen* Cley Marshes and Salthouse Marshes 27/5/13.

*Ringed* probably as a nestling near Terrington St Clement (Norfolk).

Left leg: **red** ring (stained brown) on tibia with white code **A**.

Right leg: **yellow** ring (badly stained red and brown) on tibia with no code visible.

*Seen* Cley Marshes 10/7/10.

*Ringed* probably as a nestling in the UK.

A juvenile seen on Blakeney Freshes 30/6/10 and a bird seen on the saltmarsh by Cley West

Bank 28/7/10 may also have been this individual. Both birds had red and yellow tibia rings

but were seen too distantly to read the codes.

Left leg: **red** ring on tibia with code **K**.

Right leg: **green** ring on tibia with code **N**.

*Seen* Cley Marshes 8/7/13.

This combination does not appear to have been used.

## Great White Egret

### *Untraced bird*

*White* over dark (possibly *dark blue*) over *white* rings on tibia of one leg.

The bird was seen very briefly and through reed tops.

*Ringed* probably at Grand-Lieu Lake, Loire-Atlantique, France (47 06N 01 40W).

The scheme coordinator was extremely non-committal but his scheme appears to be the only one that could possibly fit.

*Seen* Cley Marshes 18/10/07.

## Grey Heron

To unlucky individuals. The first was ringed at Wiveton in 1958 then shot in Northern Ireland the following year. The other, ringed in Notts, was found dead under power lines at Cley.

Metal ring **515233** (British Museum).

*Ringed* as a nestling 18/5/58 at Wiveton.

*Recovered* shot 17/1/59 at Boggle Hill, Lawrencetown (County Down, Northern Ireland 54 23N 06 18W).

*Distance:* 509km WNW.

Metal ring **1500472** (British Museum).

*Ringed* as a nestling 14/4/09 at Beesthorpe Gravel Pits (Newark, Notts).

*Recovered* found dead beneath power lines on SE side of Cley village by the NWT warden Bernard Bishop 1/11/15.

*Distance:* 125km ESE.

## White Stork

One bird that was ringed in the Netherlands and fitted with a octagonal coded leg-ring.

Another individual that was ringed in the wild in Poland but shortly afterwards taken into care there and then transferred to a “Rewilding” project in Sussex - so it effectively comes from a reintroduction scheme. An individual with a ring on the right tarsus was seen and photographed but the type of ring could not be determined.

Right tibia: **black** ELSA octagonal ring with white number 6E529 and ringing centre code NLA (Arnhem, Netherlands).

Information on this type of ring can be found at

[https://cr-birding.org/sites/default/files/prattachment/ELSA%20Inscription%202019\\_4.pdf](https://cr-birding.org/sites/default/files/prattachment/ELSA%20Inscription%202019_4.pdf)

*Ringed* near Schalkwijk, SE of Utrecht, Netherlands 11/6/20 as an unsexed nestling. One of a brood of three.

*Movements:* One sighting in the Netherlands, N of Oss 21/5/21. Seen at Wiveton 16/3/23.

Also seen at Stiffkey, Binham and Thursford that day. Then Kessingland (Suffolk) 17-19/3/23, Southwold and Dunwich (Suffolk) 19/3/23, Halvergate Marshes (Norfolk) 22+23/3/23, Norwich 23/3/23 and Cam Washes (Cambs) 25-27/3/23.

Right tibia: **green** ring with white code Z9404.

Metal ring no. VT2583 (PLG)

Photos show that the bird had smaller rings on the tarsi with something appearing to be attached to that on the left. It also had red dye on the left underwing.

**Ringed** as a nestling 25/6/16 at Opacz in the Vistula valley just south of Warsaw, Poland (52 06N 21 10E).

A female.

**Movements:** Subsequently (date not known) found very weak and under-weight near Opacz, taken into care and transferred to Warsaw Zoo. Transferred to Knepp Castle Rewilding Project, West Sussex in 15/12/16 <https://knepp.co.uk/white-storks>. She was subsequently seen at Cley Marshes and then Salthouse Marshes 22/7/17 (confirmed as Z9404), Kelling Quag 23/7/17 (confirmed), Norwich later the same day (presumed, code not read), Langton Herring (the Fleet, Dorset) 10-11/8/17 (presumed), Charmouth (Dorset) 12/8/17 (presumed), Isle of Portland (Dorset) 25-27/8/17 (confirmed). It was then presumed to have been one of two birds seen together at Pembury (Kent) later that day and at Romney Marsh 29-31/8/17 when the code was confirmed and the other bird also seen to be green-ringed, so presumably another reintroduced bird from Poland. Two individuals that were presumed to be these birds were then seen together at Dungeness (Kent) 1/9/17, Rustington (West Sussex) 3-5/9/17 and finally at Pagham Harbour (West Sussex) 9-15/9/17 (when both birds seen to be green-ringed). There were confirmed sightings of her on the Isle of Wight 18/9/17 and at Iffendic (Ille-et-Vilaine, Brittany, France) 20/9/17 but it was not known if she was still accompanying the other green-ringed bird or not. This bird was then featured on Springwatch when it was said that after a long period without any sightings she had been seen in Somerset 20/4/19 before returning to the Knepp Castle area.

**Distance:** 1364km W.

### ***Code on ring not read***

Right tarsus: metal ring of relatively low height.

**Seen and photographed** Cley Marshes then Blakeney 8/5/24 together with an unringed bird.

Could have been the bird from the Knepp Castle Rewilding Project that also has a **blue** ring and white code **GB9X** on the left tibia. This bird is a male raised at Cotswold Wildlife Park and released at Knepp in 2022. It had been seen in Norfolk at Ludlum Bridge 6/5/24 and Choseley 7/5/24 together with an unringed bird. Most of the tibia are hidden in the photos taken at Cley that are of the bird in flight.

### **Spoonbill**

26 colour-ringed birds have been traced, all ringed in the Netherlands except three that were ringed in Germany and one in France. Birds that bred in the Holkham colony have subsequently been seen feeding their youngsters at Cley Marshes. The Dutch ringer was highly delighted with one bird listed. He had ringed it as a nestling and within a year it had been recorded in England on migration both in the autumn and the following spring. Even more remarkable was that he located it himself on its African wintering grounds! One individual summering at Cley Marshes made an inexplicable commute across the North Sea. After being seen at Cley Marshes on the morning of 2/8/10 it crossed the North Sea and was photographed at Balgzand polder, Den Helder (Netherlands) that evening. It was then seen back at Cley again three days later on 5/8/10. One of the Dutch birds was seen in Mauritania in its second winter.

Left tibia: no rings.

Right tibia: **red** (sometimes stained maroon or brown) over **white** (sometimes stained yellow) rings.

The bird will have originally had at least one more colour ring, probably a Black ring with an inscription on the left tibia, that has subsequently been lost.

**Ringed** on either the island of Vlieland or that of Terschelling in the Wadden Sea area of North Netherlands as a nestling in 1994.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 4/6/09, Titchwell (Norfolk) 5/6/09, Cley Marshes 4+26/7/10, 11/8/10, 11+15/9/10 and 4-5/3/11. Then seen in the breeding colony of eight pairs at Holkham NNR. Bred successfully there and subsequently seen again at Cley Marshes 15/6/11-26/7/11 regularly feeding a recently fledged juvenile. Seen in the breeding colony at Holkham 2014. Subsequently seen at Cley Marshes 8/6/14-16/7/14 together with three juveniles that it was seen feeding. Seen again at Cley Marshes 16/6/15-18/7/15 feeding at least one juvenile.

Left tibia: **black ring** over **black flag** over **red** ring.

Right tibia: metal ring no.8063167 over **green** ring over **red** ring.

**Ringed** as a pullus 21/5/17 at Sloegebied (Quarleshaven Schotlandwe, SW Netherlands).

**Movements:** Sloebos (Borssele, Netherlands 51.43N 3.73E) 15/6/17, Middelburg (Netherlands 51.51N 3.59E) 19-24/6/17, Vroon (Netherlands 51.54N 3.44E) 26/6/17-23/7/17, Baarzandse Kreek (Netherlands 51.37N 3.54E) 1/8/17, Vroon 9/8/17-3/9/17, Hollesley Marshes (Suffolk) 4+6/6/19, Havergate Island (Suffolk) 9/6/19, Orfordness (Suffolk) 14/6/19, Havergate Island 19/6/19, Orfordness 6/7/19 and Cley Marshes 9/7/19.

Left tibia: **black flag** over **yellow** ring over **pale blue** (discoloured **lime**) ring.

Right tibia: metal ring no. 8060031 over **red** ring (badly faded **orange-brown**) over **yellow** ring.

**Ringed** as a pullus 5/6/15 at Spuiitkop, Markiezaat, the Netherlands.

**Movements:** Marquenterre (Soomme, France 50.33N 1.68E) 4-27/8/15, Courant d'Huchet (Le Lande, France 43.87N 1.32E) 29/8/15, Brazo del Este (Sevilla, Spain 37.13N 6.04W) 17/4/16, Molenpolder (Kloosterzande, Netherlands 51.40N 3.78E) 30/5/17, Blokkersdijk (Antwerpen, Belgium 51.26N 4.31E) 22/7/17, Inlaag Coudorpe (Ellewoutsdijk, Netherlands 51.40N 3.78E) 31/3/18, Yerseke Moer (Netherlands 51.49N 04.02E) 9/4/18, Rattekaaai (Rilland, Netherlands 51.44N 4.19E) 8/6/18, Schelphoek (Serooskerke, Netherlands 51.69N 3.80E) 1/7/18, Duinzoom (Haamstede, Netherlands 51.71N 3.76E) 5+7/7/18, Schelphoek 13+18/7/18, Prunje (Serooskerke, Netherlands 51.70N 3.84E) 19/7/18+3-4/8/18, Schelphoek 17/8/18, Oosterveld (Limmen Netherlands 52.56N 4.71E) 24/3/19, Inlaag (Neeltje Jans Netherlands 51.63N 3.72E) 29/4/19, Koudekerksche Inlaag (Haamstede, Netherlands 51.68N 3.77E) 2/5/19, Flauwers Inlaag (Serooskerke, Netherlands 51.68N 3.84E) then Prunje 5/6/19, Vogeleiland (Neeltje Jans Netherlands 51.63N 3.72E) 10/6/19, Marais d'Orx (Le Lande, France 43.87N 1.32E) 9+10/9/19, Holkham (Norfolk) 19/3/20-4/5/20 seen guiding chicks, Wells-next-the-sea (Norfolk) 18/5/20, Stiffkey Fen (Norfolk) 8/6/20, Holkham 12+14/6/20, Saltholme RSPB 28/2/21-2/3/21, Ouwerkerk (Netherlands 53.62N 3.97-4.01E) 29/5/21-23/6/21, Marais d'Orx 16/9/21, Saint Martin de Seignaux (France 43.51N 1.35W) 29/12/21, Holkham 12/3/22, Cley Marshes 27-31/3/23, Barthe basse (Landes, France 43.67N 1.15W) 16/1/24, Wells-next-the-Sea (Norfolk) 4/3/24, Holkham 19/3/24, Stiffkey Fen 1/7/24, and Cley Marshes 20/5/25.

Left tibia: **blue** ring (stained black) with code **S2**.

Right tibia: **white** ring (stained yellow) with code **S2**.

Metal ring no. NLA 8048377.

**Ringed** 20/6/06 as a nestling at Bomenland, Vlieland, Netherlands (53 17N 04 59E).

**Movements:** seen again at Bomenland 28/6/06, Lauwersmeer (Netherlands) 9/7/06, Puerto Real (Cadiz, Spain) 18/12/07, Bay of Cadiz 2/2/08, Villafafila (Zamora, Spain) 18/10/08, Caerlaverock (Dumfries) 1/6/09, Cley Marshes 9/6/09 and 17/6/09-7/7/09.

Left tibia: **blue** ring with yellow code **71**.

Right tibia: **white** ring with black code **71**.

Metal ring no. NLA 8047939.

**Ringed** 16/6/06 as a nestling probable female on the island of Schiermonnikoog, Netherlands (53 29N 06 09E).

**Movements:** Schiermonnikoog 20+26/6/06, Lauwersmeer (Netherlands) 9/7/06-30/8/06, Taw Estuary (Devon) 14+23/10/06, Banc d'Arguin (Mauritania) 19/11/06, Slimbridge (Gloucs) 16-17/4/06, Cley Marshes 23-24/4/07 and 4/5/07, Titchwell 13-14/5/07.

Left tibia: **blue** ring over **red** ring over **blue** ring.

Right tibia: metal ring no. DEW 119V over **white** flag (stained) over **yellow** ring.

**Ringed** 2/6/08 as a nestling at Mellum, Niedersachsen, Germany (53 44N 08 10E).

**Movements:** Irun, Guipuzcoa, Spain 14/9/08 and Cley Marshes 26/6/11-30/8/11 also visiting Holkham (Norfolk) 7+15/7/11 and 2/8/11 in between the Cley sightings.

**Green** rings on both legs with code **CR** (rotated through 90 degrees).

Metal ring above the plastic one on left leg.

**Ringed** as a nestling 14/6/1998 Schiermonnikoog, Netherlands (53 29N 06 15E).

**Movements:** Lauwersmeer (Netherlands) 8/98, Cley Marshes 23-26/5/02. Moved on to Breydon Water 27/5/2002.

Left tibia: **green** ring over metal ring no. DEW E 07095 over **green flag**.

Right tibia: **blue** over **green** over **lime** rings.

**Ringed** 30/5/12 as a nestling at Niedersachsen, Mellum (Germany 53 44N 08 10E)

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 12/10/12.

**Distance:** 485km.

Left tibia: **green** ring over **yellow flag** over **green** ring.

Right tibia: **blue** ring over metal ring no. NLA 8048768 over **lime** ring.

**Ringed** as a nestling 10/6/07 Schiermonnikoog, Netherlands (53 29N 06 09E).

**Movements:** Schiermonnikoog 13+17/6/07, Lauwersmeer (Netherlands) 5-12/8/07, River Taw (Barnstaple, Devon) 7/11/07, Isley Marshes (Chivenor, Devon) 6/2/08, River Taw 22/3/08, Dungeness (Kent) 25/4/08, Breydon Water (Norfolk) 2/5/08, Berney Marshes (Norfolk) 4/5/08, Breydon Marshes 7/5/08, Schiermonnikoog 15/5/08, Serooskerke (Netherlands) 19/5/08-3/6/08, Breydon Water 13/6/08, Minsmere (Suffolk) 15/6/08, Trimley Marshes (Suffolk) 1/7/08, Orford Ness (Suffolk) 6-19/7/08, Havergate Island (Suffolk) 2/8/08, Breydon Marshes 30/8/08, Isley Marshes 9/10/08, River Taw 21/2/09-5/4/09, Dee Estuary (Cheshire) 13-16/04/09, Inner Marsh Farm (Cheshire) 16/4/09, Havergate Island 1/5/09, Cley Marshes 18/6/09-30/7/09, Orford Ness 26-27/8/09, Isley Marshes 24+26/9/09, River Taw 12/12/09+27/2/10, Berney Marshes 26-27/3/10, River Taw 5/9/10+3/10/10, Isley Marshes 8/10/10, River Taw 12+24+27/10/10, Schiermonnikoog 4/7/11 (attempted to nest in its natal colony but nest and eggs lost in a very high tide), Lauwersmeer 15/8/11 and Brownsea Island (Dorset) 27/8/11.

Left tibia: **green flag** over **pale blue** over **red** rings.

Right tibia: metal ring no. over **red** over **red** rings.

The ring below the flag read as being white but white rings are not used and pale blue is the only pale ring that has been used in this position with the others in this combination.

**Ringed** as a pullus 1/6/15 on the island of Sudfall in Schleswig-Holstein, Germany.

**Movements:** Sudfall to 14/8/15, Holkham (Norfolk) 10/6/17, Cley Marshes 19/6/17, 24/7/17, 14+23/8/17.

Left tibia: **lime** ring over **green** over **red** ring.

Right tibia: **lime** ring over metal ring no. 6474 over **green flag**.

A male.

**Ringed** 10/6/11 as a pullus at Mellum, Niedersachsen, Germany (53 44N 08 10E).

**Movements:** seen 25km from its birth place at Eckwardersiel (53 31N 08 17E) 17/7/11-

14/8/11 then four times at Cley Marshes 2/6/14 to 16/7/14. Also seen Alkborough Flats

(Lincs) 10/6/14+14/9/14+3/5/15 and Titchwell 11/8/14. Seen at Holkham 4/6/17 and bred

there in 2018 producing fledged youngsters. Then seen Blacktoft Sands (E Yorks) 15/8/18

and Deepdale Marsh (Norfolk) 17/9/18. Seen in the Holkham colony 14/6/19, 2+4/7/19 when

he nested successfully having at least one youngster. Subsequently seen at Burnham

Deepdale 29/8/19.

Left tibia: **lime** ring over **yellow flag** over metal ring no. NLA 8048708.

Right tibia: **yellow** ring over **green** ring over **yellow** ring.

**Ringed** as a nestling 21/5/07 Schiermonnikoog, Netherlands (53 29N 06 09E).

**Movements:** Schiermonnikoog 5-7/6/07, Uithuizen (Netherlands) 29/8/07, Anjumer Kolken

(Netherlands) 5/9/07, Morra (Netherlands) 8/9/07, Lauwersmeer (Netherlands) 21/9/07,

Marjal de Almenara (Valencia, Spain) 25/6/08, Quartell (Valencia, Spain) 25/6/08, Guerande

Marshes (Loire Atlantique, France) 1/11/09, Gibraltar Point (Lincs) 14/6/10, Cley Marshes

19/6/10-5/8/10, Gibraltar Point 9+13/8/10, Cley Marshes again 30/8/10 and 10-15/9/10. Seen

back at Schiermonnikoog where it was raised 24/5/11.

Left tibia: metal ring no. NLA 8053629 over **green** ring over **green** ring.

Right tibia: **yellow flag** over **yellow** ring.

A female.

**Ringed** as a pullus 12/7/11 at Boschplaat, Terschelling, Netherlands (53 25N 05 28E).

**Movements:** Koehool (Netherlands) 17/8/11+2/9/11, St Marie du Mont (Manche, France)

6/4/12, Norderney (Ostfriesland, Germany) 18/8/12, Polder Breebaart (Termonaten,

Netherlands) 22/6/13, Terschelling 19/4/12-29/7/14, St Marie du Mont 4/3/15, Blakeney

Freshes 22/4/15, Stiffkey Fen 23/5/15, Cley then Salthouse 11/3/16, seen in the Holkham

(Norfolk) colony during the breeding season 31/3/16+14/5/16, Cley Marshes 28/6/16

(probable sighting - rings on left leg not seen properly) then 10-13/7/16 (when seen well

together with a begging juvenile), Holkham 16/4/17 to 20/6/17 when she produced two

fledged youngsters. Also seen at Stiffkey on 9/5/16 and at Cley Marshes 21/6/17 in the

evening with a begging juvenile. Seen in the breeding colony at Holkham again in 2018 and

presumed to have bred. Seen at Kelling Quag on 12/6/18 but she was back at Holkham

guarding a crèche of 12 recently fledged birds on 16/6/18. Bred at Holkham again in 2019

being seen 18+24/3/19, 18/4/19, nest building on 20/4/19 and was showing signs of feather

wear due to chick begging on 9/5/19.

Left tibia: metal ring no. NLA 8052585 over **red** ring over **green** ring.

Right tibia: **yellow** ring over **yellow flag** over **red** ring.

**Ringed** as a nestling 11/5/10 at Onderdijk, Vooroever, Netherlands (52 46N 05 07E).

**Movements:** still at Onderdijk 6/7/10 then Balgzandpolder, Den Helder, Netherlands 13/7/10 to 21/8/10, Hickling Broad (Norfolk) 9/6/11, Alkborough Flats (Lincs) 13/6/11, Cley Marshes 19/6/11 and Titchwell (Norfolk) 17/7/11.

Left tibia: metal ring no.8061922 over **yellow** (stained with red) ring over **black** ring.

Right tibia: **black flag** over **yellow** (stained with red) ring over **green** ring.

A female.

**Ringed** as a pullus 4/6/16 at Oosterkwelder, Schiermonnikoog (Netherlands).

**Movements** Lauwersmeer (Netherlands 53.38N 06.23E) 20/8/16, Somme (France 50.33N 01.68E) 4/9/16, Balgzand(Netherlands 52.94N 04.79E) 13/9/16, Somme 17/9/16, Balgzand 22/9/16, Cley Marshes 5/6/19, 4+29/7/19+5/8/19 and photographed in the Holkham colony 19/6/19.

Left tibia: metal ring no. NLA 8049817 over **yellow flag** (stained red) over **lime** ring.

Right tibia: **yellow** ring over **red** ring over **green** ring.

**Ringed** as a nestling 24/6/08 Schiermonnikoog, Netherlands (53 29N 06 09E).

**Movements:** Gibraltar Point (Lincs) 11-13/6/10, Cley Marshes 19/6/10, 10/7/10 and 1-8/8/10, Gibraltar Point 9+13/8/10 and then Cley Marshes again 30/8/10.

Left tibia: **pale blue** ring over **black flag** over **red** (faded looked **orange**) ring.

Right tibia: metal ring no.8063275 over **pale blue** ring over **black** ring.

**Ringed** as a pullus 8/6/17 Spuitkop, Markiezaat, The Netherlands.

**Movements:** Doelpolder Noord (Doel, Belgium 51.33N 4.23E) 22-31/7/17, Gipuzkoa (Irun, Spain 43.36N 1.78W) 28/10/17, Leziria Sul Vila Franca Xira (Santarem, Portugal 38.91N 8.94W) 6/12/18, Platier d Oye (Pas de Calais, France 51.00N 2.05E) 26/6/19, Bergse Diepsluis (Tholen, The Netherlands 51.51N 4.17E) 19/7/19, seen nesting then with chicks at Holkham (Norfolk) 27/3/20-9/5/20, Potter Heigham Marshes (Norfolk) 15-16/5/20, seen nesting then with chicks again at Holkham (Norfolk) 24/5/20-12/7/20 also visiting Wells-next-the-Sea on 11/7/20, Potter Heigham Marshes 16/7/20-1/8/20, Holland Haven (Essex) 23/8/20, Ramsholt (Suffolk) 26/8/20, seen at a nest Holkham (Norfolk) 4/4/21-1/5/21, Havergate Island (Suffolk) 2/8/21, Abberton Reservoir (Essex) 2/8/21, Marais d'Orx (Le Lande, France 43.35N 0.12W) 30-31/8/21, Etang de Saint Gein (Lande, France 43.84N 0.30W) 5/9/21, seen in the colony again at Holkham (Norfolk) 28/4/22-3/6/22 also visiting Wells-next-the-Sea on 18/5/22, Stiffkey Fen (Norfolk) 28/6/22, Dungeness (Kent) 28/8/22, Weiden Pompje (Oudenburg, Belgium 51.21N 3.03E) 16/2/23, North Warren RSPB (Suffolk) 5/3/23, seen in the colony again at Holkham (Norfolk) in 2023, Cley Marshes 11/6/23 and 2-3/7/23 (feeding a juvenile).

Left tibia: **red** ring over **black flag** over **pale blue** ring.

Right tibia: metal ring no.8063232 over **green** ring over **yellow** ring.

**Ringed** as a pullus 2/6/17 at Krammer-Volkerak, Slaakeiland (Netherlands).

**Movements:** Sint Maartensdijk (The Netherlands 51,55N 4,04E) 19/7/17, Ouwerkerk (Netherlands) 28/7/17, 17/8/17 + 6/9/17, Cley Marshes 26/4/19-8/5/19 also being seen at Holkham (Norfolk) 27/4/19, Nyland (Aero, S Denmark 54,92N 10,47E) 17/6/19, Sneum Digeso (Esbjerg, Denmark 55,44N 8,60E) 16/8/19, Txingudi Marshes (Irun, Spain 43,20N 01,47W) 20-21/9/19, Bahia de Santander (Cantabria, Spain 43,47N 03,85W) 22/9/19, Peravillo (Ciudad Real, Spain 39,04N 03,55W) 9/10/19 and Charca de Manzanares (Cáceres, Spain 39,18N 05,75W) 4/2/20.

**Distance:** 258kmW.

Left tibia: **red** ring over metal ring no. CA75111.

Right tibia: **white** ring (now stained **yellow**) over **lime** ring over **blue** ring.

A male.

**Ringed** 2/5/12 as a nestling 25km SW of Nantes at Lac de Grand Lieu, Loire-Atlantique, France.

**Movements:** Seen at Holland Haven CP (Essex) 11+23/4/17. He nested in the Spoonbill colony at Holkham 8/5/17-14/6/17 but the chicks were predated. Possibly seen at Middlemarsh farm, Skegness (Lincs) 21/7/17 (upper right ring read as yellow). He nested at Holkham again 7/4/18-11/7/18 and was seen at Kelling Water Meadow 17/6/18 when the pair still had small chicks in the nest. Seen at Welney (Norfolk) 26/8/18. Seen again in the Holkham colony 4/3/19, 7/6/19 (photographed) and then seen there with a begging youngster 18/7/19. Seen at Cley Marshes irregularly 4/7/19-8/8/19 (usually with the begging youngster).

Left tibia: **white** ring with black code **D5**.

Right tibia: metal ring no. NLA 8047884 over **blue** ring with yellow code **D5**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 18/5/06 Vooroever, Onderdijk, Netherlands (52 46N 05 07E).

**Movements:** remained at Onderdijk to 29/6/06, Lauwersmeer (Netherlands) 26/7/06, Ria Formosa (Fuzeta, Algarve, Portugal) 7/12/06, Banc d'Arguin (Mauritania) 17/10/07, Setubal (Estremadura, Portugal) 25/2/08, Banc d'Arguin (Mauritania) 9/11/08, Kelling Water Meadow 26/4/09 and then by the River Glaven north of Cley 27/4/09.

Left tibia: **white** ring with black code **NCXA**.

Right tibia: metal ring no.8067747.

**Ringed** as a nestling 16/6/21 Oosterkwelder, Schiermonnikoog, Netherlands (53 29N 06 09E).

**Movements:** Hornhuizen Netherlands (53,26N 06,22E) 30/7/21, Hornhuizen Netherlands (53,24N 06,20E) 10/8/21, Fairburn Ings (Yorks) 17/5/22, Blacktoft Sands (Yorks) 18/5/22, Alkborough Flats (Lincs) 26/5/22, Blacktoft Sands 2/6/22, Alkborough Flats 11/6/22-29/7/22, Gibraltar Point (Lincs) 10/9/22, Ile Arel Ouat (Banc d'Arguin, Mauritania) 22+23/11/22 and Cley Marshes 2/7/24, Swine Moor, Beverley (E.Yorks) 6/7/24 and Cley Marshes 18/7/24.

Left tibia: **yellow** ring with yellow code **L1**.

Right tibia: **blue** ring with black code **L1**.

Thought from size to be a male.

**Ringed** as a nestling 24/5/04 Schiermonnikoog, Netherlands (53 29N 06 09E).

**Movements:** Lauwersmeer (Netherlands) 10-22/8/04 and Cley Marshes 21/6/08-8/8/08.

**Yellow** rings on both legs with code **TO**.

**Ringed** as a male nestling 21/5/2001 Schiermonnikoog, Netherlands (53 29N 06 09E).

**Movements:** Schiermonnikoog (Netherlands) 23+31/5/01, Lauwersmeer (Netherlands) 8+11+12+30/8/01, 1/9/01 and 15/8/03 and Cley Marshes 31/5/04.

Left tibia: **yellow flag** over **lime** ring over **yellow** ring.

Right tibia: **blue** ring over metal ring no. NLA 8049223 over **blue** ring.

**Ringed** 16/6/07 as a nestling at Bomenland, Vlieland, Netherlands (53 17N 04 59E).

Photographs indicate it is probably a male.

**Movements:** Vlieland 19/8/07 to 8/9/07, Bahia de Santona, Cantabria (Spain) 6-16/10/07 and Cley Marshes 18/6/10 and 7/7/10-2/8/10. Also visited Holkham Freshmarsh 19/7/10. After

being seen at Cley Marshes on the morning of 2/8/10 it crossed the North Sea and was photographed at Balgzand polder, Den Helder (Netherlands) that evening. It was then seen intermittently again at Cley 5/8/10-22/9/10. Seen again in the Netherlands at Vroon, Westkapelle 28/5/11 and Nealtje Jans, Zeeland 15/8/11-2/9/11.

Left tibia: **yellow** ring over metal ring no.8058806 over **blue** ring.

Right tibia: **yellow** ring over **green** ring over **yellow flag**.

A male.

**Ringed** as a pullus 12/5/14 Onderdijk, Vooroever, Netherlands.

**Movements:** Dungeness (Kent) 8/9/14, Oare Marshes (Kent) 9/9/14, Old Hall (Essex) 17-19/9/14, Benacre Broad (Suffolk) 22/9/14, Halvergate Island (Suffolk) 20/10/14-9/11/14, Orfordness (Suffolk) 16/11/14, Halvergate 6/12/14-18/1/15, Aldeburgh (Suffolk) 22/1/15, Halvergate 8/2/15, Minsmere (Suffolk) 11-12/2/15, Orfordness 14-15/3/15, Minsmere 21/3/15+2/4/15, Orfordness 26/4/15, Minkewaal (Texel, Netherlands) 8/5/15, Dijkmanshuizen (Texel) 21/5/15, Hollesley Marshes (Suffolk) 26/5/15, Orfordness 30/5/15, Aldeburgh 6/6/15, Trimley Marshes (Suffolk) 30/6/15, Halvergate 29/8/15, Titchwell (Norfolk) 4/9/15, Hollesley 15/11/15, Aldeburgh 26/1/16+1/2/16 and Cley Marshes 3/5/16. Bred at Holkham 11/4/17-11/6/17 producing a juvenile. The following year arrived at Holkham 25/2/19 and produced at least two youngster that fledged. Last seen 20/6/19.

Left tibia: **yellow** ring over metal ring no. NLA 8050679 over **lime** ring.

Right tibia: **yellow** ring over **yellow flag** over **red** ring.

**Ringed** as a nestling 25/6/09 Schiermonnikoog, Netherlands (53 29N 06 09E).

**Movements:** Achter de Zwarten (Lauwersmeer, Netherlands) 6/9/09, Jaap Deensgat (Lauwersmeer) 12/9/09, Bahia de Santona (Cantabria, Spain) 16/9/09, Saltholme Pools (Cleveland) 26/5/11, Druridge (Northumberland) 27/5/11, Saltholme Pools 30/5/11, Breydon Water (Norfolk) 22-24/6/11, Minsmere (Suffolk) 28/6/11-2/7/11, Cley Marshes 8/7/11-29/8/11 also visiting Holkham (Norfolk) 2/8/11 in between these Cley sightings, Minsmere 19/5/12, Cley Marshes 24/6/12, Minsmere 29/6/12, Orfordness (Suffolk) 7/7/12 and Havergate Island (Suffolk) 14+16/7/12.

### **Untraced birds**

Two colour-ringed Spoonbills were seen in a flock of 8 adults at Cley Marshes on 15/6/99. One had a green ring on each leg and the other a yellow ring on each leg. They are likely to have also been Dutch-ringed birds with codes on the rings that were not seen/read.

Left tibia: **blue flag** over **yellow** ring over **red** ring.

Right tibia: metal ring over **yellow** ring over **red** ring.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 8/7/17.

Does not match any bird on the Spoonbill Working Group's database. If the blue flag was correct then it will have been ringed in Belgium.

Left tibia: **yellow** ring over **lime** ring.

Right tibia: **yellow** ring over **blue** ring over **yellow** ring.

The bird has lost its metal ring and its position is an important part of the ringing combination. Its origins cannot be traced but it has been placed the database by the scheme coordinator so that future movements can be followed.

**Seen:** Cley and Salthouse Marshes 30/5/15-3/6/15.

## Red Kite

Four Red Kites fitted with coded wing-tags have been seen but the code was only read on one of these. This bird was ringed as a nestling on an estate north of London and wandered north to Cambridgeshire and then the Cley area in its first winter and early spring.

Wing-tagging of Red Kites commenced in East Anglia in 2015. Those first ringed by Phil Littler in North Norfolk were fitted with **black tags** and *white* codes (the same 2 alpha/numeric on each wing) but *white tags* with **black** codes are now being used. Phil asks if anyone seeing one of these birds could e-mail him directly on [harriermanphil@gmail.com](mailto:harriermanphil@gmail.com) and he will reply with details of the bird ASAP.

In early UK reintroduction schemes the tag colour on the left wing gave the release area and the right one the year of release. There was a band at the base of a tag indicating the colour of the tag on the other wing. There was the same code on each tag. A clear view of one tag on a perched bird should be sufficient to identify it.

### *Code on Wing-tags read*

Left and right wings: **Yellow** tags with **black** code **OC**  
Ring no. GY18602

**Ringed** as a nestling on the Hatfield Estate (Herts) 13/6/20.

**Movements** Fowlmere RSPB (Cambs) 18/9/20, Halls Green (Herts) 30/12/20, Babraham (Cambs) 21/1/21, Walsey Hills 23/3/21, S of Cley 24/3/21 and on the Glaven Marshes opposite Cley 26/3/21.

### *Wing-tagged birds where the code identifying the specific individual could not be read*

One seen at Cley Marshes 8/6/04 had wing tags but their colour and any codes couldn't be determined. Another seen over Blakeney Freshes on 12/4/13 had a white tag on the left wing and a red tag on the right wing with a pale code that couldn't be made out. This would make it a bird released in the Midlands in either 2012 or back in 2003. A third bird that flew east over Cley NWT on 14/3/14 had orange tags with white codes on each wing. Assuming that it also came from a UK reintroduction scheme then it would have been released in Yorkshire in 2005. There is, however, also a scheme in Germany using orange wing tags on each wing. One with white tags was seen over Simmond's Scrape at Cley Marshes 4/8/22.

## White-tailed Eagle

Six colour-ringed individuals fitted with satellite transmitters have been seen and satellite plots revealed that another two birds have also visited the Square. They come from a project run by the Roy Dennis Wildlife Foundation in partnership with Forestry England. Nestlings are collected under licence, issued by Scottish Natural Heritage, from nests in Scotland and are translocated to the Isle of Wight in late June. They are then held in a quiet, confidential, location for approximately four-eight weeks before being released. Food (mainly fish) is provided close to the release site during the autumn and winter before the young eagles become independent. The Natural England licence permits the release of up to 60 juvenile eagles on the Isle of Wight over a five-year period from 2019. The first six juveniles were

translocated to the Isle of Wight in late June 2019 and all were successfully released in August. A further seven youngsters were translocated and released in 2020 and 12 in 2021. No birds were translocated in 2022 due to the adverse effects of bird flu on the eagle populations. Detailed information on the progress and movements of these birds can be found on the Roy Dennis Wildlife Foundation website <https://www.roydennis.org/> and on their twitter feed <https://twitter.com/roydenniswf>  
An individual that was rescued in the Netherlands and colour-ringed has also been seen.

Left leg: **black** ring with white code **G461**.

Right leg: Metal ring.

Fitted with a satellite transmitter.

**Ringed** as a male nestling in 2020 in W Scotland.

**Movements** Translocated to the Isle of Wight in June. He was the first of the 2020 birds to leave the island heading E on 30/9/20 to visit SW London and E Sussex before returning to the island on 13/10/20. He remained there through the mid-winter but left again on 5/2/21 following the South Coast westwards to Devon. He remained in Devon until 7/3/20, favouring an area of 25 km<sup>2</sup> centred around the Erme and Yealm estuaries. He then flew NE to Somerset reaching an area to the W of Frome on 9/3/21. He then flew eastwards back to the Isle of Wight. He left the island on 15/4/21 and headed for Kent. On 22/4/21 he left Kent and headed north through Essex and Cambridgeshire to North Norfolk. He lingered SE of Holt for a week then visited the Cley Square on 2/5/21 before flying W to the Burnhams and Stanhoe. He spent most of May around the Wash and in West Norfolk but wandered up to the Lincolnshire Wolds briefly mid-month. On 29/5/21 he started a long flight back to Devon roosting in the Cotswolds SW of Cheltenham. He spent time on the coast near Lyme Regis and inland near Axminster before returning to the Isle of Wight 9/6/21 but for just three days. He then flew north again and on 15/6/21 he had returned to what appears to possibly be his favoured area for the summer months the south side of the Wash. He remained there until 6/9/21 when he headed south through Essex, Surrey and Sussex arriving back at the Isle of Wight 15/9/21. He spent the end of the year in the Poole Harbour area 3/11/21-2/1/22. Unfortunately he subsequently died due to high levels in his body of a poison used to control rodents with his body being recovered in North Dorset on 27/1/22.

Left leg: **black** ring with white code **G463**.

Right leg: Metal ring.

Fitted with a satellite transmitter.

**Ringed** as a male nestling in 2020 in Sutherland (W Scotland).

**Movements** Translocated to the Isle of Wight in June. After release he eventually left the island flying west to Land's End during October. He wintered near Chard in the south of Somerset, living in a relatively large core area of 140 km<sup>2</sup>, predominantly to the north and south-west of Chard. He flew to the north Somerset coast just to the south of Burnham-on-Sea on 4/2/21 and then lingered to the south of the village of Mark in the Somerset Levels until 7/2/21 when he returned to the Chard area. He headed south-east to the Devon coast near Bridport on 10/2/21. He then flew north on 12/2/21 spending all day 14/2/21 in and around Copley Wood to the north of Somerton in central Somerset. On 15-16/2/21 he continued north-east and flew 120 km across Somerset, and Wiltshire to West Berkshire. He then lingered between Newbury and Reading before making a brief visit to Theale Lagoon just to the south-west of Reading on 19/2/21 and spending the rest of the day in the Thames valley. He moved further north on 20/2/21 and lingered in the Chilterns in south-east Oxfordshire for three days before making another concerted move to the north-east on 23/2/21, flying 86 km through Buckinghamshire and then Hertfordshire before roosting in

woodland two miles east of Baldock. Next day he flew a further 49 km further north-east into Cambridgeshire before covering another 47 km (29 miles) on 26/2/21, skirting to the east of Newmarket and then crossing into north-west Suffolk. He lingered to the south-west of Thetford for two days before heading further north into the Brecks in Norfolk on 28/2/21. After a week in the Brecks he flew a 105 km circuit to the North Norfolk coast on 7/3/21, flying over Blakeney, Salthouse and Kelling between 12:40 and 13:10 before heading back SW. Seen during the day at Walsey Hills NOA and south of the Kelling Triangle. He left Norfolk 20/3/21 flying SE to the Suffolk coast where he stayed until 29/3/21 before flying back northwards to the Norfolk Broads. On 2/4/21 he returned to Suffolk and visited the Essex coast briefly on 4/4/21. On 5/4/21 he flew south into Kent and 7km out into the English Channel before returning to Kent. The following morning 6/4/21 he again flew 7km out to sea again but returned once more. In the afternoon, however, the wind was perfect and he flew the 47km across to Boulogne-sur-mer in 47mins and become the first individual from this project to make it across to mainland Europe. He then flew 176km SE in France to roost near the village of Duilly (Picardy). On 7/4/21 he started a long journey NE roosting S of Liege in Belgium. The following day 8/4/21 he travelled through the Netherlands into Germany. He remained on the south side of the River Elbe until 18/4/21 when he moved into the northerly German state of Schleswig-Holstein. He moved into Denmark on 25/4/21 and on 28/4/21 reached the most northerly point of his explorations, the south side of Ringkøbing Fjord. He remained on the Danish coast until 29/5/21 when he returned south through Germany, the Netherlands and Belgium before crossing into France on 13/6/21. He lingered there for a week before returning north and reaching Germany on 25/6/21. He stayed there favouring the River Eide Estuary until 24/7/21. He then crossed the border into the Netherlands where he has been favouring the Wadden Sea coast and the Ems Estuary on the German border. He eventually headed back south to France and after three failed attempts crossed the Channel back into Kent 10/11/21 and then flew up to the Isle of Sheppey. He crossed the channel again on 3/4/22 and visited many of the sites he visited the previous year in the Netherlands, Germany and Denmark but also travelled further north into Southern Sweden 28/4/22-1/5/22. Photographs revealed that he had lost his right foot. He returned to England crossing the Channel on 20/9/22. He then flew N to visit W Norfolk again remaining there to the end of October. He then flew SW to Somerset before visiting Poole Harbour on 26/12/22. He returned to the Isle of Wight for the first time since his release 9-13/1/23 but was seen off by the resident pair of eagles and visited Wiltshire then Poole Harbour. He met up with female G466 that was also translocated to the Isle of Wight in 2020 on 20/1/23 and they have been together since then. Their favoured area of 125 square km is centred on Poole Harbour and stretches from Wareham Forest south to Kimmeridge. They have been seen making regular courtship flights.

Left leg: **black** ring with white code **G471**.

Right leg: Metal ring.

Fitted with a satellite transmitter.

**Ringed** as a male nestling in 2020 in W Scotland.

**Movements** Translocated to the Isle of Wight in June. After release he eventually left the island and spent his first winter on the Cornwall-Devon border. His core area encompassed approximately 22 km<sup>2</sup> between Bude and Holsworthy, but on occasions he did make longer exploratory flights into other parts of Cornwall and Devon and on 18/1/21 into Somerset. On 16/2/21 he started moving eastwards through Devon and left that county on 23/2/21 flying 53 km north-east to the Quantock Hills (Somerset). He spent the following day a mile north of Hawkridge Reservoir then on 25/2/21 flew north to the coast just to the south of Bridgwater Bay, headed east over Salisbury Plain and roosted near Tilshead (Wiltshire) after flying 97

km (60 miles). He headed north-east over subsequent days. He roosted just to the south of Burbage (Wiltshire) on 26/2/21 then flew a further 58 km to the Chilterns (Oxfordshire). He continued to follow the Chilterns ridge north-east over the next few days, passing directly over Tring on 1/3/21 and crossing into Bedfordshire later that afternoon. He slowly made his way north through Bedfordshire over subsequent days and on 5/3/21 crossed the border into Cambridgeshire and arrived at Graham Water remaining there until the morning of 9/3/21. Visited the Cley Square 23/3/21 being seen at Bayfield, Kelling Quags, Cley Marshes and Walsey Hills. He remained in East Anglia, favouring the Ouse Washes and the north Norfolk coast until 14/4/21 when he headed back SW into Herefordshire but then the following day decided to fly back north through Shropshire, Cheshire and Merseyside to the Yorkshire Dales. He continued north into Scotland on 18/4/21 reaching the southern Cairngorms National Park on 21/4/21 before turning back south and returning to England on 23/4/21. He remained in the Cheviot Hills for a couple of weeks then returned north to southern Scotland on 11/5/21 to spend the summer there apart from a brief visit to the Cheviots in June. He flew back south into Northumberland on 11/9/21 before heading back into Scotland and crossing the Firth of Forth again. He then spent some more time in the Scottish borders before making his way south, briefly stopping off in Yorkshire and Lincolnshire and arrived in Norfolk mid-January. A bird with a transmitter that was seen and photographed at Cley Marshes on 28/1/22 was confirmed by the Foundation to have been this bird. He later then travelled south to Cambs 13+14/2/22. He then travelled to the South Downs in W Sussex and appeared to be showing signs of forming a pair bond with female G405. He arrived back at the Isle of Wight 19/3/22. He was seen together with his partner G405 in W Sussex from mid-June to the end of the year and the pair became territorial and showed encouraging courtship behaviour. The pair successfully raised a male chick in 2023.

Left leg: **black** ring with white code **G486**.

Right leg: Metal ring.

Fitted with a satellite transmitter.

**Ringed** as a female nestling in 2021 on the Isle of Mull.

**Movements** Translocated to the Isle of Wight in 2021. Seen at Felbrigg, Cromer shortly before a sighting in the Square at Kelling 15/4/22. She subsequently headed further W to Hunstanton. She then flew back E to the Suffolk coast before flying inland into Cambridgeshire on 19/4/22. She was in Dorset in May 2022.

Left leg: **black** ring with white code **G542**.

Right leg: Metal ring no. 221342.

Fitted with a satellite transmitter

**Ringed** as a female nestling in 2021 at Wiay on the Isle of Uist.

**Movements** Translocated to the Isle of Wight then released in 2021. She was in the Firth of Forth area in mid-April 2022 then Caithness in mid-July 2022. She was in Norfolk in mid-September and early October before travelling back north and visiting Northumberland. She was back in Norfolk in mid-November and visited the Cley Square on 7+8/12/22.

Left leg: **black** ring with white code **G637**.

Right leg: Metal ring.

Fitted with a satellite transmitter that came off in January 2025.

**Ringed** as a male nestling in 2024 in W Sussex. His parents were birds translocated to the Isle of Wight.

**Movements** Seen and photographed at Sandwich Bay Bird Observatory (Hants) 14/4/25 before being seen on 15/4/25 in Norfolk at Beeston Bump and Blakeney Point and then photographed at Holme.

Left leg: **black** ring with white code **G801**.

Right leg: Metal ring.

Fitted with a satellite transmitter.

**Ringed** as a female nestling in 2021.

**Movements** Translocated to the Isle of Wight in 2021. She was in Hampshire 18/12/21 but back on the Isle of Wight in the first week of April. She spent much of the remainder of April in Poole Harbour but then headed north 4/5/22 following the east coast of England and after visiting Cley Marshes and Blakeney Harbour 7/5/22 reached the Cleveland coast on 9/5/22 before heading back south inland. She was at Middleton RSPB (Staffs) on 15/5/22 and arrived back in Poole Harbour on 27/5/22. She had remained there together with two males to at least 2/10/22 but was displaced later in the year by an older female. She is now spending time in Cranborne Chase with a male G812 that was released in 2021. She does continue to make visits to Poole Harbour though and was seen there 21/5/23. She was seen on the Bayfield Estate on 18/7/23 and then she visited the King's Lynn area before heading south past Milton Kenes.

Left leg: **black** ring with white code **G819**.

Right leg: Metal ring.

Fitted with a satellite transmitter.

**Seen** on 14/3/25 flying W at Salthouse, Cley Marshes, Blakeney Freshes and finally N out to sea at Morston. The Roy Dennis Foundation were contacted by one of the observers and they said that transmitter plots revealed that it was this individual. Photographs confirmed that the bird was ringed but neither the ring colour nor the code could be determined.

**Ringed** as a female nestling in 2021 on the Isle of Wight.

**Movements** She was in Yorkshire 20/3/25.

Left leg: **black** ring with white code **WN** above **88**.

Right leg: **Orange** metal ring TY03.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year bird that had been taken into care at Fugelhelling Wildopvang, the Netherlands (53.11N 06.14E) 13/9/23.

**Movements** Rescued at Eemshaven (Netherlands 53.46N 06.83E) 5/8/23 after an accident with a wind turbine. Released Bantpolder (Lauwersmeer, Netherlands 53.40N 06.14E) 27/9/23. Then seen at Ezumakeeg (Lauwersmeer, Netherlands 53.35N 06.16E) 29/9/23, Walsham Le Willows (Suffolk) 19/10/23, Long Thurlow (Suffolk) 21/10/23, Woolpit (Suffolk) 31/10/23+6/11/23, Ixworth (Suffolk) 15+25/12/23, Stanton (Suffolk) 16/1/24, Stowlangtoft (Suffolk) 29/1/24 and 8/2/24. Seen and photographed S of Glanford 2/3/24, at Wiveton 3/3/24, at Cley Marshes 4/3/24 then at Langham Airfield 12+13/3/24. Then seen on a wind turbine in the North Sea at Windpark DanTysk (Denmark 55.15N 07.18E) 22/3/24.

## **Marsh Harrier**

Well over 200 Marsh Harriers have been fitted with wing-tags in North Norfolk since 2011 and individuals have been sighted in the UK from Cornwall to as far north as Aberdeen. There have also been sightings in Ireland, Belgium, Germany, Spain, Portugal and the Canaries.

These birds originally had **lime** tags with a code of two letters/numbers. The tags in fact look pale green, a little darker than most lime leg rings. The first series of codes beginning A were in **white** but all subsequent wing-tags have the code in **black**. **Orange** tags with **black** codes were then used and in 2024 **Yellow** tags with **black** codes started being used.

Detailed information on these birds including maps showing the movements of different individuals can be viewed on the NW Norfolk Ringing Group website <https://www.nwnrg.co.uk/>

Phil Littler asks if anyone seeing one of these birds could e-mail him directly on [harriermanphil@gmail.com](mailto:harriermanphil@gmail.com) and he will reply with details of the bird ASAP.

The codes on 14 of the Lime-tagged individuals from Norfolk have been read successfully in the Square. 12 of the individuals with Orange tags and two with Yellow tags have now been seen and also individuals from two other schemes have been seen but the codes not read. One of these birds will have been ringed in France or Belgium.

### ***Code on Wing-tags read completely***

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with **black** code **C6**

Ring no. GR18880

**Ringed** 19/6/13 at Sculthorpe Moor (Norfolk) as a female nestling, one of a brood of three.

**Movements** Heigham Holmes (Norfolk) 6/11/13, Stiffkey Fen 31/3/14, Hickling Broad 1/4/14 then no further sightings until seen at Cley Marshes 21/12/17, south of Walsey Hills 3/1/18, Cley Marshes 22/1/18, Horsey Corner 19/6/21 and Hickling Broad 10/11/22.

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with **black** code **FX**

Ring no. GR77875

**Ringed** 9/6/14 at Sculthorpe Moor (Norfolk) as a female nestling, one of a brood of four.

**Movements** Cley Marshes on 26/2/15, 3/3/15(photographed) and 31/10/15-1/11/15(photographed).

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with **black** code **F6**

Ring no. FH62003

**Ringed** 14/6/14 on the Holkham Estate (Norfolk) as a male nestling, one of a brood of three.

**Movements** Salthouse 15/12/14 (photographed), Cley Marshes 23/12/14 and 26/2/15.

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with **black** code **P4**

Ring no. AJ60737.

**Ringed** 7/6/15 near Gt Yarmouth (Norfolk) as a female nestling, one of a brood of three with her two siblings being males.

**Movements** Kenfig NNR (S Wales) 23/8/15, Otmoor RSPB (Oxfords) 6/11/15, near Clacton (Essex) 17/1/16, Elmley RSPB (Kent) 14/2/16-10/3/16, Cley Marshes 1/4/16, Buckenham Marshes (Norfolk) 27/11/16 and Covehithe (Suffolk) 11/12/18.

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with **black** code **RN**

Ring no. GR91109

**Ringed** near Belton, Great Yarmouth (Norfolk) 5/6/16 as the only female nestling in a brood of three.

**Movements** Minsmere 10/12/16, Saltholme RSPB (near Billingham, Cleveland) 9/4/17, Woodwalton Fen (Cambs) 18/4/17 and Cley Marshes 23+24/1/18 then 10/12/18. Also probably seen 8/12/19. Code read in the field as RN. Photo taken confirms second letter of the code but the first letter is not clear. The plumage seems to show pale grey central tail feathers and extensive pale grey in the upperwings. It is thought that this may be possible but unusual for an adult female. Then seen Quarles (Norfolk) 13/2/19, Cley Marshes 29/10/20 and Hardley Flood (Norfolk) 1/2/23. Seen again at Cley Marshes 19/1/25.

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with **black** code **TL**

Ring no. GR91129

**Ringed** 19/6/16 near Haddiscoe (Norfolk) as a female nestling.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 5/11/17.

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with **black** code **T4**

**Ringed** 7/6/16 near Haddiscoe (Norfolk) as a male nestling, one of a brood of three with his two siblings also being males.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 5-9/8/16.

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with **black** code **VX**

**Ringed** 4/6/17 at Cantley (Norfolk) as a female nestling, one of a brood of five with her siblings being three males and another female.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 13/7/17, Minsmere (Suffolk) 24/10/17, Strumpshaw Fen (Norfolk) 19/11/17, Hardley Flood (Norfolk) 24/11/17, Strumpshaw Fen 30/12/17+3/1/18, Hardley Flood 26/9/18, Reydon (Suffolk) 22/12/19 and Strumpshaw Fen 6/7/20.

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with **black** code **3X**

Ring no. GR20160

**Ringed** 25/6/16 near Guist (Norfolk) as a female nestling, one of a brood of three with her two siblings being males.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 10/8/16 and Beachy Head (Sussex) 15/9/16.

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with **black** code **4H**

**Ringed** as a female nestling on the Holkham estate (Norfolk) 20/6/17.

One of a brood of five. A brother is the only UK-ringed Marsh Harrier to be recorded on the Canaries – seen at Lanzarote in February 2018.

**Movements.** Cley Marshes 22+24/12/19 and only a few other sightings all in Norfolk.

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with **black** code **4X**

Ring no. FH62048.

**Ringed** as a male nestling on the Holkham estate (Norfolk) 13/6/18.

**Movements** Holkham 9/9/18, Baranny (Galway) 18/11/18, Lough Larne (Co. Antrim) 13/4/19, Hornsea then Spurn Point (E Yorks) 28/4/19, Marazion Marsh (Cornwall) 22/10/19, Cley Marshes 9/12/19 and Holkham 22/4/20, 12/11/20, 8/3/22 and 23/1/23.

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with **black** code **9H**

**Ringed** at Thorpe-next-Haddiscoe (Norfolk) 6/6/18 as a male nestling in a brood of two.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 30/7/18 and 15/8/18.

Its sibling sister seen at Ranworth NWT 26/7/18.

Left and right wings: **orange** tag with **black** code **DT**.

Metal ring no. GV17845.

**Ringed** as a nestling 10/6/20 near Wells-next-the Sea (Norfolk). One of three females in a brood of five. The nest was less than 100m from another nest and it was presumed that both nests belonged to a polygamous male.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 23/3/21 and possibly the following day but code not read.

Left and right wings: **orange** tag with **black** code **D6**.

Metal ring no. FH62068.

**Ringed** on the Holkham Estate (Norfolk) 2/7/20 as a nestling, one of a brood of three all males.

**Movements** Deepdale Marsh (Norfolk) 22/9/20, Ellerton Ings (Yorks) 20/10/20, Wheldrake Ings (Yorks) 22/10/20, Lower Derwent Valley (Yorks) 28/10/20, Blakeney Freshes 22/11/20 Coxford (Norfolk) 3/4/21 and Holkham 27/3/23.

Left and right wings: **orange** tag with **black** code **D9**.

Metal ring no. FH62070.

**Ringed** near Holkham (Norfolk) 11/7/21 as a male nestling.

**Movements** Weybourne Camp 19/7/21

Left and right wings: **orange** tag with **black** code **IL** (India Lima)

Metal ring no. FJ23399.

**Ringed** at Thorpe Marshes (Norfolk) 2/9/19 as a 1cy male, one of a brood of 4 with 2 brothers and one sister.

**Movements:** Felixstowe (Suffolk) 30/10/20 then the area around Castlemartin Corse and Marloes Mere (Pembrokeshire) 19/11/20-10/4/21 also visiting Skomer Island on 12/3/21. Cley Marshes 30/10/22 and 29/12/22.

His sister visited Stanwick Lakes (Northampton) 19/9/20 and Saltfleetby NNR (Lincs) 29/3/21 and a brother Egmere Castle (Norfolk) 23/11/20.

Left and right wings: **orange** tag with **black** code **IT**.

Metal ring no. FJ50503.

**Ringed** at Breydon Water (Norfolk) 8/6/20 as a nestling, one of a brood of three all males.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 27/10/20, Burnham Norton (Norfolk) 12/6/21 and Stiffkey (Norfolk) 15/12/21.

Left and right wings: **orange** tag with **black** code **R9**.

Metal ring no. CV69387.

**Ringed** as a female nestling at Hardley Marsh (Loddon, Norfolk) 23/6/21. One of a brood of two females and one male.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 20/9/21.

Her brother was seen at Dunraven Bay (Glamorgan) 8/9/21.

Left and right wings: **orange** tag with **black** code **TL**.

Metal ring no. GY17807.

**Ringed** near Cantley (Norfolk) on 16/6/22 as a female nestling, one of a brood of two.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 29/3/23.

Her brother has been seen at Somerlayton (Norfolk)

Left and right wings: **orange** tag with **black** code **ZA**.

Metal ring no. GY17832.

**Ringed** 19/6/23 at Castle Marshes, Lowestoft as a female nestling, one of a brood of 3. The father of this brood was tagged in 2018 near Somerleyton (Norfolk) from a brood of four males. He fathered another brood of two on Castle Marshes in 2023.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 8/9/23.

Left and right wings: **orange** tag with **black** code **4A**.

Metal ring no. GV17899.

**Ringed** near Letheringsett (Norfolk) 15/6/22 as a female nestling, one of a brood of four, two males and two females. Sister to bird with **orange** tags with **black** code **4H**. The nest was located by using a drone so that the habitat was kept in pristine condition and by keeping an eye on the birds the ringers knew exactly when the time was right to ring the nestlings.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 9/11/22, Salthouse 17/12/22, Cley Marshes 29/12/22+30/1/23, Flitcham (Norfolk) 4/6/23, Salthouse Heath 22/10/23, Cley Marshes 22/12/23 and 3+7/1/24, Salthouse 22/1/24, near Babingley (Norfolk) 15/2/24, Stiffkey Fen 22/5/24, Cley Marshes 2/9/24 (when photographed interacting with two juveniles), 2/12/24, 13/1/25 and 8/11/25, Blakeney Point 5/1/26.

Left and right wings: **orange** tag with **black** code **4H**.

Metal ring no. GV17900.

**Ringed** near Letheringsett (Norfolk) 15/6/22 as a female nestling, one of a brood of four, two males and two females. Sister to bird with **orange** tags with **black** code **4A**. The nest was located by using a drone so that the habitat was kept in pristine condition and by keeping an eye on the birds the ringers knew exactly when the time was right to ring the nestlings.

**Movements** Oby near Billockby (Norfolk) 4/2/23 then at Cley 12/4/23.

Left and right wings: **orange** tag with **black** code **43**.

Metal ring no. FH62089.

**Ringed** 12/6/23 as a male nestling near Glandford. He had just one sibling, a female.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 4/10/23, Kelling Water Meadow 1/11/23, Cley Marshes 24/11/23+22/3/24+14/6/24, probably Blakeney Point 3/10/24, Blakeney Freshes 6/10/24, Cley Marshes 8/11/24, Blakeney Freshes 26/11/24, Cley Marshes 3/12/24, 24+27/1/25 and 17/1/26.

His sibling (code 44) has been seen at Gosforth Nature Reserve (Newcastle) and then at Wigton (Norfolk) 14/3/24.

Left and right wings: **orange** tag with **black** code **7P**.

**Ringed** 21/6/24 as a female nestling near Thorpe Haddiscoe (Norfolk). She had two siblings, a male and a female.

**Movements** Hollesley Marshes (Suffolk) 10/11/24 + 30/12/24, Havergate Island (Suffolk) 10/1/25 + 16/2/25, Boyton Marshes RSPB (Suffolk) 2/4/25 and Cley Marshes 28/4/25.

Left and right wings: **yellow** tag with **black** code **DT**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 6/6/25 near Haddiscoe (Norfolk). One of three males in a brood.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 26/9/25+ 18/10/25.

Left and right wings: **yellow** tag with **black** code **FL**.

Metal ring no. GY89368

**Ringed** as a female nestling 13/6/25 at Carlton Marshes (Suffolk). Had two male siblings.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 7+15+18+31/10/25, Titchwell 4/11/25 and Cley Marshes 10/12/25.

***Code on Wing-tags not read completely or misread but the individual traced***

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with white code **AD** (only the D seen but this was the only surviving individual that would fit)

Ring no. FH11669

**Ringed** in 10/6/11 as a male nestling at Sculthorpe Moor (Norfolk).

**Movements** Holme (Norfolk) 24/8/11, Isle of Sheppey (Kent) 31/10/11, near Newport (Mon) 11/9/12, Goldcliff (Gwent) 16/9/12, Chew Valley (Somerset) 17/11/12, then back in Norfolk at Blakeney Freshes 7-8/2/13, near Dale (Pembrokes) 1/4/13.

Left and right wings: **lime** tags with code **A7** (tag colour reported as green and code misread as 47 but all local wing-tagged Marsh Harriers in fact have lime wing-tags and at that time had a code starting with a letter and this seems a very likely misread).

Ring no. GR18841

**Ringed** 21/6/12 as a female nestling at Sculthorpe Moor (Norfolk). One of a brood of five and the only one reported since fledging.

**Movements** Holme 27/9/12, Cley Marshes 2/10/12 and probably also at Kelling Water Meadow the same day (code on tags could not be read), Titchwell 31/10/12 – 26/11/12 and Minsmere (Suffolk) 30/12/12-28/2/13, near Reydon (Suffolk) 26/3/13, Boyton (Suffolk) 4/4/13, Minsmere 16/6/13 (bred successfully with two young fledging) and 1-22/12/13.

Left wing: **yellow** tag with **black** code

Right wing: **purple** tag with **black** code

**Ringed** in either France or Belgium.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 15/8/19.

***Code on Wing-tags not read***

There are reports of birds with 2 “green” or pale green wing-tags or lime tags where the code couldn’t be read at Blakeney Point on 30/8/11, of two individuals at Cley Marshes on 24/1/14, of a juvenile W at Cley Marshes 25/8/14, of at least two different individuals at Cley and Salthouse Marshes (mainly seen at the Pope’s Marsh roost) from 26/11/14 to 30/3/15, one at Morston Meals on 5/2/15, of at least two different individuals at Cley and Salthouse Marshes 8/10/15-2/4/16, one at Cley Marshes 11/8/16+11/12/16, up to two from 4/11/17-26/12/17, a juvenile 8-10/7/18, a female 5+9/11/18, a female 6/12/19, one 20/1/20, females 22/10/20-5/12/20 and one 11/11/21. It is presumed that the tags were in fact always **lime** and that the birds will therefore have been ringed in North Norfolk. Most of the winter 2014-2015 roosting bird records presumably relate to the individuals **F6** and **FX**.

Left wing only: **lime** tag with **black** code (right tag missing)

**Seen** Cley Marshes 8-28/1/16, 30/3/16, 11-21/12/16 and 31/3/17. All sightings are of adult females and therefore probably the same individual.

Right wing only: **lime** tag with **black** code (left tag missing)

**Seen** Cley Marshes 7/4/18. An immature female.

Left and right wings: **orange** tag with **black** code

**Seen+Photographed** Cley Marshes 30/10/22 and 29/12/22.

An immature male and the characters in the code could have been 1L which is an individual last seen at Marloes Mere (Pembrokeshire) 19/11/20-10/4/21.

Right wing only: **orange** tag with **black** code  
*Seen* Cley Marshes 4/4/22.

Right wing only: **orange - red** tag with code  
*Seen* Cley Marshes 20/1/20.

Left wing: **red** tag with code  
*Ringed* in the UK.  
*Seen* Blakeney Point 25/8/19.

Both wings: **red** tag with code  
*Seen* Cley Marshes 8/10/18.

Both wings: **white** tag with **black** code  
*Seen* Cley Marshes 26/10/21+11/11/21.

## Hen Harrier

### *Code/combination incomplete*

Left wing: **yellow** tag with **blue terminal band**.

Right wing: **blue** tag with **yellow terminal band**.

A female. Code on tags not read (each individual has a different letter or number on each tag).

*Date at Cley Marshes* 3/11/05.

*Ringed* at the RSPB Geltsdale Reserve (Northumberland-Cumbria) or at Langholm (Scottish Borders) in 2005. 6 of the 10 birds that fledged at these sites were fitted with this colour combination.

### *Tracker-Bird seen in the Square*

*Photographed* just offshore Cley Marshes 2/11/22.

The RSPB Hen Harrier team confirmed that the tracker had been fitted to a female nestling named Lagertha in the Peak District in 2022.

*Movements* She roamed as far north as the northern part of the Northumberland National Park and as far south as the Pennines between Manchester and Sheffield before heading to Norfolk at the end of October 2022. Seen at Holme Dunes 6/11/22.

## Montagu's Harrier

### *Code on Wing-tags not read*

Left wing: **yellow** tag with code that couldn't be read.

Right wing: **green** tag with code that couldn't be read.

A ringtail.

*Date at Cley Marshes* 5/5/09.

**Ringed:** most likely scheme is one in France which is where another wing-tagged individual seen in Norfolk and Suffolk in spring 2010 came from.

## Sparrowhawk

A young female ringed in the Square was found dead later in the year in Dorset.

Metal ring no. **EW94191**

**Ringed** as a first calendar year female 29/8/14 at Walsey Hills NOA.

**Recovered** found dead after hitting a window 21/12/14 at Coombe Keynes (Dorset).

**Distance:** 342km SW.

## Common Buzzard

Wing-tagging of Common Buzzards commenced in East Anglia in 2014. Those ringed by Phil Littler in North Norfolk are fitted with **black tags** and white codes (the same 2 alpha/numeric on each wing).

Phil asks if anyone seeing either of these birds could e-mail him directly on

[phil@mal5041.plus.com](mailto:phil@mal5041.plus.com)

and he will reply with details of the bird ASAP.

Left and right wings: **Black** tags with white code **AC**.

**Ringed** A youngster taken into care at Blickling Hall (Norfolk) in early July 2014, rehabilitated at the Raptor Trust, Norwich then successfully released back where it was found in the first week of August.

**Seen** Kelling 9/8/14.

## Osprey

A record in 2020 of an immature bird fitted with a coded colour-ring ringed in Scotland that had to be taken into care and then died. A sighting of a juvenile in 2024 that was raised in Northants.

Left tarsus: **blue** ring with *white* code **LJ3**.

Right tarsus: metal ring.

**Ringed** as a nestling in 2018 at Loch Riddon on the Cowall Peninsula (Argyll and Bute).

**Seen** Cley Marshes 25/5/20, Wiveton 25-26/5/20.

The bird was found on Arnold's Marsh at Cley Marshes and remained there for some time before flying off SW. It subsequently crashed into a garden pond S of Wiveton. It was seen to be in poor condition but roosted there overnight. Expert advice was sought and it was captured the following morning and then taken into care but, sadly, it died overnight.

Left tarsus: metal ring.

Right tarsus: **blue** ring with *white* code **3R4**.

**Ringed** as a female nestling 11/7/24 at a confidential site in Northants.

**Seen** catching and eating a fish at Bayfield Lake then flew off high W over Glandford 26/8/24.

### ***Code not read***

Left tarsus: metal ring.

Right tarsus: **blue** ring with *white* code.

**Seen** Salthouse then Cley Marshes 29/3/23

### **Kestrel**

One bird ringed in Cambridgeshire was recovered the same year on Blakeney Point. Another ringed as a nestling in Finland in 2011 was found dead at Wiveton later that year. A female fitted with colour-rings as a nestling in Norfolk was recorded on a nest-box camera at Bayfield four years later.

A scheme colour-ringing Kestrels commenced in Norfolk in 2015. A team led by Phil Littler is concentrating on pulli (un-fledged birds), but the RSPCA at East Winch will be colour ringing rescued birds. The birds will have the BTO plus a colour ring on the right leg, plus two colour rings on the left leg.

Phil asks if anyone seeing one of these birds could e-mail him directly on

[harriermanphil@gmail.com](mailto:harriermanphil@gmail.com)

and he will reply with details of the bird ASAP.

Left tarsus: **blue** ring over **yellow** ring.

Right tarsus: **orange** ring over metal ring.

**Ringed** as a female nestling 30/6/16 in a nest-box at East Barsham (north of Fakenham). One of a brood of three.

**Recorded** by a nest-box camera at Home Farm House, Bayfield 9/4/20. A pair of Barn Owls were in possession of the nest-box and one was present when this colour-ringed female Kestrel entered. After a stand-off there was a fight and the Kestrel evicted. A male Kestrel then entered and was also evicted. The previous year Kestrels had nested successfully in this box and Barn Owls in another box in the house grounds.

Metal ring no. **S319557** (Helsinki)

**Ringed** as a nestling 14/6/11 at Suodenniemi (Hame, Finland 61 36N 22 52E).

**Recovered** found freshly dead and reported as probably having been killed by another bird of prey 24/10/11 at Wiveton Marsh.

**Distance:** 1620km SW.

Standard metal ring

**Ringed** 14/3/85 at Lode (Cams).

**Recovered** 25/8/85 on Blakeney Point (presumably found dead).

### **Peregrine Falcon**

A colour-ringed juvenile was found dead in January 2020. It had been ringed at Cromer church as a nestling the previous year. A colour-ringed second calendar year bird ringed in Sweden as a nestling was seen and photographed at Cley Marshes in 2025. In addition there are one individual with a red coded ring and three with an orange coded ring that have been seen but the code couldn't be read on any of them.

Left tarsus: **orange** ring with **black** code **46**.

Right tarsus: metal ring no. GV17792.

**Found dead** by the cattleman between Glanford and Bayfield 3/1/20 and taken to Natural Surroundings. Thought to have hit power lines.

**Ringed** at Cromer church 13/6/19 as one of two males in a brood of three.

Left tarsus: **lilac** ring

Right tarsus: metal ring Stockholm 90B48401 over **red** ring with **white** code **0** above **H**  
**Ringed** 7/6/24 as a nestling (one of two) at a confidential location in Skaane, S Sweden.

**Movements:** Klingavalsaans Mynning, Vombsjoen, Skaane (55 42N 13 33E) 19/6/25 then Cley Marshes 2/12/25.

### **Code not read**

Left leg: **orange** ring probably with **black** code that couldn't be read.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 2/9/19.

A first calendar year bird so possibly another one that fledged at Cromer church.

Left leg: metal ring

Right leg: **orange** ring with **black** code.

**Seen + photographed** flying over Cley village 18/7/25.

A first calendar year.

Left leg: **orange** ring with **black** code.

Right leg: metal ring

**Seen + photographed** Blakeney Point eating a Little Tern 23/7/25.

A first calendar year and possibly one ringed at Cromer church.

Left tarsus: **red** ring with **white** code that couldn't be read.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 6/9/15 a juvenile.

**Seen** Kelling 1/12/17 a juvenile.

**Photographed** Blakeney Point 25/11/20 a juvenile.

**Ringed** surprisingly these three individuals were possibly ringed in Ireland as this is the only scheme listed on the EURING site where red coded rings are used on the left leg. There is a Spanish scheme where it is not specified if the red coded rings are fitted to the left or right leg.

## **Merlin**

The corpse of a bird with falconer's jessies and a **violet** leg-ring with the owner's telephone number was found in the shelter on East Bank, Cley Marshes 19/8/21. It belonged to a falconer in Dereham (Norfolk) and had escaped on its second flight after being spooked by a Buzzard,

## **Red-legged Partridge**

One very uninteresting old record.

Metal ring no. **3077029**.

**Ringed** 24/03/63 as a full-grown bird at Cley.

**Recovered** found dead 5/6/63 at Cley.

## Grey Partridge

An individual with a **Yellow** ring on its left leg was present at Cley Marshes during May and June 2020. It is understood that these birds come from a local project where chicks are raised in captivity then released.

## Pheasant

One very old uninteresting record.

Metal ring no. **28736**.

**Ringed** 7/09/29 as a first calendar year male at Kelling.

**Recovered** found dead 21/11/29 at Kelling.

## Corn Crake

*Tagged bird recorded at the Weybourne Motus Tower*

**Radio Tag no** LDV Crakes#155:2.3M.93019

**Deployed** Allerthorpe Common NR (Yorks) 30/7/25.

**Date at Weybourne** 14/8/25.

## Moorhen

One bird from Denmark found dead.

Metal ring no. **437127**(Copenhagen).

**Ringed** 16/09/67 as a first calendar year at Nakskov, (Storstrøm, Denmark 54 49N 11 10E)

**Recovered** found dead 18/1/69 at Blakeney Point (killed by a domestic animal).

**Distance:** 700km WSW.

## Coot

One colour-ringed bird from Bedfordshire seen and one from France that doesn't come from a normal scheme.

Left leg: **white** ring with code **B76**.

Right leg: metal ring no. GR51329

A male.

**Ringed** as an adult at Blunham Lake (Beds) 17/12/12.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 21/3/13 to 21/5/13. Seen on a nest but presumed that the nesting attempt failed and that the bird then left the area.

**Distance** 128km NE.

Left leg: **violet** ring with **yellow** code **F 09 100 008 AVF A528** where the **09** and **AVF** are both vertically rotated 90 degrees and read from bottom to top.

The ring was fitted upside down.

**F** is for France, **09** is the year the ring was supplied, **100 008** is the number of the bird, **AVF** is Aviornis France, **A528** is the reference number of the association member who purchased the ring.

Different ring colours are used in different years. **Violet** was used again in 2015.

Right leg: no rings.

**Ringing details** the ring will have sold by Aviornis France in 2009 to one of its members for ringing birds bred in captivity but it is not known where and when the ring was used and whether the bird was wild or captive.

**Movements** Salthouse duck pond 28/1/16-25/3/16.

Leg colour and eye colour suggest that the bird was not a full adult and therefore not ringed in 2009 (Kane Brides WWT).

## Oystercatcher

One colour-ringed individual has been seen. It was ringed on the Dutch North Sea island of Terschelling. The metal ring was read in the field on six birds and another seven were recovered from corpses. All birds but one had been ringed in or close to the Wash. The other one had been ringed in Scotland, in Dumfries and Galloway. A 32 year-old bird ringed as a juvenile and three ringed as adults and at least 26-29 years old were found recently dead on the tideline. A 27-year-old was seen at Cley Marshes with its mate. A bird ringed 27/7/53 on Blakeney Point was recovered in Hampshire on 30/1/57.

The Iceni Bird Monitoring Group are colour-ringing Oystercatchers in North Norfolk using  
Left tarsus: **Green** ring with white codes **C00** to **C99**

Right tarsus: **Orange** over metal rings.

Sightings can be reported on <https://iceni.shinyapps.io/sightings/>

Two of those ringed on Blakeney Point in 2025 have been seen, one at Holme and one in Hampshire.

Left leg: **green** ring over **white** ring with **black** code **9** on tarsus.

Right leg: **black** ring with **white** code **9** on tarsus.

Metal ring 5620660 (Arnhem, Netherlands).

European Colour-ring Birding colour code BLG-W9B9.

**Ringed** as a pullus 6/7/21 Oosterend, Terschelling, The Netherlands.

**Movements** 15 sightings on the Island of Terschelling over the period 19/7/21-17/3/23 then seen at Harlingen (Friesland, The Netherlands) 1+14/7/23 and W Terschelling 4/10/23. Cley Marshes 12/5/24.

Left tarsus: **Green** ring with white codes **C72**

Right tarsus: **Orange** over metal ring FK08559.

**Ringed** as a nestling 27/7/25 on Blakeney Point.

**Movements** Langstone Harbour (Hants) 23/9/25.

Left tarsus: **Green** ring with white codes **C74**

Right tarsus: **Orange** over metal ring FK08560.

**Ringed** as a nestling 27/7/25 on Blakeney Point.

**Movements** Holme Beach (Norfolk) 25/11/25.

Metal ring no. **FA 10730**.

**Ringed** 4/1/87 at Snettisham as an adult (in at least its third calendar year).  
**Recovered** 22/5/14 at Far Point, Blakeney Point (freshly dead killed by a fox).  
An unfortunate end for a bird at the very least 28 years old.  
**Distance:** 37km ENE.

Metal ring no. **FA33000**.

**Ringed** 18/4/92 as an unsexed adult at Heacham (Norfolk).  
**Recovered** 15/5/16 at Blakeney Point (found dead not fresh).  
**Distance:** 33km E.

Metal ring no. **FA 33216**.

**Ringed** 24/11/91 as an adult at least 3 years old at Terrington Bund (The Wash, Norfolk).  
**Recovered** found dead 2/4/15 at Cley Marshes on the shingle bank between Arnold's Marsh and Sea Pool.  
**Distance:** 55km ENE.

Metal ring London, no. **FA33303**.

**Recovered** Blakeney Quay 20/5/20 (found freshly dead).  
**Ringed** as a bird in at least its third calendar year 18/4/92 at Heacham (Norfolk).  
**Distance:** 37km E.

Right leg: Metal ring London, no. **FA33328**.

A male with an unringed mate.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 26/3/18, 3+9/4/18, 2/3/20.  
**Ringed** as a 2cy 4/7/92 at Heacham (Norfolk).  
**Distance:** 40km E.

Right leg: metal ring no. **FA 69485**.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** many dates in March and April 2004, code finally read fully on 12/4/04.  
**Ringed** 15/12/96 at Snettisham as an adult.

Right leg: metal ring no. **FA 89254**.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 14+22/4/06 (a female seen mating).  
**Ringed** 10/8/98 as an adult (age 6) at Holbeach.

Metal ring no. **FA 97498**.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 21/7/13 (seen at nest).

The three chicks hatched the following day but none fledged. Thought to be the female of the pair.

**Ringed** 1/8/01 as an adult (age 6) at Holbeach St Matthew (Lincs).  
**Distance:** 38km E.

Right tarsus: metal ring no. **FJ 01551** fitted upside down.

**Dates ring read at Cley Marshes:** 29/2/20, 21+30/3/22, 13+25/4/22

In 2020 present for about a week before coming close enough for the ring to be read. With a mate and the female of the pair.

In 2022 present from 24/2/22 to at least 25/4/22.

**Ringed** 28/10/18 as an adult at Snettisham (Norfolk) 28/10/18.  
**Distance:** 41km E.

Metal ring no. **FP49104**.

**Ringed** 3/7/01 as an unsexed chick at Holme (Norfolk).

**Recovered** 2/7/16 at Blakeney Point (found dead not fresh).

**Distance:** 27km E.

Metal ring no. **FP54839**.

**Ringed** 13/9/08 as an adult at Waterfoot, Annan, Dumfries.

**Recovered** 10/4/13 at Blakeney Point (freshly dead).

**Distance:** 357km SE.

Left leg: Metal ring no. **FP62287**.

**Dates at Salthouse:** 27/2/16 to 19/3/16 by the duck pond, ring number read fully on 6/3.

Seen mating and to be a male. A ringed individual seen 1+3/4/16 in a field (Sa13) to the west was probably the same individual. A ringed bird (partial read FP62) seen with an unringed mate 2/3/17 by the duck pond was probably the same individual returning. Full code read again on a bird with an unringed mate by the duck pond 21/3/18 and a partial read on 27/3/18. Photographed at the duck pond on 3/3/19 (all but the first letter seen) and partial read there (FP6) on 26/3/19 with an unringed mate. Present again with a mate and a partial read (FP62) 10/3/21.

**Ringed** as a 2cy 23/7/05 at Heacham (Norfolk).

**Distance:** 44km E.

Metal ring no. **FV43665**.

**Ringed** 14/8/77 as a juvenile at Terrington.

**Recovered** 21/11/09 at Blakeney Point (freshly dead).

**Distance:** 51km NE.

Standard metal ring

**Ringed** 27/7/53 on Blakeney Point.

**Recovered** 30/1/57 at Southampton (presumably found dead).

### ***Partial reads of metal rings***

Right leg: Metal ring London, no. **FH1????**

**Photographed:** Morston Quay 26/2/21.

Right leg: Metal ring London, no. **??31448**.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes (Watling Water) 9/3/19.

### **Avocet**

At least 52 different colour-ringed birds have been seen but it has only been possible to trace 39 of them. Six were ringed in Norfolk, six in Cambridgeshire, six in Suffolk, eight in NE England, three in NW England, four in Germany, one in the Netherlands, four in France and one in Spain. Four of the birds traced including the Spanish one have bred in the Square.

Left leg: **black** ring on tibia (or tarsus see below).

Right leg: **red** above metal ring on tibia.

**Ringed** at Trimley Marshes (Suffolk) as a pullus in 1999. One of 23 ringed with the same combination.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 27/6/05 to 10/7/05 and 30/7/08 to 4/8/08. Also an Avocet seen on 8+14+22/7/02 with this colour combination but with the black ring on the left tarsus and damaged was almost certainly another of these 23 birds.

Left leg: **black** ring over **green flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **black** over **red** (badly faded and appearing pink or even yellow) over **black** rings on tibia and metal no. FS88767 on tarsus.

**Ringed** as a pullus 30/7/15 at Sene, France (47 37N 02 43W).

**Movements** Banco de Strado, Muzillac (France 47 30N 02 27W) 21/1/16, Guerande (France 47 18N 02 28W) 12+16/5/16, Banc des Brillantes, Corcept (France 47 17N 02 03W) 4/10/16, Sene 12/3/17, Pegwell Bay (Kent) 21/3/17, Mistlely (Essex) 20/3/17, Gibraltar Point (Lincs) 18/4/17, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 28/4/17, Cley Marshes irregularly 14-31/5/17, Orfordness (Suffolk) 10/6/17 and Minsmere (Suffolk) 11/6/17+16/7/17.

Left leg: **black** over **red** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** above metal ring on tibia.

**Ringed** 5/7/1993 as a chick at Holme, Norfolk. One of a brood ringed with the same colour combination.

Brood given ring nos ES43671 - .

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 27/5/95, 10/7/09, 1/7/11, 20/7/12, 3/8/16 and 19/7/18.

**Probable sightings elsewhere**

It or one of its siblings seen at the Tamar Estuary (Cornwall/Devon) 24/11/93+13/3/94, Hickling (Norfolk) 17/4/94, Havergate 4/9/94, Titchwell (Norfolk) 30/5/99+24/4/00, 23/3/03 and 10/4/05, Orfordness (Suffolk) 2/7/11, Titchwell 18/4/12 and Brancaster 23/3/15.

Left tibia: **blue flag** with **white** code **AE** over **yellow** ring.

Right leg: **yellow** ring on tibia, metal ring no EM57724 on tarsus.

Code often looks like AF on left hand side of flag.

**Ringed** as a chick at Canute, Castletown Estate (Cumbria) 2/6/23.

**Movements** Poole Harbour (Dorset) 4+18/1/24, Cley Marshes 14/2/24-24/4/24, 28/5/24 and 6/9/24.

Left tibia: **blue flag** with **white** code **C1** over **yellow** ring.

Right leg: **yellow** ring on tibia, metal ring no EW87081 on tarsus.

**Ringed** as a chick at Conder Green (Lancs) 7/7/23.

**Movements** Fledged at Conder Green on 15/7/23 and last seen there 16/7/23. Then seen at Kilnsea Wetlands (Spurn E. Yorks) 29/8/23, Cley Marshes 28/11/23-30/4/24.

Left leg: **green** ring over **orange flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **black** over **white** (lightly discoloured yellow) over **black** rings on tibia and metal no. FS96203 on tarsus.

**Ringed** as a pullus 25/7/13 at Marais de Tasdon, La Rochelle, France (46 09N 01 08W).

**Movements** Cley Marshes 26/5/17-8/6/17 nested but failed, Titchwell (Norfolk) 20/6/17.

Left leg: **lime** over **dark blue** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **lime** on tibia and metal on tarsus.

**Ringed** as a chick 19/6/10 at Washington WWT (Tyne & Wear).

**Movements** Cley Marshes 27/7/10 when seen together with the following sibling.

According to the WWT magazine one of the two was later seen in Cadiz, S Spain 7/10/10.

Left leg: **lime** over **dark blue** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **orange** on tibia and metal on tarsus.

A juvenile seen with the preceding sibling.

**Ringed** as a chick 19/6/10 at Washington WWT (Tyne & Wear).

**Movements** Cley Marshes 27/7/10 when seen together with another colour-ringed sibling.  
According to the WWT magazine one of the two was later seen in Cadiz, S Spain 7/10/10.

Left leg: **lime** over **blue** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **orange** rings on tibia metal ring no. EW28898 on tarsus.

**Ringed** as a chick 28/6/16 at Nosterfield (N of Ripon, N Yorks).

**Movements** Coalhouse Fort (E Tilbury, Essex) April 2017, Snettisham July 2017, Titchwell August 2017, Cley Marshes 26/5/18-18/9/18.

The bird's two siblings were also colour-ringed and spent their first winter in Lincolnshire.  
One then went W to Southport (Lancs) and the other N to Teesside.

Left leg: metal ring on tarsus.

Right leg: **red** over **orange** rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Welney WWT

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 1+5/4/06, 14/3/07 and 8/4/07.

Left leg: metal ring no.5358087 over **black** over **red** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **black** over **red** rings on tibia.

**Ringed** 23/6/16 as an unfledged chick Beltringharder Koog, NW Germany (54 33N 08 54E).

**Movements:** Harlingen (Netherlands) 15/4/18 and Cley Marshes 3/9/18.

Left leg: metal over **yellow** over **red** over rings on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **yellow** over **green** rings on tibia.

**Ringed** 23/6/16 as an unfledged chick Hauke-Haien-Koog, Schleswig-Holstein, Germany (54 41N 08 45E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes then River Glaven Saltmarshes 12/5/17, Den Helger (Balgzandpolder, Noord-Holland, Netherlands 52 55N 04 48E) 20/5/17.

Left leg: **orange** over **blue** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **lime** rings on tibia and metal no. EW43345 on tarsus.

**Ringed** as a chick at Orfordness (Suffolk) 29/6/14.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 26/6/15.

Left leg: **red** ring with code **D2** on tibia

Right leg: **red** ring with code **D2** on tibia, metal ring no. EL81887 on tarsus.

A female.

**Ringed** 10/06/09 as a chick at Dunkirk, Little Downham, 5 miles NNW of Ely (Cams) on a private scrape.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 13/4/13-17/7/13 when she nested on an island in Pat's Pool producing at least one chick which was probably taken by a Marsh Harrier on 14/6/13. Returned with her mate to Pat's Pool 19/3/14-26/4/14 and again 25-26/3/17. Then seen Rutland Water 2/4/17 and Grantham (Lincs) 3/4/17.

Left leg: **red** ring with code **D3** on tibia

Right leg: **red** ring with code **D3** on tibia, metal ring no. EL81886 on tarsus.

A male.

**Ringed** 6/06/09 as a chick at Dunkirk, Little Downham, 5 miles NNW of Ely (Cambs) on a private scrape.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 7-25/7/09 (with a parent and a sibling), Guerande (Brittany, France) 16/3/10-26/5/10, Cley Marshes 17-27/6/12, Guerande again 24/4/15, 3/3/16, 7/4/16 and 23/12/16, Cley Marshes 12/6/17, Guerande again 11/1/18, 22/3/18, 7/6/20 and 2/6/21, Titchwell (Norfolk) 4/7/21, Guerande 3/5/22 and Cley Marshes 21/6/23.

Left leg: **red** ring with code **D5** on tibia

Right leg: **red** ring with code **D5** on tibia, metal ring no. EL81884 on tarsus.

**Ringed** 6/6/09 as a chick at Dunkirk, Little Downham, 5 miles NNW of Ely (Cambs) on a private scrape.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 7-16/7/09 (with a parent and a sibling). They must have arrived 6/7/09 as a bird with a coded red ring was seen briefly then. Subsequently seen at the Reserve Naturelle de Lilleau des Niges (Les Portes en Ré, France, 46 14N 01 31W) 18/2/10, Dunkirk 1/4/12-9/5/12, Frampton Marshes (S Lincs) 9/5/13, Alkborough Flats (N Lincs) 1/10/13 and Frampton Marshes 8/3/14-31/7/14.

Left leg: **red** ring with white code **H** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** ring over **white** (stained **yellow**) ring with black code **T** on tibia.

Metal ring no. 3747257.

**Ringed** as a pullus 8/7/22 Blije (Netherlands).

**Movements** Frampton RSPB (Lincs) 18/8/22, Cley Marshes 3/5/23 and Havergate Island (Suffolk) 4/6/23.

Left leg: **red** ring with code **H4** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** ring with code **H4** on tibia, metal ring no. EL93867 on tarsus.

A female.

**Ringed** in 2013 as a chick at Dunkirk, Little Downham, 5 miles NNW of Ely (Cambs) on a private scrape.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 30-31/3/14 and 16/4/14, Orfordness (Suffolk) 4/5/14-14/6/14 when seen with two chicks that were thought to have probably failed to fledge, Welney WWT 27/5/15 and Titchfield Haven NNR (Hants) 6/6/15-21/7/15.

Left leg: **red** ring on tibia with code **H8**.

Right leg: **red** ring on tibia with code **H8**.

**Ringed** 13/6/10 as a chick at Dunkirk, Little Downham, 5 miles NNW of Ely (Cambs) on a private scrape.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 1-3/9/10 and 2/4/11 then seen with other Avocets on a breeding island at Orfordness (Suffolk) 17/4/11. Seen at Cley Marshes again 11/7/11.

Left leg: **red** ring on tibia with code **M8**.

Right leg: **red** ring on tibia with code **M8**, metal ring nr.EL93874 on tarsus.

**Ringed** 30/6/13 as a chick at Dunkirk, Little Downham, 5 miles NNW of Ely (Cambs) on a private scrape. An individual that had been adopted and was then raised successfully by a pair of Oystercatchers. Its two siblings were raised by their parents. The Oystercatchers had their own chicks as well as the adopted Avocet chick.

**Movements.** First seen to have been adopted 21/6/19 and remained at Dunkirk to 4/8/13. Snettisham (Norfolk) 22/9/13-21/10/13 usually roosting with Oystercatchers, Dunkirk

23/6/14-29/6/14 in the Avocet flock, Snettisham 8/3/15 with Oystercatchers, Dunkirk 7-9/6/15, Snettisham 1/11/15+14/2/16 with Oystercatchers, Dunkirk 15/5/16, Snettisham 16/7/16 with Avocets + 21/8/16, Welney WWT 15/5/17-19/6/17 and seen mating with an unringed Avocet, Snettisham 24/8/17-24/12/17 with Oystercatchers, Dunkirk 9/4/18 apparently paired with an Avocet, Snettisham 8/9/18-10/11/18 with Oystercatchers and Cley Marshes 29/6/19.

Left leg: **red** over **black** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** above metal ring on tibia.

**Ringed** 18/6/1993 as a chick at Holme, Norfolk. One of a brood of 4 ringed with the same colour combination. A female.

Brood given ring nos ES43664-7.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:**

Presumably the same individual that was first seen at Cley Marshes 24/5/96 and then 25/2/98, 28/3/98, 3/3/99 and 11-14/7/02.

In 2003 first seen 2-14/3 then again on 24/5 when seen mating and subsequently seen once on a nest on Pat's Pool so presumed to have failed.

In 2004 seen from 21/3 to 5/7 when she nested on Pat's Pool raising at least one chick that failed to fledge.

In 2005 seen from 12/3 to 2/5 when thought to have first attempted to nest on Pat's Pool but failed almost immediately and then might have attempted to nest again close to Cley Marshes but not on the reserve. Then seen again 1/7 to 19/7.

In 2006 returned 10-20/3 but did not attempt to nest on the reserve. Seen again on the reserve 18/6 and 12/7. Then on 13/7 seen at Sea Pool, Salthouse with a single chick that she sheltered while her mate flew up to attack a marauding adult pale phase Arctic Skua. She was, however, back on Pat's Pool 19-23/7 so must have lost her chick.

In 2007 returned again 5/3 and seen to 18/6. She nested by the Serpentine but the site was abandoned before eggs could have hatched.

In 2008 returned 18-19/3 when seen by the Serpentine with her mate. Not seen again until 13-17/5 when seen with her mate at the same location so presumed to have attempted to nest elsewhere and failed. Then went missing again so the pair presumed to have laid a second clutch elsewhere. Seen on the scrapes and lagoons again 21/7 to 1/8.

In 2009 returned for another summer 11-12/3 but then not reported again until 22/4 – 14/5 when she nested unsuccessfully on Pat's Pool.

In 2010 returned to Cley Marshes 5-27/3 also being seen at Salthouse Marshes 15-18/3. Then not seen again until 24/6-26/6.

In 2011 was first seen at Salthouse Marshes 18/3 then at Cley Marshes from 21/3 to 8/4. Presumed to have attempted to breed somewhere in the Cley-Salthouse area but not on the NWT reserve as not seen again until 17/6-25/7.

In 2012 first seen at Cley Marshes on Pat's Pool 1/3-24/4 but thought to have nested elsewhere with her first clutch failing. Not seen again at Cley until 7/6. She laid a replacement clutch on the shingle bank at the east end of Blakeney Point with 3 chicks hatching. She took the chicks to Eye Pool on Cley NWT Reserve 7-19/7. The chicks were predated, one by a Marsh Harrier and another probably by a Black-headed Gull. Last seen on the Serpentine 22/7.

In 2013 returned to Cley Marshes 15/3-17/7 and was also seen at Salthouse 30/3. Her first nest site not found but must have failed as she laid a replacement clutch of four eggs at the east end of Blakeney Point 25/5-20/6 but must have failed again as she was seen at Arnold's Marsh 9/7/13 alone.

In 2014 seen at Cley Marshes 24/3-21/4 on the main scrapes then presumed to have nested off the reserve but failed as she was next seen on 10-11/6 at Eye Pool without any chicks. In 2015 first seen on Pat's Pool 1/3-2/4, moved to Wattling Water the new scrape at Pope's Marsh on 5/4 then seen at Salthouse Marshes 20/4. Next and last sighting of the year was back at Pat's Pool on 27/6 without any youngsters. Subsequently seen at Titchwell on 30/7/15+1/8/15.

In 2016 first seen on Pat's Pool 16/2 her earliest arrival date. Remained there to at least 19/3 then seen at Salthouse Marshes 29/3, Kelling 3/4 to 12/5 also visiting Salthouse Marshes 9/5. She nested on an island in the NOA field at Kelling Quags but the nest was trampled by cows and abandoned on 12/5. Next seen Salthouse Marshes 17/6 so she could have made a second breeding attempt in that area. Seen back at Cley Marshes 4-26/7 without any youngsters.

***Probable sightings elsewhere***

It or one of its siblings seen at Funton, Kent 14/11/93, Snettisham (Norfolk) 21/4/07+6/4/08, Titchwell (Norfolk) 28/8/14, 30/7/15 and 1/8/15.

Left leg: **red** over **dark blue** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **black** rings on tibia.

Metal ring no. EY04575.

***Ringed*** as a pullus at the Saline Lagoon, Teesmouth 14/6/12.

***Movements:*** Cley Marshes 3/9/13.

Left leg: **red** over **dark blue** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **black** over **green** rings on tibia.

Metal ring no. EY04638.

***Ringed*** as an individual pullus, the last of the season, at Brinefield 4, Seal Sands (Cleveland) 9/7/14.

***Movements:*** Brownsea Island (Poole Harbour, Hants) 27/3/15, Cley Marshes 19-22/3/16.

Left leg: **red** over **green** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** above metal ring on tibia.

***Ringed*** 14/7/1991 as a chick at Holme, Norfolk. One of two birds ringed with the same colour combination. They had metal rings beginning ER4394.

***Movements:*** Halvergate (Norfolk) 17/9/91, Minsmere (Suffolk) 23/5/94 and 10/6/94, Hickling (Norfolk) 19/6/94, Minsmere 26/6/94 and 4/8/94, Thornham (Norfolk) 21/8/94, Elmley (Kent) 7/10/94, Amsteldiep (Netherlands) 31/8/97 and 4/9/97, Titchwell (Norfolk) 5/5/98+20/6/98, 5/5/99+4/6/99, 24/4/00-20/5/00, 23/3/03, 27/3/04+26/6/04, 31/3/05, 24/4/06, 10/5/08 and 28/3/09, Cley Marshes: 2/7/09. It is believed that all sightings relate to one individual.

Left leg: **red** over **lime** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** above metal ring no. ES43676 on tibia

Rings now looking old with the lower left heavily stained and often looking pale yellow.

***Ringed*** 15/7/94 as a chick at Holme (N Norfolk).

Two pulli from the same nest were ringed with this combo. It is presumed that all the following sightings will probably relate to a sole surviving bird with the metal ring no. given above.

***Movements:*** Cley Marshes 4/95, Titchwell (Norfolk) 23/3/03, 5/4/06, 2/6/06 and 2/4/07, Cley Marshes 10/7/09 and 1/7/11, Orfordness (Suffolk) 2/7/11, Cley Marshes 20/7/12, Titchwell 13/3/13 when the metal ring no. was read from photos, 13/4/13 and 5+11/3/15, Cley Marshes 3/8/16, 20/7/18 and 9-26/7/24, Titchwell 24/7/19 and 24/7/21.

Left leg: **high white ring** (stained dull **yellow**) on tibia with black code **76M**.

Right leg: metal ring no. ICONA 5-013908 on tibia.

**Ringed** 18/6/96 as an unfledged chick at Veta La Palma, Donana, S Spain. A male.

**Movements:** seen at Veta La Palma 1/7/96 then no further sightings before being seen at Cley Marshes 22/4/03 and probably again on 18/7/03 (code couldn't be read). Returned to Cley Marshes on 22/4/04, nested on Pat's Pool raising 3 chicks but not known how many fledged. Last seen that year 17/6/04. Returned again to Cley Marshes 31/3/05 to 20/7/05 (nested on Pat's Pool but virtually all chicks and eggs in this breeding colony wiped out by a Grey Heron). Did not return in Spring 2006.

Left leg: **white** (stained pale yellow) over **blue** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **blue** over **yellow** rings on tibia.

Metal ring no. EY98229

**Ringed** 15/6/16 as a chick at Greenabella Marsh, Seal Sands, Cleveland.

**Movements:** Fareham (Hants) 22/5/17, Farlington Marshes (Hants) 16+18/4/18, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 31/5/18, Cley Marshes 27/5/19-1/6/19 and 19/8/19.

Left leg: **white** (stained pale yellow) over **blue** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **green** (stained black) over **black** rings on tibia, metal ring no. EY98075 on tarsus.

A male.

**Ringed** 10/6/15 as a chick at Long Drag, Seal Sands, Cleveland.

**Movements:** Alkborough Flats (N Lincs) 22/6/17, Cley Marshes 6/7/18-29/8/18, O Burgo Estuary (Culleredo, La Coruna, Spain) 20/10/18 and Cley Marshes 18/4/19-1/6/19 (nested but egg taken by a Coot, then suffered injury to left leg).

Left leg: **white** over **orange flag** on tibia

Right leg: **orange** over **green** over **white** on tibia.

Metal ring no. FS96055.

**Ringed** 29/6/12 at Les Moines, Ars-en-re, France (46 13N 01 30W).

**Movements:** Reserve Naturelle de Sene (France 47 37N 02 44W) 29/8/12, Brown Sea Island (Poole, Dorset) 25/9/12, Titchfield Haven (Hants) 22+24/6/13, Cley Marshes 24/3/14 Titchfield Haven 13/4/14-23/6/14, Brown Sea Island (Dorset) 9/7/14, Titchfield Haven 25/5/15, 26/3/16-11/6/16 and Ars-en-re 9/5/17.

Left leg: **yellow** ring (sometimes stained **orange**) on tibia.

Right leg: **red** above metal rings on tibia.

**Ringed** at Trimley Marshes (Suffolk) as a pullus in 1997. One of 16 ringed with the same combination.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:**

Almost certainly the same individual was first seen 24/4/04 to 9/6/04 (nested on Pat's Pool raising 1 chick that failed to fledge).

Seen again 16/4/05 to 17/8/05 (nested on Pat's Pool but virtually all chicks and eggs in its breeding colony predated by a Grey Heron).

Returned to Cley Marshes 10/3/06 – 1/4/06 but did not attempt to nest on the reserve.

In the following three years it was only seen at Cley 17/6/07-7/7/07 and 26/6/09-21/7/09 presumably after it had attempted to breed elsewhere.

Seen again at Cley 26/4/10 to 4/5/10 then 23/6/10 to 9/7/10 when found to be sitting on eggs on an island in Simmond's Scrape (presumably a second clutch after failing with its first).

The eggs appeared to have been taken by a stoat on 11/7/10. Seen to 27/7/10.

Left leg: tall **yellow** ring with two horizontal **black bands** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **black** over **white** (lightly stained **yellow**) rings on tibia.

French Code Y11/YNW

Metal ring no. FS88593 on right tarsus.

**Ringed** 3/6/14 at Saline Neuve, Batz-sur-Mer, France (47 17N 02 29W) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Saline Neuve 18/6/14, Sene (France 47 37N 02 43W) 9/7/14, Sarzeu (France 47 32N 02 44W) 26/8/14+10/9/14, Muzillac (France 47 30N 02 27W) 15/9/14, Sarzeu 19/10/14, Tour-du-Parc (France 47 32N 02 38W) 5/2/15, Sene 18/3/15, Tour-du-Parc 9/1/16+11/2/16, Minsmere (Suffolk) 28/3/16, 15+18/5/16, Southwold (Suffolk) 9/6/16, Cley Marshes 14/6/16, probably Titchwell 16/6/16 (recorded as Y11/YNW), Cley Marshes 26-30/7/16, Cantizac (Sene, France 47 38N 02 45W) 28/2/17 and Cley Marshes 22/3/17.

Left leg: **yellow** over **green** over **black** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **black** over **red** above metal ring no. 5220350 on tibia.

**Ringed** as an adult 4/9/96 at Fahretofter, Westerkoog, Germany.

**Movements:** Pancas, Tejo (Portugal) 13/2/97 and Cley Marshes 22/4/03.

Left leg: **yellow** over metal ring no. EG27453 on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** above **green** ring on tibia.

**Ringed** 24/6/00 as a chick at Heacham (Norfolk).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 5/8/00, Two Tree Island (Essex) 23/4/02 when thought to have nested and 23/4/03, Cley Marshes 18/7/03, Thornham (Norfolk) 10/6/13, Titchwell (Norfolk) 20/6/16, Holme (Norfolk) 25/4/19, 14/3/23 and 25/4/23.

Left leg: **yellow** over **red** over **yellow** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **dark blue** above metal rings on tibia.

**Ringed** 25/6/97 as a pullus at Friederichskoog, near Marne, Dithmarschen, Schleswig-Holstein (Germany).

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 29/7/99.

Left leg: **yellow** ring over **white** ring (stained yellow) with black code **X** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** ring over **blue** ring on tibia, metal ring no. FS102169 on tarsus..

**Ringed** as a pullus 9/6/17 at la Saline Neuve, Mesquer, France (47.4N 02.4W).

**Movements:** nearby at La Coyee (Asserac) 16/6/17 then Moeze-Oleron Reserve (France 45.9N 01.1W) 11+29/11/17, Guerande (France) 11/5/18, Sene (France 47.6N 02.7W) 20/3/19+3/4/19+16/4/19, Rochefort (France 45.9N 01.0W) 16/7/19, Cley Marshes 27-30/7/21, 24/3/22 and 16+20/6/22.

Left leg: **yellow flag** with black code **BL** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

Metal ring no. EW43439.

**Ringed** as a chick at Orfordness (Suffolk) 11/6/17.

**Movements:** Orfordness 25/6/17, Oare Marshes (Kent) 31/1/19-12/2/19+1/12/19-12/2/20, Hollesley Marshes (Suffolk) 12/4/20-29/5/20 (bred seen with 3 chicks), Oare Marshes 2+4/11/20, Hollesley Marshes 10+12/4/21, Havergate Island (Suffolk) 11/5/21, Orfordness 16+23/7/21, Havergate Island 14/8/21, Oare Marshes 7+9/2/22, Hollesley Marshes 18/3/22, Orfordness 29/3/22-18/5/22 (bred), Havergate Island 20/7/22+4/8/22, Oare Marshes 8-19/2/23, Havergate Island 21+29/7/23, Oare Marshes 27/1/24, Cley Marshes 22/3/24,

Havergate Island 21/7/24, Oare Marshes 30/9/24-14/2/25, Cley Marshes 27+28/3/25, Boyton Marshes (Suffolk) 6/5/25 and Havergate Island 24/5/25.

Left leg: **yellow flag** with black code **BZ** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

Metal ring no. EW43447.

**Ringed** as a chick at Orfordness (Suffolk) 11/6/17.

**Movements:** Orfordness 25/6/17, Hollesley Marshes (Suffolk) 29/3/18, Orfordness 23/6/18, Minsmere (Suffolk) 14+28/4/18 and 10/8/18, Orfordness 14+28/4/19, Cley Marshes 15-20/7/19, Minsmere 27/7/19, Halvergate Island (Suffolk) 18/8/19+1/9/19 and Huntspill (Somerset) 30/1/20.

Left leg: **yellow flag** with black code **CF** on tibia, metal ring no. EW43474 on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

**Ringed** as a chick at Orfordness (Suffolk) 3/6/18.

**Movements:** Remained at Orfordness to 16/6/18 then Cley Marshes 6-25/7/18 and Titchwell 26/7/18.

Left leg: **yellow flag** with black code **IN** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

Metal ring no. EZ78780.

**Ringed** as a nestling 24/6/21 at Saline Lagoon, Greatham Creek, Stockton-on-Tees.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 12-24/3/25 (probably also present 10+11/3/25 but only right leg seen).

Left leg: **yellow flag** with black code **79** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

Metal ring no. EA30528.

**Ringed** as a chick at Canute, Castletown Estate (Cumbria) 10/6/21.

**Movements:** Alkborough Flats (Lincs) 18+28/8/21, Baie de l'Aiguillon (Charron, France 46.32N 01.10W) 21/4/22, Icklesham (E Sussex) 5-6/6/22, Titchfield Haven (Hants) 18/6/22-8/7/22, Cley Marshes 7/8/22.

### ***Colour-ringed bird (combination not given)***

**Ringed** May 1991 as an adult female in Schleswig-Holstein (N Germany).

**Movements:** Denmark August 1991, Cley Marshes February 1992, Schleswig-Holstein March-April 1992 and Denmark December 1992.

### ***Untraced birds***

Left leg: **dark blue** ring on tarsus.

Right leg: no rings, tarsus fractured just below the joint.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 19-24/12/04 and 3-6/1/05.

Left tibia: **blue flag** badly stained and discoloured over **yellow** ring on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 28-29/11/23.

**Ringed** in the UK in 2023.

The flag should have had a two digit code on it.

Left leg: **dark green** ring on tarsus.  
Right leg: **orange** above metal ring on tibia.  
*Dates at Cley Marshes:* 28/2/03 and 16/4/03

Left leg: metal ring on tarsus.  
Right leg: tight **black ring** on tarsus.  
*Dates at Cley Marshes* 1/7/06

Left leg: metal ring on tarsus.  
Right leg: **red** ring on tarsus.  
*Dates at Cley Marshes:* 5/4/04, 21-22/6/05, 30/6/05 and 18/7/05.

Left leg: **orange** ring on tibia.  
Right leg: metal ring on tibia, very tall **dark black-grey** ring on tarsus.  
*Dates at Cley Marshes:* 5/4/04.  
Could be the same as the next two birds listed.

Left leg: **orange** over **black** rings on tibia.  
Right leg: **white** (stained flesh coloured) ring on tibia.  
*Dates at Cley Marshes:* 14/3/04.

Left leg: **orange** over unknown ring stained black on tibia.  
Right leg: **red** over **black** rings on tibia rings on tibia, metal ring on tarsus.  
*Seen* Cley Marshes 28-30/6/18.  
Can't be OB-RN as this combo had been allocated but not used then.

Left leg: **red** ring (appeared orange-red) on tibia  
Right leg: metal ring on tibia.  
*Dates at Cley Marshes:* 6/7/09.  
Might have been the next bird listed (with the tarsus ring under water).

Left leg: **red** ring on tibia.  
Right leg: metal ring on tibia, very tall **black** ring on tarsus.  
*Dates at Cley Marshes:* 13/7/09.

Left leg: **red** over **green** rings on tibia.  
Right leg: **black** over **yellow** rings on tibia, metal ring on tarsus.  
*Ringed* Does not match any scheme listed in the IWSG database.  
*Movements:* Cley Marshes 5/7/24

Left leg: **white** over **blue** rings on tibia.  
Right leg: **green** over **white** over **blue** on tibia.  
*Ringed* Does not match any scheme listed in the IWSG database  
*Movements:* Cley Marshes 19/3/17.

Left leg: **yellow** over **green** rings on tibia.  
Right leg: **lime** over **green** rings on tibia.  
Metal ring no. on right tarsus.  
A male (breeding behaviour).

**Ringed** Does not match any scheme listed in the IWSG database (would have matched a French scheme if there had been an O engraved on the lower left tibia ring but there certainly wasn't one).

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 8/5/16-3/6/16. The bird was seen sitting on eggs on an island in Pat's Pool 11/5 but it is presumed that the chicks were predated by the resident Marsh Harriers as were all others on the scrape at that time.

Left leg: **yellow** over **red** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **green** rings on tibia.

**Ringed** Does not match any scheme listed in the IWSG database .

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 2/7/16.

Left leg: **yellow flag** with black code that could not be read on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 10+13/7/20 and 24/5/22.

**Ringed** in the UK.

## Little Ringed Plover

Just one colour-ringed bird that came from Gloucestershire.

Left leg: **yellow ring** on tibia **orange ring** (looked red) on tarsus

Right leg: **yellow ring** on tibia **yellow ring** on tarsus

**Ringed** 31/8/04 as a first calendar year at Cotswold Water Park (Gloucs SU031961).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 20/9/04 and Stiffkey Fen 17/10/04.

### *Birds with rings not read fully*

Left leg: **yellow** ring on tibia **orange** ring on tarsus

Right leg: black or blue on tibia, **yellow** over a dark or metal ring on tarsus.

**Ringed**

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 29/6/25.

## Ringed Plover

Seven colour-ringed birds have been seen where the full combination was read and the birds traced. All came from a study at Snettisham that is giving a fascinating insight into Ringed Plovers' breeding success and mate fidelity (or rather lack of it in one case at least!). Three of these birds have attempted to breed at The Marrams along Blakeney Point. A further three birds that couldn't be traced (probably because not all rings were seen) also may have come from this scheme. Six flagged birds ringed in Norway have been seen on autumn migration. The code could not be read on the flag for two of them. A bird with a metal ring from Germany was found sick then released.

Left leg: **black** over metal rings on tarsus

Right leg: **red** on tibia and **black** over **white** rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** 29/7/06 as a chick at Snettisham.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 26/4/07.

Left leg: **black** over metal rings on tarsus

Right leg: **yellow** (faded) ring on tibia and **blue** (faded) over **red** rings on tarsus.

Metal ring no. NV94369.

**Ringed** 28/6/99 as a chick at Snettisham. A female.

**Movements:** Seen on breeding territory at the Marrams, Blakeney Point 21/4/03-6/7/03 and thought from behaviour to have had chicks. Seen at the same breeding area 16/5/04, 29/5/05 and 5/5/06 each time paired with a displaying male. Seen on the beach with two other Ringed Plovers 1km west of Cley Coastguards 12/3/07. Seen on Pat's Pool, Cley Marshes 3/9/08. Seen on the beach just under 1km W of Cley beach car park with its mate 8/4/11; in a similar spot again 4/5/12, 4/8/12+13/8/12 (behaving as if it had young); then again 7/6/13-17/7/13 (seen sitting on eggs) and 1/4/14 (paired).

Birds seen on Blakeney Point 17/4/01 and at Cley Marshes 26/7/06 (tibia ring not seen) with the blue ring reported as being **pale blue** might well have also been this individual.

Left leg: **green** over metal rings on tarsus

Right leg: **red** on tibia and **green** over **yellow** rings on tarsus.

A male.

**Ringed** 27/6/08 as a chick at Snettisham.

**Movements:** Orfordness (Suffolk) 21/8/08 and Cley Marshes 20/3/09-12/6/09 (nested near Eye Pool 3-7/5 but failed).

Left leg: **lime** over **green** rings on tarsus

Right leg: **red** on tibia and **blue** over metal rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** 30/7/04 as an adult breeding female at Snettisham.

**Movements:** Trapped on the nest when paired with a colour-ringed male. They hatched 3 chicks that probably didn't fledge. They were last seen on 8/8/04. Interestingly this was the male's second breeding attempt of the year – it had raised 4 chicks with a different colour-ringed female in June. Our female was then seen at Arnold's Marsh, Cley Marshes on several dates from 20/3/05 to 3/7/05. There was no evidence of her breeding at Cley Marshes and she did not return to Snettisham. Her mate of 2005 returned to Snettisham breeding with yet another colour-ringed female. Our female returned to Arnold's Marsh again 19/3/06 and was regularly seen until 28/4/06 (possibly paired) before appearing back at Snettisham 15/5/06.

Left leg: **tall red** ring on tibia and metal ring no. Stavanger **8A56134** on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow flag** with black code **AEV** on tibia.

**Ringed** 16/8/10 as a first calendar year Makkevika, Giske, Moere & Romsdal, (Norway 62 30N 06 02E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 10+13/9/10 and probably 20/9/10 (code couldn't be read).

**Distance:** 1101km SSW.

The breeding birds in Southern Norway are said to lie within the zone of intergradation between the nominate and the *tundrae* races. It was, however, ringed in an area where few Ringed Plovers breed and in August when migrants from further north would be passing through. The recorded weight of 48.2g and wing length of 113mm when ringed appear to be very low for this species (possibly suggesting *tundrae*) but it was a bird of the year.

Left leg: **red** ring on tibia and metal ring no. Stavanger **8A56437** on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow flag** with black code **HUY** on tibia (second letter had mud on it but this is the only letter that fits what was seen and the bird's age).

**Ringed** 15/8/13 as a first calendar year Makkevika, Giske, Moere & Romsdal, (Norway 62 30N 06 02E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 1/9/13.

**Distance:** 1101km SSW.

Left leg: **red** ring on tibia and metal ring no. **8A56711** Stavanger on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow flag** with black code **JCX** on tibia.

**Ringed** 24/8/13 as a first calendar year Makkevika, Giske, Moere & Romsdal, (Norway 62 30N 06 02E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 1+11/9/13.

**Distance:** 1101km SSW.

Left leg: **tall red** ring on tibia and metal ring no.8B90385 Stavanger on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow flag** with black code **S77** on tibia.

**Ringed** 15/8/24 as a first calendar year female Makkevika, Giske, Moere & Romsdal, (Norway 62 30N 06 02E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 5/6/25 and probably 6/6/25 (code couldn't be read).

**Distance:** 1101km SSW.

Left leg: **white** over metal rings on tarsus

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia and **lime** over **red** rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** 22/6/00 as a chick at Snettisham/Heacham.

**Movements:** Salthouse 30/4/07 paired with a male. This appears to be the only sighting since being ringed. Never seen back in its natal area.

Left leg: **yellow** over metal rings on tarsus

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia and **lime** over **blue** rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** 19/7/99 as a pullus at Snettisham. A male.

**Movements:** Seen on breeding territory at the Marrams, Blakeney Point 11/4/03-6/7/03 and raised at least one chick. Returned to the same breeding area 8/3/04-16/5/04, 10/4/05 – 30/5/05, 23/4/06-5/5/06, 23/2/08 and 23/7/08. It was paired each year, appeared to have nested in 2004 and its female was seen on a nest in 2005. In 2008 it was first seen paired up and taking part in a group display “lek” with three other pairs. Three pairs nested but failed to produce any young at this site. On the second occasion it was paired and behaving as if thinking about nesting again. Returned again to the Point being seen paired with a female on the shingle beach at the Hood 27/2/09.

Left leg: **yellow** over **blue** rings on tarsus

Right leg: **red** on tibia and **blue** over metal rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** 6/7/04 as a pullus at Snettisham. A female.

**Movements:** Seen paired on breeding territory at the Marrams, Blakeney Point 25/4/05.

Metal ring no. 80539064 (DDH).

**Ringed** as an adult male 24/5/80 at Greifswald, Mecklenburg–Vorpommern, (Germany 54 06N 13 24E).

**Recovered** found sick at Salthouse Heath 17/2/86.

**Distance:** 824km W.

**Birds with code on ring/flag not read**

Left leg: **red** ring on tibia and metal ring on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow flag** with black code that could not be read on tibia.

**Ringed** at Makkevika, Giske, Moere & Romsdal, (Norway 62 30N 06 02E).

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 13+21/4/14 and 6/6/19(probably race *tundrae*).

**Distance:** 1101km SSW.

Most of these birds are caught in mist nets at night on low tide and are youngsters. They have recoveries in the breeding season from N-Norway, N-Sweden and N-Finland and in winter from Senegal (3), Sierra Leone (1) and Ghana (2).

### ***Untraced birds***

Left leg: **black** over metal rings on tarsus

Right leg: **pale blue** over **red** rings on tarsus.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 26/7/06

A small dark individual possibly of the race *tundrae*. The tarsi rings are consistent with the scheme used at Snettisham but if it had been ringed there then it would also have had a tibia ring fitted.

Left leg: **red** over **white** rings on tarsus

Right leg: **white** over metal rings on tarsus.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 11+13/3/05.

No tibia rings could be detected in the field or on photos. A bird ringed at Snettisham with the above combination plus a red ring on the right tarsus was seen back at Snettisham in 2005. It may well have been this bird with the tibia ring continually hidden from view.

Left leg: **red** over **yellow** rings on tibia and metal ring on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow flag** with black code on tibia.

**Ringed** Norway??

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 23/8/24.

Left leg: no rings

Right leg: **white** ring (that appeared to be stuck just below the joint) above metal ring on tarsus.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 9/3/11.

### **Golden Plover**

A bird seen at Cley Marshes in the winter of 2011-12 had been trapped on its nest in northern Sweden and fitted with a combination of colour-rings, a flag and a light-logger. It was retrapped on its breeding grounds in 2012 but unfortunately the logger had failed. It was then seen at Cley Marshes again in 2014. There is a very old record from 1929 of a chick ringed on Iceland then found two and a half months later at Salthouse. One ringed in the Netherlands in March 2023 was found dead later that year at Cley Marshes in November.

Left leg: **yellow flag** on tibia, **white** over **blue** rings on tarsus

Right leg: **white** ring on tibia with black light-logger attached, metal ring on tarsus.

**Ringed** 23/6/11 as a breeding adult male in at least its third calendar year at Ammarnäs, South Lapland, Sweden (65 deg 59min N, 15 deg 58 min E).

**Movements:** He was incubating a clutch of four eggs. The nest was predated on 27/6/11 by an unknown predator. Then seen at Cley Marshes 18/11/11-19/1/12. He was re-trapped on his breeding grounds in 2012 but unfortunately the logger had failed and was removed. He was seen again on his breeding grounds in 2013 and was thought to have bred. He was next seen at Cley Marshes again 4/11/14 + 16/12/14.

### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Metal ring no. A5378 (DKV).

**Ringed** as a chick 5/7/29 at Sandur, Adaldaelahr, Husavik (Suður-Þingeyjarsýsla, Iceland 66 03N 17 16W).

**Recovered** at Salthouse 21/9/29.

**Distance:** 1778km SE.

Metal ring no. 1686547 (Arnhem).

**Ringed** as an unaged bird 29/3/23 at Laaxum, (Friesland, Netherlands 52 51N 05 25E).

**Recovered** found freshly dead at Cley Marshes 11/10/23.

**Distance:** 293km W.

## **Lapwing**

One colour-ringed bird that came from the Hebridean island Islay. In this scheme for ringing chicks the upper left ring gives the field, the lower left the brood and the upper right the individual. Five birds fitted with colour-rings and a flag came from another British scheme run by the RSPB monitoring the breeding success of waders in the Broads. Another with a coded lime flag will also have come from the Broads. Several other colour-ringed individuals have been seen but it has not been possible to trace them usually because the full combination of rings or the flag code was not read. One of these birds will have been ringed in the Netherlands. There is one record of a metal-ringed bird from Southern Sweden found dead at Cley in 1970.

Left leg: **Blue** ring on tibia, **White** over **Black** rings on tarsus.

Right leg: **Lime flag** on tibia, **yellow** over metal ring no. DE83537 on tarsus.

**Ringed** 6/6/13 as a nearly fledged chick at Hashims near Berney Marshes RSPB (Norfolk Broads).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 4/8/15 and 13/7/17.

Left leg: **Lime** ring on tibia, **Blue** over **Black** rings on tarsus.

Right leg: **Lime flag** (missing from 4/9/19) on tibia, **yellow** ring (first noted as missing 12/7/18) over metal ring on tarsus.

**Ringed** as a chick in 2014 at Berney Marshes RSPB Reserve (Norfolk).

A male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 2/9/17, 26/1/18-13/2/18 and 5/4/18-9/5/18 when seen to be a male displaying and nest scraping. Next seen with his mate and three chicks 8+13/6/18. Seen again but alone on 9+12/7/18. A male with a lime flag on the right tibia, blue left tarsus ring and no right tarsus colour-ring seen distantly at Cley Marshes in the same nesting area on 21-22/5/19 (possibly with chicks) and then later on brooding two chicks on 10/7/19 is thought to have probably been this bird returning. Seen in a flock on Pat's Pool at Cley Marshes 4/9/19 and again 25/2/20. Next seen with his mate and four chicks by the Serpentine at Cley Marshes 21/5/20 but the chicks were all lost by 28/5/20, seen to 17/7/20. Present at Cley

Marshes again 6/5/21- 28/7/21 being seen with a nearly full-grown youngster 28/7/21. Seen on Pat's Pool, Cley Marshes 25/2/22 then on its breeding territory 13/4/22-9/6/22. On breeding territory again 2+19/5/23 and 10+20/5/24. Probably seen at Cley Marshes 18/7/25 in its normal breeding area by the Serpentine but only the lime ring on the left tibia clearly visible. Looked to have at least one ring on the left tarsus which was very muddy plus the metal ring on the right tarsus.

Left leg: **Orange** ring on tibia and metal ring no. 1588600 on tarsus.

Right leg: **White flag** on tibia with black code **FV**.

Code read in the field read as PV (by both observers totally independently) but this code has not been used and the scheme coordinator established that FV is the only likely misread.

**Ringed** as an adult breeding female 8/4/20 at Westeinde Nature Reserve. Leidschendam-Voorburg, (NE of Den Haag, The Netherlands 52 07N 04 28E).

**Movements:** Westeinde 15/5/20, Cley Marshes 25+30/10/21.

c300 adults and chicks have been ringed in this project since 2014 and the scheme coordinator said that he had not yet had a confirmed sighting outside the Netherlands with the code on the flag read.

Left leg: **Red** ring on tibia, **Red** over **Black** rings on tarsus.

Right leg: **Orange flag** on tibia, **Orange** over metal rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** as a chick 4/5/17 at Berney Marshes RSPB Reserve (Norfolk) and a sibling of the following bird.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 25/1/18.

Left leg: **Red** ring on tibia, **White** over **Black** rings on tarsus.

Right leg: **Orange flag** on tibia, **Orange** over metal rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** as a chick 4/5/17 at Berney Marshes RSPB Reserve (Norfolk) and a sibling of the previous bird.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 19/9/17.

Left leg: **White** ring on tibia, **Yellow** over **Black** rings on tarsus.

Right leg: **Orange flag** on tibia, **Orange** over metal rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** 4/5/17 as a newly hatched chick at Berney Marshes RSPB Reserve (Norfolk).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 22/2/18.

Left leg: **yellow** over **yellow** rings on tarsus

Right leg: **red** over metal rings on tarsus.

A female.

**Ringed** 24/5/97 as a fledgling at Loch Gruinart, Islay, W Hebrides.

**Movements:** returned to Loch Gruinart in 1998 and bred successfully raising a single chick. Then seen at Cley Marshes 3/3/99.

Metal ring no. 6033108 (Stokholm).

**Ringed** as a chick 25/5/62 at Vellinge, (Skåne, Sweden 55 28N 13 01E).

**Recovered** found dead at Cley 15/9/70.

**Distance:** 827km WSW.

### ***Code/comboination incomplete***

Left leg: **Lime** ring over **Red** ring on tibia, **Green** ring on tarsus.

Right leg: **Lime flag** on tibia, metal ring on tarsus.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 10/7/19 (brooding 2 chicks)  
**Ringed** probably as a chick at Berney Marshes RSPB Reserve (Norfolk).  
A male.

Left leg: **lime flag** on tibia with black code that couldn't be read.  
Right leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.  
**Ringed** in the Norfolk Broads.  
**Seen:** Cley Marshes 26/6/09.

Left leg: **Orange** ring on tibia and metal ring on tarsus.  
Right leg: **White flag** on tibia with black code read as **PV** on both dates by independent observers but this code has not been used and was probably either **EV** or more likely **FV**.  
**Seen** Cley Marshes 25/10(DPW).  
**Ringed** in Zuid-Holland, The Netherlands.  
c300 adults and chicks have been ringed in this project since 2014 and the scheme coordinator said that he had not yet had a confirmed sighting outside the Netherlands with the code on the flag read.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 25+30/10/21.

Left leg: **Pale blue** ring on tibia and **White** ring on tarsus.  
Right leg: **Orange** on tibia and **Lime** ring on tarsus.  
**Seen** Cley Marshes 16/10/13.  
Couldn't be traced.

Left leg: **Royal Blue** over metal rings on tibia.  
Right leg: **Lime flag** on tibia.  
Tarsi in the water.  
**Seen:** Cley Marshes 7-8/10/14.

Left leg: **White** over **dark Blue** rings on tarsus.  
Right leg: **Orange** ring on tarsus.  
**Seen:** Cley Marshes 7/10/14.

Left leg: **white flag** on tibia with black code that couldn't be read.  
Right leg: **red** ring on tibia.  
**Seen:** Cley Marshes 6/10/14.

Left leg: **Yellow** ring on tibia, metal ring on tarsus.  
Right leg: **White** ring on tibia, no ring on tarsus .  
**Seen:** Cley Marshes 3/2/17.

Left leg: **yellow** ring on tibia, **?** over **black** rings on tarsus.  
Right leg: **lime flag** on tibia, **?** ring on tarsus .  
Tarsi covered in mud.  
**Ringed** in the Norfolk Broads.  
**Seen:** Cley Marshes 21/7/16.

## **Knot**

Two birds fitted with a combination of colour-rings and a flag that were ringed in the Netherlands have been seen. Another individual that had a coded flag and a colour-ring was ringed in N Scotland. A bird that had a radio tag fitted in Mauretania was detected at Motus towers on the Dutch island of Texel, then at Weybourne before travelling back across the North sea to Texel before heading north to Germany.

Left leg: **Red** over **Yellow** rings over **Lime flag** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal on tibia and **Yellow** over **Red** rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** 11/8/10 at De Richel (Netherlands 53 17N 05 08E).

**Movements:** Griend (Netherlands 53 15N 05 16E) 27/8/10 + 9/10/10, De Richel 9/8/11, Griend 17/9/11, 24/9/11+6/3/13, Cley Marshes 10/7/13.

Left leg: **Blue** (faded grey) over **Yellow Flag** over **Yellow** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal on tibia and **Yellow** over **Red** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 24/7/01 De Richel (N Netherlands 53 17N 5 08E).

**Movements:** De Richel 26/7/01 and 29/8/02, Engelsmanplaant (N Netherlands 53 27N 6 03E) 16/8/05 and Cley Marshes 6/5/07.

### ***Tagged birds recorded at the Weybourne Motus Tower***

**Radio Tag no** WUR#312:7.3M.75345

**Deployed** 17/4/23 at Iwik on the coast of Mauritania at 19.88N 16.29W.

**Date at Weybourne** 2/6/23

**Movements** Recorded on the North Sea island of Texel in the Netherlands on 28/4/23 and before flying across the North Sea to Weybourne. Recorded again at Texel 3/6/23 then travelled north reaching Emmelsbull in Germany (54.8N 08.7E) on 7/6/23.

### ***Code/combination incomplete***

Left leg: **Orange** flag with code that could not be read over **Yellow** ring on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring on tarsus.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 23/6/21.

The scheme coordinator said that individuals with yellow rings below the coded flag have been ringed by the Highland ringing group in Scotland and that the flag has a 3-letter code starting J. He also seems to say that at the time this bird was seen only one set of catches had been made and that these were on 11/2/21 at Nigg (Easter Ross). An individual from these catches JPP was seen at Frampton Marshes (Lincs) on 21/6/21.

Left leg: possibly **Yellow** over metal over **White** on tarsus.

Right leg: **Red** over **Yellow** on tarsus.

Tibia not seen (hidden).

**Seen** Cley Marshes 23-24/1/13.

### **Sanderling**

Two colour-ringed and flagged birds that were ringed in Ghana have been seen on Blakeney Point. There was another similar individual seen at Salthouse that will have been ringed in Greenland but one of the rings could not be seen. Two metal-ringed birds from the Wash have been found dead on the Point.

Left leg: **Green** over **Red flag** over **Red ring** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no. B03892 on tibia and **White** over **Red** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 24/10/09 near Asenko (Ghana 04 55N 02 19W).

**Movements:** Amansure river mouth (Ghana 04 56N 02 23W) 9+20/11/09 and Blakeney Point 10/8/10.

Left leg: **?** over **Red ring** on tarsus.

Right leg: **Red ring** over **Blue flag** over **White ring** on tarsus.

**Ringed** in Greenland.

**Movements:** Salthouse 24/8/20.

Left leg: **Yellow** over **Green** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no. B03703 on tibia and **White** over **Red flag** over **Yellow** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 23/1/09 at Asenko (Ghana 04 56N 02 21W).

**Movements:** Stayed in the Esiamia to Asenko area to 26/3/09, W of Holme 27/5/09, Blakeney Point 24/7/10 and 1/8/10.

### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Metal ring no. **NT 88718**

**Ringed** Heacham (Norfolk) 10/9/10 as an adult.

**Recovered** found dead (probably predated, only the legs left) 31/10/13 on the beach at Blakeney Point.

**Distance:** 34km E.

Metal ring no. **BT 51411**

**Ringed** at Snettisham (Norfolk) 5/10/13 as a first calendar year.

**Recovered** found dead (appeared starved) 31/10/13 on the beach at Blakeney Point.

**Distance:** 36km ENE.

## **Little Stint**

A bird ringed in Norway in 1990 was found dead at Cley Marshes 26 days later and another colour-ringed at the same location was seen also seen at Cley in 2013.

### ***Colour ring combination incomplete***

Left leg: **Red** over metal rings on tarsus.

Right leg: **Yellow** ring on tarsus that will have had a 3-letter code that couldn't be seen.

Aged as a juvenile.

**Ringed** Makkevika, Giske, Moere & Romsdal, (Norway 62 30N 06 02E).

**Seen** Cley Marshes 30/8/13.

### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** at Makkevika (Norway) 29/8/90.

**Found dead:** Cley Marshes 24/9/90.

## Curlew Sandpiper

### *Colour ring combination incomplete*

Left leg: **red** ring on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow flag** with black code that could not be read on tibia.

**Ringed** probably at Makkevika, Giske, Moere & Romsdal, (Norway 62 30N 06 02E) but birds are also now ringed at three other Norwegian ringing stations under this scheme.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 6/10/17.

**Distance:** 1101km SSW.

Left leg: metal ring on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow flag** on tibia, no code noticed.

**Ringed** possibly at Makkevika, Giske, Moere & Romsdal, (Norway 62 30N 06 02E) but all these birds should also have a Red ring on the left tibia and a 3-letter code on the flag.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 9/9/14.

## Dunlin

A bird fitted with a coded white colour-ring in Poland was seen at Cley Marshes. Another fitted with a combination of colour-rings in Spain was seen just a week after ringing also at Cley Marshes.

Left leg: metal ring no. T085750 ESI on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** ring on tibia, **white** over **lime** over **yellow** rings on tibia.

**Ringed** 3/05/13 as a second calendar year at Rouxique, Sanxenxo (Pontevedra), NW Spain (42 27N 08 51W)

**The right tibia ring was not seen** but only two combos were possible this bird and one with a red ring on the right tibia that was ringed at the same location 11/3/11 as a second calendar year and then seen overwintering in NW Spain 3/12/11-14/1/12 and 24/11/12-10/1/13. The ringer thought that a bird overwintering in Spain should not be on migration in Norfolk in May but that a bird wintering in Africa was likely to break a northwards journey in Spain then Norfolk in May.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 10/5/13.

**Distance:** 1382km NNE.

Left leg: metal ring

Right leg: **White** ring with code **1SR**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year 26/8/16 at Vistula Mouth, Ujscie Wisly, Gdansk-Swibno, Pomorskie, Poland (54 22N 18 57E).

**Movements:** Blakeney Point 8/9/16.

**Distance:** 1186km W.

Left leg: metal ring no JT32721 Gdansk.

Right leg: **White** ring with code **2TO**.

**Ringed** 8/9/11 as a bird in at least its second calendar year at Ujscie Wisly, Gdansk Swibno, Pomorskie, Poland (54 22N 18 57E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 2/2/12.

**Distance:** 1190km W.

**Ring combination incomplete**

Left leg: **White flag**.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 13/3/23.

The bird was too distant to see if there was a code on the flag. The only scheme that seems to possibly fit is a Polish one with a two or three character code on the flag on the left tibia but the metal ring is supposed to be on the left tarsus.

**Ruff**

Twelve Dutch-ringed individuals have been seen. Birds in this scheme were fitted with a flag that can be fitted on either tibia or either tarsi and two colour-rings on each tarsus. The exact position of the flag (relative to the colour-rings if on a tarsus) is an important part of the combination. Very few Ruff breed in the Netherlands now and the project was terminated. Most of these birds breed much further north. One of the individuals seen in the Square has been seen on its breeding grounds in Arctic Norway. One of the most extraordinary things revealed by this project is the existence of small cryptically plumaged males that imitate females. This is a sneaky way to try to get a mate that is fraught with danger. One such colour-ringed individual was photographed being mated by a male! The project manager had to double-check the blood sample DNA to confirm that it was a male and not a female. A juvenile mist-netted in SW Norway and fitted with a coded flag was seen in 2022 and another juvenile from this scheme this one a female was seen in 2024.

A Scottish-ringed bird with a coded flag has also been seen but the code couldn't be read. An adult ringed at Cley in 1959 was trapped and killed the following year in Russia.

Left leg: **Blue Flag** on tibia, **Red** over **White** (can be stained yellow or brown) ring on tarsus. Right leg: metal ring on tibia, **Blue** over **Red** rings on tarsus.

**Plumage** adult male with remnants of black breeding plumage on breast and wings when first seen, bill 15-20% orange, small moustache and yellow legs.

**Ringed** as an adult male 14/4/08 Molkwerum, Schuilenburgster-en Noorderpolder (N Netherlands 52 55N 05 25E).

**Movements:** Wintered at Cley Marshes 4/9/08-29/3/09 also visiting Salthouse Marshes on 19/11/08 and Kelling Water Meadow 3/2/09. Seen to have a bad limp with its right leg from 23/2/09.

Wintered again at Cley Marshes 10/8/09-20/3/10. It was still limping at first but then got progressively better until 9/11/09 when seen limping badly again. Had fully recovered again by 18/1/10. Also visited Salthouse Marshes on 10-11/2/10 and Blakeney Freshes on 25/2/10. Then seen on passage in the Workum/ Gaast area (N Netherlands 53 00N 05 25E) 25-26/3/10.

Left leg: **Blue Flag** on tibia, **Blue** over **White** (stained yellow) rings on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no 1522192 on tibia, **Yellow** over **Blue** rings on tarsus.

**Plumage** adult male with black and white breeding plumage.

**Ringed** 14/3/08 as an adult male 14/3/08 at Workum, Netherlands (52 59N 05 24E).

**Movements:** Thornham (Norfolk) 22/2/09, Stavoren (Netherlands 52 54N 05 23E) 25/3/09 - /and 11/3/10-15/4/10, Titchwell (Norfolk) 7-14/7/10, Hindeloopen-Stavoren 19/3/11-15/4/11, Titchwell 7/2/12, Hindeloopen-Stavoren 29/3/12-13/4/12 and Cley Marshes 8/7/12.

Left leg: **Blue** over **Yellow Flag** over **Red** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal no. 1518403 on tibia and **Red** over **Yellow** on tarsus.

**Plumage** Male with remnants of black on crown and breast.

**Ringed** 31/3/05 NE of the IJsselmeer (N Netherlands 52 58N 05 26E) as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 10/7/05 to 10/8/05 and 17/9/05.

Left leg: **Orange** ring on tibia, metal ring on tarsus.

Right leg: **Lime flag** with black code **AUH** on tibia.

**Ringed** 26/8/22 as a juvenile male at Blindheimsvikane Vigra, Giske, Møre & Romsdal, Norway(62\*33'10"N-006\*04'57"E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 14/9/22-13/10/22.

Left leg: **Orange** ring on tibia, metal ring Stavanger no DA13423 on tarsus.

Right leg: **Lime flag** with black code **NSJ** on tibia.

**Ringed** 8/8/24 as a juvenile female at Makkevika, Giske, Møre & Romsdal, Norway(62 3029N 006 0137E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 25/8/24-9/9/24.

Left leg: **Red** over **Red** rings on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no. 1484646 over **Red flag** on tibia, **Blue** over **Blue** rings on tarsus.

**Plumage** adult satellite male, yellow legs. In winter plumage when first seen then with white ruff containing a limited amount of dark feathers.

**Ringed** as an adult male 7/5/05 at Weakens, Oosterlittens, (N Netherlands 52 55N 05 25E).

**Movements:** Stavoren (N Netherlands 52 53N 05 23E) 28/3/06 and 5/4/06, Oudega (N Netherlands 52 55N 05 30E) 17/4/06, Koudum (N Netherlands 52 53N 05 23E) 17/4/07 and Cley Marshes 7/3/09, 19/4/09 and possibly 22/4/10 when a satellite male with a red flag on the right tibia was seen distantly.

Left leg: **Red Flag** on tibia and **White** (can be stained red) over **Yellow** (can be stained red) on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no. 1485521 on tibia and **Blue** over **Red** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 29/4/05 NE of the IJsselmeer (N Netherlands 53 07N 05 39E) as an adult male.

**Movements:** Vadsoe (N Norway 70 05N 30 05E) 22/6/05, Cley Marshes 15/7/05 to 1/8/05 at least (probably in fact from 10/7/05 to 14/8/05), Vadsoe again 12-13/6/06, Cley Marshes 30/6/06 to 3/8/06, Stiffkey Fen 11+15/8/06, Cley Marshes 16-17/8/06, Blacktoft Sands (Yorks) 22/8/06, Cley Marshes 8/8/07-20/9/07, Wommels (N Netherlands 53 07N 05 36E) 25/4/08 and finally a sighting at Ume River Delta (Gulf of Bothnia, E Sweden 63 45N 20 20E).

Left leg: **White** (badly stained brown) over **Blue** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no. 1512544 on tibia, **Blue flag** over **Red** over **Yellow** (badly stained black) on tarsus.

**Plumage** moulting adult male with dark cap, prominent moustache and very pale white and oatmeal (grey) feathers.

**Ringed** 18/4/09 Polder Gaast-Ferwoude, Gaast (Netherlands 53 01N 05 26E).

**Movements:** Haanmeerpolder, Koudum (Netherlands 52 56N 05 26E) 21/4/10, Lower Derwent Valley NNR (E Yorks) 23/10/10 and Cley Marshes 6/7/11-22/8/11.

Left leg: **White** over **Yellow** rings on tarsus.

Right leg: **Red** over **Red Flag** over **White** ring on tarsus.

Metal ring no. 1484646.

**Plumage** winter subadult male with all-black bill, no moustache and very dull pale yellowish legs.

**Ringed** 13/4/07 Grote Wiskepolder, Hindeloopen (N Netherlands 52 56N 05 26E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 14/12/07 to 26/3/08 also being seen at Salthouse on 28/12/06 and in a field of winter wheat just E of Saxlingham (5km SSW of Cley) on 7/1/08.

Left leg: **Yellow Flag** with black code that couldn't be read on tibia.

Right leg: **Red** ring on tibia, metal on tarsus.

An adult female.

**Ringed** in the Ythan Estuary area, Aberdeenshire in 2015 or 2016.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 24/05/17.

Left leg: **Yellow Flag** on tibia and **Blue** over **Blue** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no. 1461603 on tibia, **White** over **Blue** on tarsus.

**Plumage** Male with rufous-brown feathers emerging on the ear-coverts and breast.

**Ringed** as a second calendar-year male 27/3/04 NE of the IJsselmeer (N Netherlands 53 08N 05 38E).

**Movements:** NE of the IJsselmeer 10/5/04 (52 58N 05 24E) and 9/4/05 (53 01N 05 26E), Cley Marshes 16-22/3/06 then NE of the IJsselmeer again 30/3/06 to 27/4/06 and 21/3/08 to 25/4/08 (52 58N 05 24E to 53 07N 05 36E).

Left leg: **Yellow** over **Red** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no. 1485570 over **Red** flag on tibia, **Blue** over **Blue** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 6/5/05 NE of the IJsselmeer (N Netherlands 53 07N 05 39E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 6/8/05 (when whole combination read but probably present from 4/8/05 to 1/9/05), Oost on the Island of Texel (Netherlands 53 05N 04 54E) 3/2/06 to 12/3/06, De Waal on Texel (Netherlands 53 05N 04 49E) 2/4/06, Wommels (N Netherlands 53 07N 05 36E) 14/4/06, Workum (N Netherlands 52 59N 05 24E) 12/7/06, Bourgoyen (Gent, Belgium 51 04N 03 40E) 30/1/07 to 15/2/07, Ringvaart (Evergem, Belgium 51 06N 03 41E) 17/2/07, Bourgoyen 18/2/07, Workum 20/4/07, Ferwoude (N Netherlands 53 00N 05 27E) 2/7/07, Workum 8+20/7/07, Bourgoyen 6/1/08, Workum 17/4/08 and Gaast (N Netherlands 53 01N 05 26E) 18/4/08.

Left leg: **Yellow** over **Red** on tarsus.

Right leg: **Yellow Flag** on tibia and **Blue** over **Yellow** on tarsus.

Metal ring no. 1461612

**Plumage** Male with black ruff.

**Ringed** 3/4/04 at Weakens, Oosterlittens (N Netherlands 53 08N 05 38E)..

**Movements:** Iens, Wommels (N Netherlands 53 07N 05 36E).8/4/04, Dijkvaart, Workum (N Netherlands 52 59N 05 26E) 19/4/08, Noordermeerpolder, Starvoren (N Netherlands 52 54N 05 23E) 27/4/08, Podder Kooihuizen, Gaast (N Netherlands 53 02N 05 25E) 29/4/05 and Cley Marshes 30/6/08.

Left leg: **Yellow** over **Yellow** over **Blue flag** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no 1543848 on tibia, **Red** over **White** (stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Plumage** adult male with small moustache.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 25-26/3 (DPW)

**Ringed** as a second-calendar male at Zuidermeerpolder, Stavoren, S Friesland, Netherlands (52 52N 05 23E) 4/4/11.

**Movements:** Skruk, Wommels (Netherlands) 15/4/11, Cley Marshes 25-26/3/12 and Workum (Netherlands) 3-21/4/12.

Left leg: **Yellow** over **Yellow** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no. 1501816 on tibia, **White** (stained yellow) over **Yellow** (stained orange) over **Red** flag on tarsus.

**Ringed** 14/4/07 Laaksum, Mokkebank (Netherlands 52 51N 05 25E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 30/8/07 and probably also 2/9/07.

### ***Untraced birds***

Left leg: **Orange** over stained ring on tarsus.

Right leg: **Red** ring on tibia, **Yellow** over metal rings on tarsus.

**Plumage** winter plumage adult male.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 25/8/11-3/10/11.

Left leg: **Red** over **Red** rings on tarsus.

Right leg: **Yellow** over **Yellow** rings on tarsus.

**Plumage** Dark male.

**Ringed** in N Netherlands if it originally also had a flag which it has subsequently lost.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 28/7/06.

Left leg: **Yellow** on tarsus.

Right leg: **Green** over **Orange** on tibia.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 30/7/07.

### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Metal ring no. **R51949**

**Ringed** as a full grown male at Cley 30/8/59.

**Recovered** trapped and killed 3/6/60 in Russia (67 37N 53 00E).

**Distance:** 3242km ENE.

## **Woodcock**

Three birds ringed in Finland, Denmark and Germany were shot in the Square.

Metal ring no. **5275858** (DFH)

**Ringed** as a full grown bird at Helgoland-Dune (Germany 54 10N 07 55E) 21/11/91.

**Recovered** shot at Bayfield Hall 16/1/93.

**Distance:** 476km WSW.

Metal ring no. **B76605** (Helsinki)

**Ringed** as a 1cy at Joensuu (Kuopio, Finland 62 34N 29 49E) 17/6/54.

**Recovered** shot at Kelling 25/1/77.

**Distance:** 2001km WSW.

Metal ring no. **640685** (Copenhagen)

**Ringed** as an adult at Tved, Nors (Viborg, Denmark 57 03N 08 39E) 20/12/63.

**Recovered** shot at Morston 21/12/64.

**Distance:** 668km SW.

## Snipe

Two birds ringed at Cley and Salthouse were subsequently shot in Russia and the Netherlands. Birds ringed in Sweden and Germany were found dead in the Square.

Metal ring no.**CJ42321**

**Ringed** as an adult at Salthouse 19/8/72.

**Recovered** shot 30/8/74 at Vichuga (Ivanovo Oblast, Russia 57 12N 41 30E) .

**Distance:** 2612km E.

Metal ring no.**R51956**

**Ringed** as a full grown bird at Cley 11/9/59.

**Recovered** shot 6/10/62 at Ijsselmeerpolders (The Netherlands 52°30'N 5°45'E).

**Distance:** 321km E.

Metal ring no.**5085971**

**Ringed** 6/9/73 as a full grown bird at Skanor (Skåne, Sweden 55 25N 12 49E).

**Recovered** killed by a cat 7/1/74 at Blakeney.

**Distance:** 816km WSW.

Metal ring no.**7374322** (DFH)

**Ringed** 3/10/64 as a full grown bird at Rantum, Becken (Insel, Sylt, Germany 54 49N 08 18E)

**Recovered** found dead 25/2/65 at Cley.

**Distance:** 518km WSW.

## Black-tailed Godwit: nominate form *limosa*

At least 22 colour-ringed individuals of this form have been seen and traced.

One was ringed as a chick in the Netherlands and then seen at Cley Marshes as a juvenile in 2015, in its first summer in 2016 and as an adult in 2017 and 2018. Another ringed as a chick in the Netherlands in 2019 was seen at Cley Marshes in March 2024. A bird with badly stained rings and flag seen in 2023 was probably also ringed in the Netherlands.

Eight of the others were ringed as chicks by the RSPB at UK breeding sites between 2001 and 2003. The scheme identifier for these birds (which have 2 colour rings on each tibia) is a **dark blue** ring as the lower ring on the right tibia. The initial objectives of this project had been achieved so no more chicks were ringed in the years 2004-2014. There appears to be no interchange between the small UK population and the main population of nominates breeding on the continent. There is only one observation of one of these UK-reared individuals on continental breeding grounds (one seen in Holland in March 2008 so possibly just displaced on its northerly migration). The UK population of this form is recovering but still only numbers about 50 pairs so sightings of these marked individuals are still valuable. The rings of most have unfortunately become badly stained (it is thought this possibly happens on their African wintering grounds) and it then becomes very difficult to identify the individual

concerned. A careful examination of the rims of the rings is required – good quality photographs can be very helpful. It is assumed that the same individuals visit Cley Marshes some years on their autumn migration sometimes remaining several days to complete their moult. It could be that more individuals are involved but it is now impossible to separate similar ring colour combinations because of the staining problem.

In 2015 the RSPB decided to restart colour-ringing chicks and also adults as the UK population was not increasing as had been hoped for. The new scheme again has four tibia rings but the lower right scheme identifier is now a **lime** ring with a **black E** engraved on it. Anyone seeing one of these birds is asked to report the sighting to

[Jennifer.Smart@rspb.org.uk](mailto:Jennifer.Smart@rspb.org.uk)

and she will reply with details of the bird ASAP.

Unfortunately the 2015 breeding season was a poor one. Some adults were successfully ringed but only four chicks were and it is feared that none of these chicks survived.

From 2017 birds were “headed-started” by RSPB/WWT. Eggs were taken from the nests of Black-tailed Godwits at Nene Washes (Cambs) then hatched at Welney with the resulting youngsters being released. These released birds all had a dark **Green** ring as the upper right tibia ring in 2017 and a total of 26 were released at Welney. In 2018 the upper right ring for the “head-started” birds was **White** and a total of 38 birds were released, 23 at Welney and 15 at Nene Washes. In 2019 the upper right ring for the “head-started” birds was **Black** and a total of 48 birds were released. No birds were head-started in 2020 due to the coronavirus lockdown. In 2021 the upper right ring for the “head-started” birds was **Yellow** and a total of 43 birds were released. In 2022, the final year of the project, the upper right ring for the “head-started” birds was **Blue** and 51 more fledglings were released making the total for the project 206. All birds that have been ringed in recent years have been fitted with a PIT tag attached to the tarsus (usually the left) that does not have the metal ring. This “helps to tie a few extra adult identities to nests for some birds which are difficult to observe walking on to nests”.

Two birds an adult and a “headed-started” juvenile were seen at Cley Marshes in 2017. This juvenile was in fact the first “headed-started” one to be seen away from the Fens. The same adult returned in 2018 and a “headed-started” juvenile was seen. In 2019 two adults were seen, two of the birds head-started in 2017 and one juvenile that had been head-started that year. In 2020 one of the birds head-started in 2017, named Anouk, that had staged at Cley in the summers of 2017 and 2019 returned once again. In 2021 Anouk staged again and an adult plus a “headed-started” juvenile were seen on single dates. In 2022 three head-started birds were seen, one in April and two staging in the summer. In 2023 Anouk staged again and two other head-started birds visited in June. In 2024 Anouk staged again and a juvenile raised in the wild in the Fens was seen. In 2025 a head-started male raised in 2018 was seen and Anouk staged again. In all 11 head-started birds have definitely been seen in the Cley Square and there was one with stained rings that might have been another different individual.

Youngsters ringed in the wild in recent years have been fitted with a **white flag** on the left tibia with a two-character **black** code and with a **lime** ring with a **black E** engraved on it on the right tibia. One ringed in 2018 and one of the two ringed in 2023 have been seen at Cley Marshes.

Left leg: **dark blue** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **dark blue** on tibia.

All rings low in height.

**Ringed** as a chick 25/5/01 at Nene Washes (Cambs).

Said to be a male from observations on its breeding grounds.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 26/8/01 to 13/9/01, then seen at Nene Washes on 17/5/03 and 9/6/03 (uncertain whether or not it was breeding), Cley Marshes 19/7/03 to 3/8/03 and then Salthouse 16/6/04 and Cley Marshes 19/6/04.

Left leg: **blue flag** with geolocator attached over **red** ring on tibia.

Right leg: **white** ring over **lime** ring with black **E** on tibia.

**Ringed** One of the birds “headed-started” by RSPB/WWT. Eggs were taken from the nests of Black-tailed Godwits at Nene Washes (Cambs) then hatched at Welney with this fledged youngster being released 27/6/18 at Nene Washes. Named Chopstick.

**Movements:** Titchwell 13/7/18 and Cley Marshes 28/7/18.

Left leg: **dark blue flag** over **red** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **lime** (both stained brown) on tibia.

Flag low in height.

Metal ring no. 2504963.

A female.

**Ringed** as a chick 14/5/15 at Tsjerkemar, Oudega (Netherlands 53.00N 05.55E).

**Movements:** seen nearby at Pikesyl 15+25/6/15, Cley Marshes 5-21/8/15, Samorra Correia (W Portugal 38.92N N 8.83W) 24+25/2/16, Stavoren (The Netherlands 52.88N 5.38E) 14/6/16, Workum (The Netherlands 52.98N 5.42E) 22/6/16, Cley Marshes 24/6/16-15/8/16, Kelling Water Meadow 17/8/16, De Pine (The Netherlands 52.98N 5.58E) 7/4/17, Sanfirden (The Netherlands 52.99N 5.51E) 3/6/17, Cley Marshes 4/7/17-8/8/17, Titchwell 16/8/17, Vila Franca de Xira (W Portugal 38.94N 8.97W) 9/2/18, Porto Alto (W Portugal 38.96N 8.92W) 16/2/18, Pikesyl 23/3/18 and 7/6/18 and Cley Marshes 19/7/18-25/8/18 but also visiting Titchwell 21/8/18. She was seen in the Netherlands in March 2019.

Left leg: **green** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **dark blue** on tibia.

All rings low in height.

**Ringed** 22/6/02 as a chick Nene Washes (Cambs).

Said to be a male from observations on its breeding grounds.

**Movements:** Returned to Nene Washes 9/5/03 to 23/6/03 and seen to be a male. Then visited Welney 26/6/03 to 10/7/03. Returned again to Nene Washes in 2004 and presumed to have bred. Then seen at Welney 4/7/04 and at Titchwell 20+24/7/04 and 5/8/04. Returned to Nene Washes 19/4/05. Visited Cley Marshes 2-7/8/05, 9-26/6/07 and 7-10/6/11.

Left leg: **green** over **orange** on tibia, black attachment on tarsus with a PIT tag attached (Passive Integrator Tag used to monitor a bird’s activity at its nest).

Right leg: **white** ring over **lime** ring with black **E** on tibia.

**Ringed** One of the birds “headed-started” by RSPB/WWT. Eggs were taken from the nests of Black-tailed Godwits at Nene Washes (Cambs) then hatched and reared at Welney. This individual is a male that was ringed 8/6/18 and released 19/6/18. Named Morgan.

**Movements:** Welney to 18/7/18. Titchfield Haven (Hants) 28/7/18, Porto Alto (Portugal) 4/2/20, Welney 8/4/20, Ouse Washes RSPB Reserve (Cambs) 27+29/7/20, Coveney RSPB (Cambs) 4/5/20, Ouse Washes with an unringed mate 12/5/20-28/6/20, Pagham Harbour (Sussex) 1/7/20, Titchfield Haven 6-27/7/20, Welney 9/4/21, Ouse Washes with an unringed mate 14/4/21-24/6/21, Welney 1/7/21, Titchfield Haven 3+4/7/21, Ouse Washes with C-R mate OY-GL[E] 8/4/22-14/6/22, Titchfield Haven 8/7/22, Ouse Washes with C-R mate OY-GL[E] 12/4/23-23/5/23, Welney 30/5/23-9/6/23, Ouse Washes with new C-R mate named

Wedge GB--WL[E] 27/3/24-21/5/24. Welney 6+8/6/24, Ouse Washes with C-R mate GB--WL[E] 29/3/25-17/4/25, Welney 17/5/25 and Cley Marshes 27-29/5/25.

Left leg: **green** over **white** (stained yellow) on tibia.

Right leg: **white** (stained yellow) over **dark blue** (stained black) on tibia.

All rings low in height.

**Ringed** 3/6/01 as a chick at Nene Washes (Cambs).

Thought to probably be a male based on size, structure and plumage at Cley.

**Movements:** seen after fledging at Nene Washes. Cley Marshes 28/6/05 to 1/7/05 (with GY-WB), 1-7/6/09, 16-27/6/09, 24/6/10-17/7/10, 9/6/11-5/7/11, 16/3/12, 27/6/12-17/7/12 and 4-31/7/13. It is possible that some of these later sightings may in fact relate to the following bird GY-WB.

Left leg: **green** over **white** (stained yellow) ring with black code **W** on tibia.

Right leg: **carmine (pink) flag** over **green** over **white** (stained yellow) with black code **W** on tibia.

Metal ring no. 2514506

Colourcode: C2GWWG

**Ringed** 29/5/19 as a 15 day old chick at Polder Aent Lieuwes, It Heidenskip, Netherlands (52.93N 05.48E)

**Movements:** Almire (Netherlands 52.45N 05.32E) 12/8/19, Koudum (Netherlands 52.91N 05.46E) 8-17/6/20, Castro Marim (Portugal 37.22N 07.42W) 12/8/20+8/9/20, It Heidenskip 19+22/6/21, Koudum 29/3/22, Obando (Spain 39.18N 05.46W) 10/2/23, Vegas Atlas (Spain 39.15N 05.57W) 15/2/23, It Heidenskip 28/6/23 and Cley Marshes 27/3/24.

Left leg: **green** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** (stained pale yellow) over **dark blue** on tibia.

All rings low in height.

**Ringed** 3/06/01 as a chick Nene Washes (Cambs).

**Movements:** seen at Nene Washes after fledging in 2001 and returned there during the breeding season in 2003 and 2004. Seen at Cley Marshes 28/6/05 (with GW-WB) and then Kelling Quags 3/7/05. It is very possible that this bird has also been at Cley in later years but was assumed to be GW-WB.

Left leg: **dark green flag** with geolocator attached over **blue** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** ring over **lime** ring with black **E** on tibia.

See information given under its original ringing combination

Left leg: **orange** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **dark blue** on tibia.

Left leg: **lime** ring over a **white** (stained and looking first **yellow** then later bronze-brown) on tibia.

Right leg: **blue** ring over **lime** (stained bronze-brown) ring with black **E** on tibia.

**Ringed** One of the birds "headed-started" by RSPB/WWT. Eggs were taken from the nests of Black-tailed Godwits at Nene Washes (Cambs) then hatched at Welney WWT. This individual is a female that was ringed 20/6/22 then released at Welney on 28/6/22. Named Arnold.

**Movements:** Seen at Welney to 15/7/22 then Cley Marshes 21/7/22-30/8/22.

Left leg: **orange** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **dark blue** on tibia.

All rings low in height.

A male.

**There are two possibilities for this bird**

#### **POSSIBILITY 1**

**Ringed** as a chick 22/5/02 at Nene Washes (Cambs) with the above combination.

**Initial movements:** Seen after fledging at Nene Washes. No other sightings before being seen at Cley Marshes 29-30/4/03. The bird had surprisingly attained nearly full breeding plumage in its first summer and was judged to be a male. Seen at Nene Washes 13/6/03. Had lost most of its orangey breeding plumage feathers when seen again at Cley Marshes 20/7/03 to 3/8/03.

#### **POSSIBILITY 2**

Left leg: **yellow** (now stained **orange**) over **green** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **dark blue** on tibia.

All rings low in height.

**Ringed** as a chick 20/5/02 at Nene Washes (Cambs).

**Initial movements:** Nene Washes 1/4/03.

#### **LATER HISTORY**

**Further sightings in the Cley Square:** Seen again at Cley Marshes between 14/6/04 and 19/8/04 also visiting Salthouse 16/6/04. The following year seen at Cley Marshes 15/6/05 and Salthouse 16/6/05. Then a long break before being seen at Cley Marshes again 11-16/7/10, 7-14/6/11 and 9-13/7/13. Cley Marshes 15-19/6/19.

**Recent sightings in its breeding area:** Nene Washes 13/4/16, 2/4/17-27/5/17 and 23/4/18-14/5/18. Present again at Nene Washes to circa 10/6/19 and seen guarding chicks.

Left leg: **orange** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **dark blue** on tibia.

All rings low in height.

**Ringed** as a chick 13/6/01 at Nene Washes (Cambs).

A female.

**Movements:** Nene Washes 1/4/03, Ouse Washes 10/5/04, Nene Washes 1/4/06, Tagus Estuary (Portugal) 11/10/07, Porte-en-Re (France) 24/2/08, Cley Marshes 26/5/09, Titchwell (Norfolk) 15/6/14+27/7/16, Nene Washes 22/4/18+21/5/18, Titchwell 22/6/18-9/8/18, Ponte de Erva (Porto Alto, Portugal) 12/10/18, Tagus Estuary 5/2/19 and Ponte de Erva 11+16/2/19.

**Recaptured** at Nene Washes in the breeding season 2019 and fitted with the rings given below.

Left leg: **dark green flag** with geolocator attached over **blue** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** ring over **lime** ring with black **E** on tibia.

Partner is male BB-OL[E].

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 16/6/19-17/7/19 also visiting Titchwell on 12/7/19, Ponte de Erva 12/10/19.

Left leg: **orange** over **red** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** ring over **lime** ring with black **E** on tibia.

**Ringed** One of the birds "headed-started" by RSPB/WWT in 2021, released at Welney 15/6/21. A female named Brakna.

**Movements:** Welney still 17/6/21 then seen at Titchwell 13/7/21, Cley Marshes 19/7/21, Mistley (Stour Estuary, Suffolk) 13/8/21, Titchwell 19/10/21-12/11/21 and Llanelli Wetland Centre (Wales) 5/5/22. The scheme coordinator Jen Smart said that she was the first of their birds to be seen in Wales.

Left leg: **red** (discoloured pink) over **green** (discoloured blue) rings on tibia.

Right leg: **black** ring over **lime** ring with black E on tibia.

**Ringed** One of the birds “headed-started” by RSPB/WWT. Eggs were taken from the nests of Black-tailed Godwits at Nene Washes (Cambs) then hatched and reared at Welney. This individual is a female that was ringed 6/6/19 then released at Welney on 17/6/19. Named Christen.

**Movements:** Welney to 3/7/19, Longstanton Pools (Cambs) 7/7/19, Ouse Washes 9/7/19, Welney 9+11/7/19, Nene Washes 23/4/21-20/5/21 paired with WG-WL(E) a male head-started in 2018, Welney 3/6/21-2/7/21. On her breeding grounds again Nene Washes 21/4/22-16/5/22 and 24/4/23-17/5/23 then Welney 5/6/23 and Cley Marshes 20/6/23.

Left leg: **red** (faded) over **green** (stained black) rings on tibia.

Right leg: **blue** ring over **lime** ring with black E on tibia.

**Ringed** One of the birds “headed-started” by RSPB/WWT. Eggs were taken from the nests of Black-tailed Godwits at Nene Washes (Cambs) then hatched and reared at Welney. This individual is a male that was ringed 30/5/22 then released at Welney 9/6/22. Named Noah.

**Movements:** Welney to 16/6/22 then Berry Fen (Cambs) 30/6/22, Welney 3+8/7/22. Welney 5/5/23 to 19/6/23 paired with WB-NL(E) a female head-started in 2019. Cley Marshes 20-21/6/23. Returned to Welney in 2024 when he paired up instead with WL-GL(E) named Anouk who was head-started in 2017. Seen at Welney 8/6/25.

Left leg: **red** over **white** (lightly stained yellow) rings on tibia.

Right leg: **green** ring over **lime** ring with black E on tibia.

**Ringed** One of the birds “headed-started” by RSPB/WWT. Eggs were taken from the nests of Black-tailed Godwits at Nene Washes (Cambs) then hatched and reared at Welney. This individual is a male that was ringed 26/5/17 then released at Welney on 12/6/17.

Named Benwick.

**Movements:** Welney to 21/6/17, then Ouse Washes 22/6/17-23/7/17 but back at Welney on 30/6/17. Next seen at Dunkirk near Ely (Cambs) 3-8/4/19. Returned to Welney WWT 12/4/19 paired with WB-GL[E] named Daughter of Earith. His mate was the first offspring of a head-started bird to be raised in the wild. They nested but were unsuccessful. Last seen at Welney 23/6/19. Cley Marshes 27/6/19. Returned to Welney for the 2020 breeding season.

Left leg: **white** over **lime** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **green** ring over **lime** ring with black E on tibia. A black radio tag was temporarily attached to the **green** ring with cotton in an attempt to follow its movements shortly after release.

**Ringed** One of the birds “headed-started” by RSPB/WWT. Eggs were taken from the nests of Black-tailed Godwits at Nene Washes (Cambs) then hatched and reared at Welney. This individual is a female that hatched on 11/5/17, was ringed 26/5/17 then released at Welney on 12/6/17. Named Anouk.

**Movements:** Welney to 19/6/17, then Ouse Washes 19-26/6/17, Cley Marshes 3-25/7/17 and was the first head-started bird to be seen outside the Fens. Next seen at Wieringermeer (Netherlands) 25+27/3/19. Then seen at Welney WWT 3/4/19-27/6/19 paired with another “headed-started” bird from 2017 (YW-GL[E] named Delph). Their first nest failed but their second nest hatched with one chick surviving into mid-June. Cley Marshes 1/7/19-20/8/19. Welney 19/4/20-14/6/20 when the pair successfully raised a youngster that was colour-ringed. She left the male and their youngster before it fledged as often happens with wild pairs. She staged at Cley Marshes 1/7/20-21/8/20. Recorded at Welney again 26/3/21-10/6/21

when the pair produced chicks again. Seen Cley Marshes 25/6/21-16/8/21. Welney 2/4/22-13/7/22 with the pair breeding again and one of the chicks fledging. Seen Cley Marshes 12/6/23-16/8/23 Welney 5/4/24-17/5/24 when she left Delph who was present and paired up instead with RG-BL(E) named Noah. Seen Cley Marshes 14/6/24+10/7/24-9/8/2024. Seen at Ouse Washes 26/5/25, Welney 30/5/25+7/6/25 then Cley Marshes 13-27/6/25+20/7/25-8/8/25.

Left leg: **white** (stained pale yellow) over **yellow** (partly stained red) on tibia.

Right leg: **white** (stained pale yellow and red) over **dark blue** on tibia.

All rings low in height.

**Ringed** 5/5/99 as a chick at Nene Washes (Cambs).

Said to be a female from observations on its breeding grounds but plumage on arrival at Cley was usually more suggestive of a male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 27/7/01 and 1+9/8/01, Nene Washes 2002, Cley Marshes 22+23/7/02, Nene Washes in the breeding season 2003 (thought to have probably nested), Cley Marshes 4/7/03 to 10/7/03, Nene Washes in the breeding season 2004, Cley Marshes 27/6/04 to 26/7/04, 9/6/07-1/8/07, 27/5/09-7/7/09, 13/6/10, 28/5/11-19/7/11, 12-24/6/12 and 26+28/6/13, Titchwell (Norfolk) 1/7/13 and Cley Marshes 8/6/14.

Left leg: **White flag** on tibia with black code **AY**, **black** ring on tarsus.

Right leg: **lime** ring with black **E** on tibia

**Ringed** as a chick 13/5/23 at Ouse Washes RSPB (Cambs).

**Movements:** Welney WWT (Norfolk) 21+28/6/23, Livermere Lake (Suffolk) 7/12/23, Welney 20/7/23-3/8/23, Porto Alto (Portugal) 6+8/2/24 and Cley Marshes 15-16/4/24. Subsequently seen at Welney WWT paired up with a wild bird that was raised there in 2022.

Left leg: **White flag** (heavily stained red-brown) on tibia with black code **27**, black PIT tag attachment on tarsus.

Right leg: **lime** (heavily stained brown) ring with black **E** on tibia

**Ringed** 25/5/18 as a wild male nestling at Nene Washes (Cambs).

**Movements:** Nene Washes to 24/7/18, Coto Donana (Spain) 5/2/19, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 24/4/19, Breydon Water (Norfolk) 8+9/5/19, Nene Washes 26/5/19-3/6/19, Titchwell (Norfolk) 29/6/19-18/7/19, Nene Washes 24/4/20+29/5/20, Titchwell 25+28/6/20, Nene Washes 9+12/5/21 paired with head-started female Birch WO-WL(E), Titchwell 27/5/21-4/7/21, Pinzon, Brazodel Este (Spain) 7/2/22, Nene Washes 1/4/22 with an unringed partner, Nene Washes 29/3/23-18/5/23 with an unringed partner, Welney WWT (Norfolk) 23/5/23-9/6/23, Titchwell 21/6/23-3/7/23, Breydon Water 12/7/23, Titchwell 16/7/23+1/8/23, Nene Washes 26/3/24+1/4/24, Welney 12/4/24, Nene Washes 15/4/24-5/7/24 with an unringed partner, Nene Washes 19/3/25-28/5/25 with an unringed partner, Cley Marshes 16-17/6/25 (first seen 15/6/25 but code not read that day).

Left leg: **yellow** over **dark blue** on tibia.

Right leg: **pale blue** over **dark blue** on tibia.

All rings low in height.

**Ringed** 11/5/03 as a chick at Nene Washes (Cambs).

Said to be a male from observations on its breeding grounds.

**Movements:** Seen at Welney WWT 1/5/04 paired with an unringed female. Seen at Cley Marshes on many dates in the period 11/7/04 to 12/8/04, then from 2/7/05 to 20/7/05 (when also seen at Salhouse 10/7/05), again at Cley 9/6/07-13/7/07, Tavira Saltpans (Portugal)

28/10/11, 24/2/12 and 24/10/12, then seen back at Nene Washes in the springs of 2013 and 2015.

Birds seen with stained rings or that were seen distantly and that could well have been this individual were seen at Cley Marshes on 19-21/3/04, 17/3/07, 14+19/7/10 and 7/7/13.

Left leg: **yellow** over **orange** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** ring over **lime** ring with black **E** on tibia, metal ring no.EZ61891 on tarsus. This individual had first been fitted with the following combination of rings.

Left leg: **yellow** over **orange** rings on tibia. Black geolocator attached to **orange** ring.

Right leg: **orange** ring over **lime** ring with black **E** on tibia, metal ring no.EZ61891 on tarsus. Bird had a peculiar gait often throwing its left leg high in the air.

**Ringed** as a nesting adult female 21/5/17 at Nene Washes (Cambs).

**Movements:** Two chicks hatched from her nest at Nene Washes but didn't fledge, she was then seen Titchwell (Norfolk) 17-25/6/17 and Cley Marshes 29/6/17-6/8/17. Staged in NW Portugal 8/8/17-12/9/17\*, wintered in Senegal 14/9/17-12/2/18\* and staged in S Spain 14/2/18-18/3/18\*. Seen back at the Nene Washes from 22/3/18. Trapped again there 4/6/18, the geolocator removed and its data extracted (\*). The left leg was fitted with the following new set of rings.

Left leg: **yellowflag** with geolocator attached over **orange** ring on tibia, **green** ring on tarsus. The green ring was not part of the colour-ring combination but had a PIT tag attached (Passive Integrator Tag used to monitor a bird's activity at its nest). She then walked normally.

**Movements:** Remained at Nene Washes to 12/6/18 and produced chicks again. Cley Marshes 23/6/18-21/8/18. Seen back at the Nene Washes from 16/4/19. Trapped again there 26/5/19 and the yellow flag was replaced with a standard yellow ring.

**Movements:** Nested again at Nene Washes with the chicks hatching at the end of May and her last recorded sighting 27/5/19. Cley Marshes 3/6/19-3/8/19, Nene Washes 4/5/20, Titchwell 20+22/5/20, Nene Washes 30/3/21-19/5/21. Her first clutch was taken for the "head-starting" project and her replacement clutch failed. Then seen at Cley Marshes 3/6/21 before visiting Minsmere (Suffolk) 27+28/6/21 and 17+20/7/21. She was at Nene Washes again 25/3/22-26/5/22 then seen at Cley Marshes 15/6/22, Stiffkey Fen 24-30/6/22 and also 5/7/22, Cley Marshes 1/7/22-16/9/22 and also at Salthouse 7+12/9/22.

Left leg: **yellow** over **white** (heavily stained **yellow**) rings on tibia.

Right leg: **black** ring over **lime** ring with black **E** on tibia

**Ringed** One of the birds "headed-started" by RSPB/WWT. Eggs were taken from the nests of Black-tailed Godwits at Nene Washes (Cambs) then hatched at Welney WWT. This individual is a female that was ringed 11/6/19 then released at Welney on 24/6/19. Named Cloud.

**Movements:** Seen at Welney 7-15/7/19, Westkapelle (Netherlands) 17/5/20 and then Sint Laurens Weihoek (near Middelburg, Zeeland, Netherlands) 15/4/21-5/6/21 where she bred being seen with chicks in late May. She is the third head-started bird known to have attempted to breed on mainland Europe. Cley Marshes 11/4/22.

Left leg: **yellow** over **yellow** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **black** ring over **lime** ring with black **E** on tibia

**Ringed** One of the birds "headed-started" by RSPB/WWT. Eggs were taken from the nests of Black-tailed Godwits at Nene Washes (Cambs) then hatched at Welney WWT. This individual is a male that was ringed 11/6/19 then released at Welney on 26/6/19. Named Swampy.

**Movements:** Ouse Washes 6/7/19, Longstanton Pools (Cambs) 7+9/7/19, Ouse Washes 11/7/19, Welney 14/7/19 then Cley Marshes 17/7/19-12/8/19.

***Individuals not specifically identified***

Left leg: **green** ring over stained flag over stained ring on tibia.

Right leg: 2 pale rings on tibia.

Flag and pale rings all stained orange-bronze.

Probably ringed in the Netherlands.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 1-4/5/23.

Left leg: pale ring stained **yellow** or **orange** over dark ring possibly **blue** on tibia.

Right leg: pale ring stained **yellow** or **orange** over **dark blue** on tibia.

All rings low in height.

**Ringed** as a chick in the UK. Impossible to determine the individual/individuals concerned.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 19-21/3/04 (pale rings looked orange) and 17/3/07 (a male – rings looked yellow).

Left leg: pale ring stained **yellow** over dark ring possibly **blue** on tibia.

Right leg: pale ring stained **grey** over **dark blue** on tibia.

All rings low in height.

A large female.

**Ringed** as a chick in the UK. Impossible to determine the individual concerned.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 14/7/10.

Left leg: **white??** (stained **yellow**) over **yellow??** (stained **orange**) on tibia.

Right leg: **green** ring over **lime** ring with black **E** on tibia.

**Ringed** One of the birds “headed-started” by RSPB/WWT. Eggs were taken from the nests of Black-tailed Godwits at Nene Washes (Cambs) then hatched and reared at Welney. One of those released in 2017.

**Seen** Kelling Water Meadow 22/7/22, Cley Marshes 25/7/22+11/8/22.

Left leg: **yellow** over **dark blue** on tibia.

Right leg: pale ring possibly **white** over **dark blue** on tibia.

All rings low in height.

**Ringed** as a chick in the UK. Impossible to determine the individual concerned.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 7/7/13.

**Black-tailed Godwit: form *islandica***

294 colour-ringed birds with unique colour combinations have been seen. 60 (21%) had been ringed in Iceland where they breed, one in Ireland, four in NE Scotland, 20 on the Humber Estuary, 134 (45%) in the Wash on autumn passage, three in the Breydon Water – Berney Marshes area on spring passage, 23 in Suffolk, 18 in SE England, four in SW England, one on spring staging grounds in the Netherlands, 13 on wintering grounds further south in France, three in Spain and 10 in Portugal.

111 (38%) have been seen in Iceland, 18 in Scotland, 21 in Ireland, 31 in NW England, 30 in the Netherlands or Belgium, 65 (22%) on the Humber Estuary, 75 (26%) in Suffolk or Essex,

29 in Kent, 21 in Hampshire or Sussex, 14 in SW England, 32 in France, 22 in Portugal, six in Spain and one has ventured as far south as Morocco.

One particularly interesting adult female bird, ringed in Iceland 27/4/00 (orange over lime – orange over lime), was first seen at Cley during spring 2004 when well on the way to attaining proper breeding plumage. In 2005 she turned up at Cley on the late date of 5/5/05 with only traces of breeding plumage. She did make it up to N Iceland, however, being seen there 16/6/05 but was still basically in winter plumage and therefore probably hadn't attempted to breed. In 2006 she was in a full all-grey winter type plumage. Examination of photos revealed that she had in fact undertaken a spring moult but had moulted in plain winter feathers instead of patterned breeding plumage ones! Did she make it up to Iceland again? Was she an old-age pensioner that has given up any attempt to breed or one with a long-term illness? The oldest bird seen was at least 23 years old. One unlucky individual was killed by a Sparrowhawk on Blakeney Point in its first winter.

There is a single record of a bird fitted with a metal ring in the Wash and found dead at Cley Marshes a few months later.

Left leg: nothing.

Right leg: **red** on tibia, **white** (can be stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed:** 63 birds were ringed in the Wash in 8/93 and 9/93 with this same combination.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 1-6/4/02, 27-28/4/02, 17-19/9/02, 31/3/03 to 9/4/03, 19-23/4/04, 16+19/11/04 and 14/4/05.

Left leg: **black** over **blue** on tibia

Right leg: **orange flag** over metal on tibia.

**Ringed** 25/2/04 at the Moeze-Oleron Nature Reserve on the Atlantic coast of France (45 54N 01 02W).

**Movements:** controlled at Moeze-Oleron on 6/12/04 and then seen at Cley Marshes 31/3/05 to 2/4/05.

Left leg: **black** over **orange** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **lime** over **orange** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EW91110.

**Ringed** at Levington, River Orwell, (Suffolk) 16/1/22 as a juvenile female

**Movements:** Freston (River Orwell) 16/1/22 and Cley Marshes 29/04/22+3-4/5/22.

Left leg: **black** over **white** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: tall **white** ring with four sets of **three black spots** down it on tibia.

French colour code N/W/R//WdN.

Metal ring no FS110752.

**Ringed** 28/2/25 as an adult (French code +2A) male at Moeze Nature Reserve on the Atlantic coast of France (45 53N 01 05W).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 29+30/6/25.

Left leg: **black flag** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **red** on tibia.

**Ringed** 10/12/18 at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) as an adult.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 22/6/19 (and probably 21/6 but only one leg seen), Titchwell 24/6/19.

Left leg: **blue** on tibia, **red** on tarsus.

Right leg: **blue** over **red** on tibia.

All rings low in height.

**Ringed** at Farlington Marshes, Langstone Harbour (Hants) 1/11/97 as an unsexed adult.

**Movements:** Langstone Harbour 12/97, 11/11/98-12/2/99 and 15/2/00, then Cley Marshes 26/7/01.

Left leg: **blue** over **black** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EZ79091.

**Ringed** at Iken (River Alde, Suffolk) 14/10/17.

**Movements:** Minsmere RSPB (Suffolk) 23/10/18, Hazlewood Marshes (Suffolk) 23/11/18, Minsmere 17/7/19, Mistley Walls (Stour Estuary, Essex) 3/12/19-11/2/20, Hazlewood Marshes 18/4/21, Cley Marshes 23+27/8/21 and Breydon Water (Norfolk) 11/9/23.

Left leg: **blue** over **black** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **black** over **red** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EY97786.

**Ringed** as an adult female at Harty, The Swale, Kent 23/7/21.

**Movements:** Oare Marshes (Kent) 27/7/21-9/10/21, Heybridge Basin (Essex) 15+18/4/22, Oare Marshes 13/7/22-9/9/22, Heybridge Basin 20/9/22-10/10/22, Lawling Creek (Essex) 15/12/22, Alresford (Essex) 4+25/2/23, Fingringhoe (Essex) 23/3/23, Alresford 7/4/23, Fingringhoe 1+13/8/23, Alresford 17/8/23, Fingringhoe 22/8/23-5/9/23, Alresford 12/9/23, Wivenhoe (Essex) 29/9/23, Mistley Walls (Essex) 30/10/23+6/11/23, Stutton (Essex) 9/11/23, Mistley Walls 11/11/23-3/3/24, Alresford 9/3/24, Fingringhoe 10+26/3/24-5/9/23, Alresford 28/3/24, Cley Marshes 9-13/7/24, Snettisham (Norfolk) 24+28/7/24 and 3/8/24, Fingringhoe 18+20/9/24, Mistley Walls 7/11/24+17/12/24, Freston (River Orwell, Suffolk) 21/12/24, Stour Estuary (Suffolk) 27/2/25, Freston 4/3/25-8/4/25, Alresford 7+21/8/25.

Left leg: **blue** over **blue** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** on tibia, **blue** on tarsus.

All rings of normal height.

**Ringed** at Slunks, Montrose Basin (NE Scotland) 30/9/07 as a juvenile.

**Movements:** Montrose Basin 26/11/07, 24/2/07, 4/5/07 and 29/5/07, Cley Marshes 29/5/08, Orfordness (Suffolk) 17/8/08, Seaforth (Lincs) 18-20/8/09, Dee Estuary (Merseyside) 20/9/09-2/10/09 and Samoro Correia, N of Porto Alto, Portugal 22/2/10.

Left leg: **blue** over **blue** on tibia

Right leg: **red** over **green flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** 11/11/11 at Corroios Mill Pond, Tagus Estuary, Portugal as an adult male.

**Movements:** Tagus Estuary 12-23/2/12, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 12/7/12, Tagus Estuary 4/11/12, 8+19/2/13, 13+16/2/14, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 8/9/14, Tagus Estuary 15/10/14, Vogalækur (Mýrar, W Iceland) 20/4/15, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 13/7/15-27/9/15, Tagus Estuary 22/2/16, Freiston Shore (Lincs) 2/11/16, Tagus Estuary 11/12/16+17/2/17, Snettisham (Norfolk) 23/7/17, Alresford Creek (Essex) 17/4/18, Snettisham (Norfolk) 13/7/18, Tagus Estuary 22/12/18+21/2/19, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 5-17/7/19, Tagus Estuary 17-21/2/20, Wivenhoe (Essex) 21/3/20, West Mersea (Essex) 30/3/20, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 17+17/8/20. Wells North Point (Norfolk) 4/7/21 and Cley Marshes 27/8/21-2/11/21.

Left leg: **blue** over **green** on tibia  
Right leg: **red** over **green flag** on tibia.  
**Ringed** Portugal.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 4/9/25-22/10/25.

Left leg: **blue** over **lime** over **blue** on tibia.  
Right leg: **red** over **black** over **red** on tibia.  
Metal ring no.DT45797.  
**Ringed** 28/8/19 at Harty (The Swale, Kent) 28/8/19 as a male in at least its second calendar year.  
**Movements:** Medway Estuary (Kent) 29/12/19, Swale Estuary 16/1/20, 25+27/3/21, Cley Marshes 26-30/7/21 and Snettisham (Norfolk) 13+22/8/21.

Left leg: **blue** over **red** over **metal** ring no. 5156356 on tibia.  
Right leg: **white flag** over **red** on tibia.  
**Ringed** as an adult female 15/2/17 at Heman Cortes, Badajoz, Spain (39.02N 05.93W).  
**Movements:** Landje van Geijssel (Ouderkerk aan de Amstel, N Holland, Netherlands 52.28N 04.88E) 11/3/18, Honselersdijk (Wollebrand, S Holland, Netherlands 51.99N 04.25E) 31/3/19+1/4/19, Loch of Stenness (Voy, Orkney Isles) 28/4/20, Veta la Palma (Donana, Sevilla, Spain 36.94N, 06.22W) 2/10/20, Stroe (Wieringen, N Holland, Netherlands 52.93N 04.98E) 29/3/23+2/4/23, Harlingen (Friesland. Netherlands 53.17N 05.41E) 9+10/3/24. Cley Marshes 25-26/4/24.

Left leg: **blue** over **yellow** over **lime** on tibia.  
Right leg: **red** over **black** over **red** on tibia.  
Metal ring no.EY97778.  
**Ringed** 12/12/20 at Harty (Swale Estuary, Kent) as an adult female.  
**Movements:** Oare Marshes (Kent) 13/12/20, Conyer (Swale) 28+30/12/20 and 2-31/3/21, Oare Marshes 11-22/4/21, Cley Marshes 27/8/21, Oare Marshes 10/9/21 and Cley Marshes 15-22/9/21, 11/10/21-1/12/21 and 4/1/22, Conyer 9/2/22+9/3/22, Oare Marshes 19+30/3/22, Faversham Creek (Swale) 2/4/22, Oare Marshes 3-24/4/22 and 29/7/22-5/8/22.

Left leg: **green** on tibia.  
Right leg: **lime** over **red** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.  
**Ringed** at Terrington 31/7/00 as an unsexed second calendar year.  
**Movements:** Ouse Washes 21/2/01, Humber 4+8/10/01, Cley Marshes 21/7/02, Humber 26/1/03, Cley Marshes 20/2/03 to 9/4/03, Breydon Water 20/7/03 and 23/8/03, Humber Estuary 14/1/04 and Cley Marshes 7/3/04 to 19/4/04 and 12/7/04.

Left leg: **green** on tibia.  
Right leg: **lime** over **white** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.  
**Ringed** at Terrington 31/7/00 as an adult female.  
**Movements:** Humber Estuary 10/00, Cley Marshes 26/7/01 and 31/10/01, Minsmere 10/4/02, Humber Estuary 15 + 25/10/02, Stour Estuary (Essex) 19/4/04, Cley Marshes 26-28/8/04, Holbeach (Wash) 12/8/06, Stour Estuary (Essex), 14/1/07 and 10/3/07, Cley Marshes 11-13/11/07 when also seen at Salthouse 12/11/07.

Left leg: **green** on tibia.  
Right leg: **red** over **lime** on tibia, **white**(stained very pale yellow) on tarsus.  
**Ringed** at Terrington on 31/7/00 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Kilnsea (E.Yorks) 4/01, Cley Marshes 7/3/02 to 20/4/02, E. Iceland 2/5/02, Cley Marshes 20/3/03 to 6/4/03, E Iceland 26/4/03 to 5/5/03, Stour Estuary (Essex) 3/9/03, Cley Marshes 2/3/04 to 23/4/04, 10-23/4/05, 10/3/06 and 28/3/06 to 21/4/06, Fen Drayton (Cams) 12/3/07, Cley Marshes 22/2/08 and 14/3/08, Blakeney Harbour 3/4/08.

Left leg: **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **white** with black code **X** on tibia.

**Ringed** in Iceland almost certainly in 2003 but there is slight possibility it was in 2009.

The bird has lost one of the two colour-rings on the left tibia.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 12-18/7/23 and Stiffkey (Norfolk) 15+17/7/23

Left leg: **green** on tibia, **red** on tarsus.

Right leg: **blue** over **red** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EL69119.

**Ringed** 5/9/10 at Farlington Marshes, Hampshire as a male in at least its second calendar year.

**Movements:** Langstone Harbour (Hants) 13/12/10, Geirakot (Flooi, Árnessýsla, S Iceland) 10/7/11, Funton (Medway Estuary, Kent) 27/9/11, Titchfield Haven NNR (Hants) 5/8/12, Farlington Marshes 13/8/12, Langstone Harbour 13/9/12+26/10/12, Apuldram (Chichester Harbour, Sussex) 6/12/12, Heybridge Basin (Blackwater Estuary, Essex) 6/4/13, 30/9/13, 3/10/13, 20/4/13-9/4/14, Kaldaðarnesi (near Selfoss, Iceland) 8/5/14, Stow Creek (River Crouch, Essex) 9/8/14, Heybridge Basin 7/3/15, Cley Marshes 10-11/8/15, Heybridge Basin 11/9/15+14/11/15, Clements Green Creek (River Crouch, Essex) 31/12/15 and Heybridge Basin 25/2/16.

Left leg: **green** on tibia, **red** on tarsus.

Right leg: **blue** over **white** on tibia.

All rings of normal height.

**Ringed** 5/9/10 at Farlington Marshes, Hampshire as an adult female.

**Movements:** Warsash (Hants) 16/1/11, Farlington Marshes 31/7/11, Chichester Harbour (W Sussex) 20/8/11-15/1/12 and Cley Marshes 16-24/7/12, 5/8/12.

Left leg: **green** on tibia, **red** on tarsus.

Right leg: **orange** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** 14/9/05 at Farlington Marshes, Langstone Harbour, Hants as an adult male.

**Movements:** Langstone, Chichester and Pagham Harbours (Hants/W Sussex) 15/9/05-22/4/06, 21/7/06-17/4/07, 6/9/07-18/3/08, 24/8/08-21/10/08, 9/9/09-13/4/10, 5/9/10-16/3/11 and 23/11/11-13/4/12, Cley Marshes 2-3/7/12.

Left leg: **green** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **orange** on tibia.

**Ringed** Langhús, Fljót, N Iceland 26/6/05 as a breeding adult.

**Movements:** Holkham 28/8-1/9/05, Stiffkey Fen 20-25/9/05, Cley Marshes 27+29/9/05, Badajoz (Extremadura, Spain) 28/1/06, Cley Marshes 10/8/06, Fljót 3/6/09, Snettisham (Norfolk) 16/7/09, Dundalk Bay (Co. Louth, E Ireland) 11/3/11, Holme (Norfolk) 12/8/11, Cley Marshes 6-7/7/12 and Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 21/8/12.

Left leg: **green** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach on 22/8/05 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Rangarvallasysla (S Iceland) 19/4/07, Cley Marshes 1-3/7/07, Humber Estuary (Lincs) 16/11/10 and Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 11/8/13.

Left leg: **green** over **black** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Metal ring no EY70169.

**Ringed** 19/10/15 at Iken, River Alde, Suffolk.

**Movements:** Leighton Moss (Lincs) 28-30/4/16, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 17+22/8/16, Leighton Moss 1-9/4/17, Marshside (Lincs) 4/11/17, Newton Marsh (Ribble Estuary, Lancs) 10+12/3/18, Titchwell then Cley Marshes 14/7/18, Cley Marshes 5/9/18.

Left leg: **green** over **black** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **black** over **red** on tibia.

Metal ring no EW64383.

**Ringed** as an adult female 11/10/15 at Harty, The Swale (Kent).

**Movements:** Oare Marshes (Kent) 13-17/10/15, Rahasane Turlough (Galway, Ireland) 25/10/15, Kilcoole (Co Wicklow, Ireland) 3/11/15, Oare Marshes 31/8/16-16/10/16, Belmullet Docks (Co Mayo, Ireland) 23/4/17, Oare Marshes 10/9/17 and Cley Marshes 19-20/7/18.

Left leg: **green** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** as an adult female 2/9/19 at Snettisham (the Wash).

**Movements:** Skegness (Lincs) 8/9/19, Gibraltar Point (Lincs) 15-18/9/19 and 24/8/20, Titchwell (Norfolk) 4/7/21 and Cley Marshes 21-23/7/21.

Left leg: **green** over **green** (stained black) on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow flag** (stained red) on tibia.

**Ringed** 23/6/13 as a chick at Kaldaðarnes, Árnessýsla, S Iceland.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 14-19/3/15.

Left leg: **green** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Snettisham (Norfolk) 2/9/19 as a 1cy male.

**Movements:** Holme (Norfolk) 4-11/9/19, Cley Marshes 20+25/9/19, Freiston Shore (The Wash) 16/11/19, Burnham Overy Staithe (Norfolk) 23/1/20 Holkham (Norfolk) 25/1/20, Breydon Water (Norfolk) 1/3/20, Buren (Ameland, N Netherlands) 2+4/7/20, Harlingen (Freisland, N Netherlands) 12/8/20, Humber Estuary (Lincs) 31/7/21-26/9/21, Cley Marshes 8-25/11/21, Breydon Water (Norfolk) 21/1/22, Cley Marshes 24/1/22-23/2/22 and 11-24/3/22, Breydon Water 4/9/22, Cley Marshes 29/9/22, 4/11/22, 12/12/22 and 1/1/23, Alde Estuary (Suffolk) 29/3/23, Breydon Water 28/7/23-14/9/23 and Cley Marshes 20-23/8/24.

Left leg: **green** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach (Lincs) 13/8/10.

**Movements:** Oare Marshes (Kent) 29/8/10, Exe Estuary (Devon) 23/10/10 and 2/8/11-27/11/11, Hvollsvöllur (Rangarvallasýsla, S Iceland) ?/5/12, Exe Estuary 31/1/13 and Cley Marshes 31/7/13.

Left leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Terrington on 8/8/98 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Titchwell 9/9/98, Humber Estuary 7/10/98, 10/12/98 and 4/2/99, Cley Marshes 3/3/99, Welney 15/4/99, Cley Marshes 8/4/00, Ouse Washes 20/2/01, Breydon Water 24/2/01, Ouse Washes 9+21/4/01, Cley Marshes 3/3/02, Welney 4/4/02, E Iceland 30/4/02, Humber Estuary 25/10/02 and Cley Marshes 10/4/04.

Thought to be the bird with ring no. ES28205 on the BTO database with a sighting at Welney on 18/12/17.

Left leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow-orange) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Terrington (Wash) on 5/10/24 as a juvenile.

**Movements:** Seen Ouse Washes (Cambs) 5/4/25, Cley Marshes 14/5/25 then Den Oever (N Holland, Netherlands) 10/7/25 and 15-19/8/25.

Left leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach on 9/9/02 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Seen Golfe du Morbihan (France) on 8 dates 10/10/02 to 25/11/02, N Iceland 10/6/03, Baie de l'Aiguillon (France) 9/9/03, Cley Marshes 31/3/04 and Breydon Water 31/3/04+1/4/04.

Left leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **orange** ring with black code **Z** on tibia, metal ring no. 631246 on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Rangarvallasysla, S Iceland on 13/7/16 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Oare Marshes (Kent) 13/7/16-25/10/16, Wieringen (N Holland, Netherlands 52.91N 04.94E), Waddenzee (Friesland, Netherlands 53.16N 03.16E) 18/3/17, Oare Marshes 14/7/17-21/8/17, Guerande (NW France 47.29N 02.43W) 11/2/18, Cley Marshes 28/6/18 and Titchwell 30/6/18.

Left leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **white** (stained yellow) on tibia.

**Ringed** at Terrington on 8/8/98 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 3/3/99 to 9/4/99, Nene Washes 24/4/00, Snettisham 3/9/00, Breydon Water 4/3/01, Ouse Washes 23-27/4/01, Nene Washes 30/4/01 and Ouse Washes 5/3/02. Reported in E Iceland on 29/4/2002 and at Nene Washes on 30/4/2002 - one of these two sightings likely to be a misread!!! Cley Marshes 14/7/02.

Left leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 7/9/98 as a juvenile.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 30/3/99 and 22/2/00, W Iceland 25/4/00, Cley Marshes 22/2/01, Holbeach 22/8/01, Breydon Water 27/10/01, Snettisham 14/4/02, Cley Marshes 21-29/3/03, 7-21/3/04, 12-13/2/05 and 19-31/3/05, Freiston (The Wash Lincs) 22/9/05 and Cley Marshes 4-30/3/06.

Left leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** originally at Holbeach 18/9/93 as a juvenile female, retrapped at Holbeach 22/8/05 and fitted with the colour-rings.

**Movements:** Welney 5/3/06 and Cley Marshes 13-14/8/06.

Left leg: **green** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** near Reykjavik (SW Iceland) 24/4/00 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Rogerstown Estuary (Co Dublin) 29/8/00, River Ijssel (C Netherlands) 13/4/02, Altafjordur (E Iceland) 1+3/5/02, Killingholme (Humber Estuary) 11/10/06, Cley Marshes 2/1/07-2/2/07 and also seen nearby at Salthouse 10+11/1/07.

Left leg: **green** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 9/9/02 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes from 24/3/03 to 22/4/03, E Iceland from 26/4/03 to 1/5/03, then back at Cley Marshes on 9-11/7/03, Snettisham 28/9/03, Cley Marshes again 4/3/04 to 24/4/04 then Snettisham 10/9/04, Cley Marshes 12/2/05, 20/3/05, 16-21/4/05, 6-19/8/05, 2/9/05 and 26/3-30/4/06 (also visiting Salthouse on 20/8/05), Egilsstadesnes (E Iceland) 21/5/06, Cley Marshes 24/12/06 and 22/2/07-2/4/07 (also visiting Salthouse on 26-28/2/07), Humber Estuary 17/9/07-5/10/07, Cley Marshes 29/2/08, Altafjordur (E Iceland) 30/4/08, Cley Marshes 1-17/9/08, Humber Estuary 12/11/08 and 6/2/09, Cley Marshes 26/2/09-23/4/09 when also seen at Stiffkey Fen 20/4/09, Humber Estuary 2/7/09, Cley Marshes 9/7/09, Humber Estuary 19/9/09-12/12/09, Cley Marshes 3-25/9/10, Humber Estuary 19/10/10-1/2/11, Mersey Estuary 6/8/11, Cley Marshes 9/8/11-22/9/11 and 11/3/12-5/4/12, Altafjordur (E Iceland) 29/4/12, Cley Marshes 2-3/2/13, 11-28/4/13, on three dates 7/3/14 to 17/4/14, 21-26/7/14 and 19/2/15.

Left leg: **green** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **white** with code **X** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Altafjordur (E Iceland) 3/5/03 as an adult probably female.

**Movements:** Seen in SE Iceland on the 2 days following ringing. No other sightings before being seen at Cley Marshes 28-30/7/03 then over-wintered being seen regularly between 7/11/03 and 25/4/04. Returned to Cley Marshes from breeding grounds 6/8/04 then seen regularly to 21/4/05. Also seen at Salthouse 18-19/9/04 and Kelling Water Meadow 20-21/9/04. Returned to Cley Marshes once again 18/8/05 and also seen at Stiffkey Fen 19-23/9/05. Last seen at Cley Marshes 10/10/05 and next recorded at Berney Marshes 1/12/05. Back at Cley Marshes again 20/2/06, 10-11/3/06 and 26/3-7/4/06. Returned to Cley Marshes for another winter 17/8/06, seen regularly to 11/4/07 and also visited Salthouse on 24/12/06, 15/2/07 and 26-28/2/07.

Left leg: **green** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **orange** ring with black code **Z** on tibia.

Metal ring no.631238.

**Ringed** 24/06/16 Kaldaðarnes, S-Iceland. An adult female caught on her nest.

**Movements:** Titchwell (Norfolk) 19/7/16, Cley Marshes 6/8/16, Pin Mill (Orwell Estuary, Suffolk) 4/10/16 and Cley Marshes 10/7/17.

Left leg: **green** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** on tibia and **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Terrington 24/8/09.

**Movements:** Freiston and Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 12/9/09-11/09/10, Cley Marshes 7-8/12/10, Frampton Marsh 11/3/11, Snettisham (Norfolk) 21/4/11, Orwell Estuary (Suffolk) 4/4/12, Siglufjordur (Skagafjardarsysla, N Iceland) 24/5/12.

Left leg: **green** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** 6/8/23 as an adult male at Terrington (The Wash).

**Movements:** Snettisham (Norfolk) 17+18/8/23, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 1/10/23, Welney (Norfolk) 14/3/24, Cley Marshes 23/7/24-5/8/24, Titchwell (Norfolk) 9/8/24, Snettisham 20+26/8/24, Frampton Marsh 29/3/25, Cley Marshes then Stiffkey (Norfolk) 14/7/25, Snettisham 18/7/25 and 13+19/8/25.

Left leg: **green** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 22/8/05 as an unsexed adult.

**Movements:** Welney (Norfolk) 19/2/06 and Cley Marshes 14/7/06.

Left leg: **green** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** (stained pale yellow) on tibia, **white** (stained orange) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Terrington 10/9/98 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Humber Estuary 10/98 and Cley Marshes 15+19/3/99.

Left leg: **green** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **orange** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Bakkar, S Iceland 20/6/02 as an adult breeding female.

**Movements:** Bakkar 1/7/02, Humber Estuary 24/1/03 and 8/2/03, Cley Marshes 20/3/03, Bakkar 16/6/03, Humber Estuary 14/1/04, Bakkar 23-24/5/04 and 14+23/5/05. Seen on its nest on 8/6/05 but the nest was empty (presumed predated) on 21/6/05. Then seen at Cley Marshes 25/6/05, Welney 5/3/06, Bakkar 8/6/06, Humber Estuary 8/8/06, Sado Estuary (Setubal, W Portugal) 2/2/07 and Fen Drayton (Cambs) 18/2/07-12/3/07.

Left leg: **green** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **red flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** 17/7/07 north of Langhus, Fljot (N Iceland) as a chick.

**Movements:** Blacktoft Sands (E Yorks) 9/9/07, Alkborough Flats (N Lincs) 22/9/07, Killinghome (Humber Estuary) 24/9/07, Cley Marshes 29/10/07 to 27/4/08 when it was also seen feeding on Blakeney Freshmarsh on 4 dates 1-27/2/08, Stiffkey Fen (Norfolk) 28/4/08-1/5/08, Cley Marshes 6/1/09-18/3/09 and Titchwell (Norfolk) 26/3/09.

Left leg: **green** over **red** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Iken, River Alde, Suffolk 10/8/07.

**Movements:** Summer Leys Reservoir (Northants) 8/8/09, Woodbridge (Suffolk) 22/1/11, Loch an Eilein (Tiree, Argyll) 25-26/4/11, River Butley (Suffolk) 11/2/12 and Cley Marshes 20/11/12.

Left leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 21/7/97 at Terrington as a second calendar year female.

**Movements:** Deben Estuary (Suffolk) 23/2/98, Oare Marshes (Kent) 12/8/98-6/9/98, Fingringhoe Wick (Essex) 20/2/99, Cley Marshes 22/2/00, Stour Estuary (Suffolk) 4/11/00-15/4/01, Hofn (E Iceland) 30/4/02 and Stour Estuary 2-6/2/03.

Left leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **white** with code **X** on tibia.

**Ringed** 24/404 at Siglufjörður (N Iceland) as an adult male.

**Movements:** Fljót (N Iceland) 25/4/04, Lopik (Utrecht, The Netherlands) 13-14/3/06, Medway Estuary 14/10/06, Colne Estuary (Essex) 17/3/07-1/4/07 + 12/9/07, Medway Estuary 12/10/07, Pointe St Clément (Esnandes, W France) 24/10/07, Colne Estuary (Essex) 17/3/08-22/4/08, Siglufjörður 15/7/08, Colne Estuary 30-31/8/08 + 3/4/10, Medway Estuary 7/8/10-26/10/10, 5/3/11-16/4/11 and 25+27/8/11, Colne Estuary 13+26/9/11, 15/7/12, 16/8/12 and Cley Marshes 26/6/13.

Left leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 1/8/96 at Terrington as an adult male.

**Movements:** Ribble Estuary(Lancs) 17/10/97 and 17/1/98, Preston 25/1/98, Snettisham 23+25/4/98, Ouse Washes 9+22/3/00, Welney 5/4/00, Nene Washes 11/4/00, Ouse Washes 20+26/2/01, Welney 24/2/02, Snettisham 7+8/8/03, 7/8/04 and 4+5/9/04, Cley Marshes 11/2/05 and Ouse Washes 20/2/05.

Left leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **white** with black code **X** on tibia.

**Ringed** 18/4/03 at Voglaekur, Myrar (W Iceland) as an adult male.

**Movements:** remained at Myrar to 28/4/03, Langstone Harbour (Hants) 29/9/03 to 3/10/03, Portsmouth Harbour 5/10/03, Baie du Mont St Michel (Manche, NW France) 7/12/03, Portsmouth Harbour 17/10/05, Tagus Estuary (W Portugal) 2/2/06, Colne Estuary (Essex) 10/8/06 to 20/9/06, Fobbing Marsh (Essex) 8/10/06, Baie du Mont St Michel 20/12/06, Avon Valley (Hants) 5/2/07, Medway Estuary (Kent) 30/7/07, Langstone Harbour 3-19/8/07, Portsmouth Harbour 3/9/07 to 30/10/07 and Cley Marshes 12/2/08.

Left leg: **green** over **white** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **black** over **red** on tibia.

Metal ring EY97653.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 28/7(PSM), 1/8(DPW), 2/8(CG,DPW)

**Ringed** 18/9/17 at Harty, The Swale, Kent as an adult male.

**Movements:** Oare Marshes (Kent) 18/10/17+17/12/17, Conyer (Kent) 8/2/18+16-17/4/18, Gibraltar Point (Lincs) 4+8/8/18 and 10/9/18, Oare Marshes 29/9/18, Conyer 10+11/12/18, Oare Marshes 4-29/4/19, Paxton Pit (Cambs) 18/8/19, Conyer 16/1/20-17/3/20, Gibraltar Point 24/8/20, Heybridge Basin (Essex) 26/8/20+9/9/20, Conyer 19/12/20+27/3/21, Coalhouse Fort (Essex) 7/4/21, Oare Marshes 15-24/4/21, Snettisham (Norfolk) 22+24/8/21, Oare Marshes 22/10/21, Conyer 2/11/21-25/2/22, Oare Marshes 29/7/22, Frodsham Marsh (Cheshire) 20/8/22, Elmley (Kent) 1+18/2/23, Conyer 20/3/23, Cley Marshes 28/7/23-2/8/23 and Snettisham 19/8/23.

Left leg: **green** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** on tibia and **white** (stained pale yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** 7/9/98 at Holbeach as an adult male.

**Movements:** Nene Washes 12+17/04/00, Ouse Washes 19-26/2/00, Fen Drayton 12/3/01, Farmoor Reservoir (Oxfords) 6/7/03, Snettisham 2/7/04, Ouse Washes 20/2/05 and 6/3/05 and Cley Marshes 1/4/05 and 10-17/4/05, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 11/8/13.

Left leg: **green** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** 19/6/12 at Syðribakka, Eyjafjörður, N Iceland as a chick.

**Movements:** Poole Harbour (Dorset) 12/10/12, 19/11/12 & 24/3/13, Cley Marshes 16/6/13 (flag pale but was stained dark such that the colour could not be determined but aged as 2cy and this is the only individual of the correct age), Poole Harbour 8/8/13.

Left leg: **green** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 31/8/04 at Terrington as an adult female.

**Movements:** Snettisham 2/9/04 and Cley Marshes 14-21/3/05.

Left leg: **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **black** on tibia, **white** on tarsus (stained yellow)

**Ringed** 9/9/02 at Holbeach as an adult male.

**Movements:** Breydon Water 17/3/04 and 23/7/04 and Cley Marshes 10-16/4/05.

Left leg: **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia, **white** on tarsus (stained yellow or orange)

**Ringed** at Terrington 8/9/02 as a juvenile probably male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 25/10/02 to 20/11/02 then found dead at Blakeney Point the following February having been eaten by a Sparrowhawk – a short life!!.

Left leg: **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **black** on tibia, **white** on tarsus (stained red).

**Ringed** at Holbeach 12/8/06 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Fen Drayton (Cambs) 20/2/07, 12+14/3/07, Welney 6/4/07, Cley Marshes 29/7/08, Blakeney Harbour 30/7/08 and 3/8/08.

Left leg: **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **green** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 12/8/06 as an adult.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 9/7/07

Left leg: **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **yellow** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 9/9/02 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Breydon Water 12/7/03 and Stour Estuary (Essex) 27/9/04 & 18/11/04, Cley Marshes 26-27/6/04.

Left leg: **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **lime** on tibia, **white** (sometimes stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 9/9/02 as a juvenile.

**Movements:** Burnham Norton 1/6/03, Cley Marshes 6/7/2003, Titchwell 13/7/2003 and Cley Marshes 16-21/3/04, Berney Marshes (Norfolk) 29/4/04, Cley Marshes 1/9/04 Ouse Washes (Cambs) 13/3/05, Stour Estuary (Essex) 22+26/4/06 and Cley Marshes 21/7/09.

Left leg: **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **yellow** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 9/9/02 as a juvemile.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 2/5/03.

Left leg: **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **black** on tibia, **white** on tarsus (often stained yellow or orange or even red)

**Ringed** at Holbeach 9/9/02 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 6-23/3/2003, 16-28/3/04, 18/3/05, 19/4/05, 28/4/05, Titchwell 13/8/05, Ballymacoda (Co Cork) 16/12/05 to 31/1/06, Cley Marshes 10/3/06-30/4/06, Salthouse 1+2/5/06, Cley Marshes 4/3/07-28/4/07 and irregularly 6/3/08-5/5/08. Its breeding site discovered at Langhus, Fljot (N Iceland) 15/7/08. Frodsham Marsh (Cheshire) 27/2/09, Cley Marshes 1/3/09-26/4/09, Haganesvik, Fljot (N Iceland) 4+5/6/09, Freiston (The Wash) 3/10/09, Cley Marshes 17/3/10-27/4/10, 11-18/3/11 and 8/3/12, Stiffkey Fen (Norfolk) 24/3/12, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 20/8/12, Cley Marshes 15-26/4/13 and 7/8/13, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 11/7/14-8/9/14, Cley Marshes 23+29/3/15, Freiston Shore (Lincs) 27/9/15, Cley Marshes 6/4/16-1/5/16 and 2/7/16-2/8/16, Dee Estuary (Cheshire) 22/11/16-1/2/17, Titchwell 27/2/17, Ouse Washes (Cambs) 20/8/17, Frampton Marsh 20/8/17, Cley Marshes 12/4/17, 4/5/17, Langhus (N Iceland) 14/7/18, Frampton Marsh 30/7/18, Cley Marshes 19-29/4/19, Skegness (Lincs) 18/8/21, Snettisham (Norfolk) 22/8/21 and Cley Marshes 29/3/22+19/4/22+15-29/4/24+25/4/25.

Left leg: **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **green** on tibia, **white** on tarsus (stained red-brown)

**Ringed** at Holbeach 9/9/02 as a juvenile female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 4-14/5/03, Titchwell 19/5/03 then Cley Marshes again 18/7 to 3/8/03 and 19/8/03, Humber Estuary 12/10/03, Cley Marshes 7-17/3/04, Stiffkey 11/4/04 and Cley Marshes 19/4/04 to 2/5/04.

Left leg: **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **lime** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 9/9/02 as a juvenile.

**Movements:** Humber Estuary 7/10/02, 22/10/02, 24/1/03, 8/2/02 and 6/3/02, Snettisham 21/5/03, Burnham Norton 1/6/03, Titchwell 13/7/03, Cley Marshes 3/5/03 and 3/6/03.

Left leg: **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **red** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 9/9/02 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Colne Estuary (Essex) 19/3/03, Cley Marshes 22-24/3/03 and 11-17/2/05.

Left leg: **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **white** on tibia, **white** on tarsus

**Ringed** at Holbeach 9/9/02 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 20-24/3/03, Isle of Tiree 25/4/04 and Colne Estuary (Essex) 21/3/05.

Left leg: **lime** over **black** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **lime** over **orange** on tibia.

**Ringed** 18/8/08 at Levington Lagoon (Suffolk) as a juvenile and probably a male.  
**Movements:** Alton Water (Suffolk) 1/9/09, Loire (France) 14/2/10, the Netherlands 16/3/10 and Cley Marshes 10/5/10.

Left leg: **lime** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia, **white** on tarsus (stained yellow and red).

**Ringed** at Terrington 8/9/98 as a juvenile male.

**Movements:** Lower Derwent Valley (N Yorks) 24/4/00, River IJssel (Netherlands) 3+10/4/01,

E Iceland 25/4/01, Exe Estuary 7/1/02 and 7/2/02, Cley Marshes 16/3/03 to 12/4/03,

Titchwell 18/7/03, Exe Estuary (Devon) 27+29/10/03 and Cley Marshes 25/3/05 to 20/4/05.

Left leg: **lime** over **green** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **lime** over **orange** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EW71024

The bird was in a tight flock and the whole bird was never seen clearly. The OLO rings were seen clearly (but actually thought to have been on the left tibia). Only the green ring was seen clearly on the other tibia. This is the only combination used at that time that fits what was seen (the rings are very low in height and a black ring could easily be missed against the joint).

**Ringed** 29/9/08 at Levington Lagoon (Suffolk) as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 9/12/08.

Left leg: **lime** over **green** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **lime** over **orange** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EW71054

**Ringed** at Levington Lagoon (Suffolk) 14/10/08 as a juvenile female.

**Movements:** Trimley Marshes (Suffolk) 17/10/08 and Cley Marshes 8-14/11/08.

Left leg: **lime** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **red** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Langhus, Fljot, N Iceland 4/7/04 as a chick.

**Movements:** Dee Estuary (Cheshire) 4/5/05, Leighton Moss (Lancs) 2+4/4/06, Holbeach (Wash) 12/8/06, Leighton Moss 22/12/06, Hodbarrow (Cumbria) 28/12/06, Leighton Moss 20+21/3/07, Ribble Estuary (Lancs) 24+25/1/08, Leighton Moss 15/3/08-22/4/08, Dee Estuary 31/1/09-6/3/09, Leighton Moss 20/3/09-25/4/09 and Cley Marshes 28/3/10

Left leg: **lime** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** on tibia, **dark blue** on tarsus.

All rings of normal height.

**Ringed** 29/10/07 at Slunks, Montrose Basin (NE Scotland) as a first calendar year.

**Movements:** Montrose Basin 20/11/07, Humber Estuary/Blacktoft Sands 23/6/08-29/7/08, Montrose Basin 4/8/08, Humber Estuary 15/10/08, 29/6/09 and 6/11/09-12/12/09 and Cley Marshes 19/7/10.

Left leg: **lime** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia, **dark blue** on tarsus.

Metal ring no. EY48108.

All rings of normal height.

**Ringed** 28/9/15 at Montrose Basin (NE Scotland) as a first calendar year.

**Movements:** Montrose Basin 2/10/15, River Colne (Essex) 25/2/16, Cley Marshes 9/8/17-21/9/17.

Left leg: **lime** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach (Lincs) 13/8/10.

**Movements:** Ouse Washes (Cambs) 11/4/12, Porto Alto (Setubal, W Portugal) 5/2/12, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 7/7/14-28/8/14 and Cley Marshes 25+27/7/16.

Left leg: **lime** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **red** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Dalvik, N Iceland as a pullus 14/7/04.

**Movements:** Wexford Slobs (S Ireland) 8/10/05-22/1/06, Skrok NR (Wommels, Friesland, N Netherlands) 6-7/4/06, Ribble Estuary (Lancs) 24/1/08, Skrok 24/3/08, Ribble Estuary 14/12/08, Titchwell 10+13/6/10, Cley Marshes 30/7/10-11/8/10 and Stiffkey Fen 22/8/10+3/9/10 and Ribble Estuary 31/10/11.

Left leg: **lime** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 22/08/05 as a juvenile female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 1/9/05, Burnham Overy 3/9/05, Cley Marshes again 5/9/05, Titchwell 19/11/05, Cley Marshes 9/12/05 and 9/3/06, Titchwell 13/10/06 and Cley Marshes 4/12/06 so apparently spent its first 2 winters along the North Norfolk coast.

Left leg: **lime** over **orange** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **red** over **yellow** on tibia, metal ring no. EX68014 on tarsus.

**Ringed** 5/3/11 at Seaton LNR, Axe Estuary, Devon as an adult female.

**Movements:** Retrapped Seaton Marshes 10/11/13 and seen there and nearby at Black Hole Marsh to 14/4/14, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 7-28/8/14, Black Hole Marsh 9/11/14, Seaton 15/2/15, Exminster Marshes (Devon) 14+22/11/15, Cley Marshes 17/4/16 and probably also 8/4/16 (only right leg seen), Bowling Green Marsh (Devon) 24/9/16-19/10/16, Black Hole Marsh 8+18/3/17, Fen Drayton the Berry Fen (Cambs) 22/4/17.

Left leg: **lime** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Terrington 12/8/98 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Ouse Washes 22/3/99, Nene Washes 17/4/00, Ouse Washes 12-25/4/01, Snettisham 7/10/01 and 21/4/02, Stour Estuary (Essex) 6/2/03, Ouse Washes 9/4/04 and Cley Marshes 20-25/4/04.

Left leg: **lime** over **red** on tibia, metal on tarsus.

Right leg: **red** over **yellow flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** 6/7/12 as a chick at Holt (Onundarfjordur, NW Iceland).

**Movements:** Cork Harbour (S Ireland) 5/5/13 to 28/7/13 and Kelling Water Meadow 10/7/14.

Left leg: **lime** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **orange** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Fljot (N Iceland) on 15/6/04 as a breeding adult.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 18-31/8/04, Snettisham 4+6/9/04, Fljot 12/7/05, Cley Marshes 4/8/05 and Welney 28/12/05 and 19/2/06.

Left leg: **lime** over **red** over **dark blue** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **lime** over **orange** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EW71058

**Ringed** at Levington Lagoon (Suffolk) 28/10/08 as a first calendar year female.

**Movements:** Walton-on-the-Naze (Essex) 22/11/08, Cley Marshes 15-25/6/09, 8-9/7/09 and 21/9/09.

Left leg: **lime** over **red** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

**Ringed** 26/8/11 at Hazlewood Marshes NR, River Alde, Suffolk as an adult.

**Movements:** Minsmere (Suffolk) 17/9/11 and Cley Marshes 27/2/12.

Left leg: **lime** over **red** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **lime** over **orange** on tibia.

Metal ring no. ES38980

**Ringed** at Levington Lagoon (Suffolk) 14/10/08 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 16/6/09

Left leg: **lime** over **red** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **lime** over **orange** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EW71022

**Ringed** at Levington Lagoon (Suffolk) 29/9/08 as a juvenile male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 22-29/10/08, Holland Haven (Essex) 11-16/1/09 and Cley Marshes 21/6/09.

Left leg: **lime** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **orange** on tibia.

**Ringed** 10/7/11 at Árnessýsla, S Iceland as an adult male.

**Movements:** Sado Estuary (W Portugal) 9/2/12, Marskepolder, Wieringen (W Netherlands) 9/2/12, Low Hauxley (Northumberland) 26/4/12, Árnessýsla 6-24/6/12, Cley Marshes 26/4/13, Árnessýsla 4/6/13-7/7/13, Cresswell Pond (Northumberland) 18/8/13 and Tichwell (Norfolk) 29/8/13.

Left leg: **lime** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 7/9/98 at Holbeach as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 4/3/00.

Left leg: **lime** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **lime** on tibia.

Metal ring no. 631782

**Ringed** 18/6/10 at Bakkar, Arnessyla, S Iceland as an adult breeding male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 14-18/1/11 and 2-6/2/11, Stiffkey Fen 20/7/11, Cley Marshes 21-26/7/11, 22-23/1/12, 27/2/12 and 7-25/3/13, Town Marshes (Cley) 28/3/13, Cley Marshes 15-17/4/13, 11-31/7/13, 4-5/9/13, 9/3/14, 25/3/15, 20/4/15, Freiston Shore (The Wash, Lincs) 20/9/15, Cley Marshes 27/1/16-2/3/16, 8-12/4/16 and 7/7/16-2/8/16, Freiston Shore 2/11/16, Cley Marshes 4+18/3/17 and 1-2/4/17, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 26/8/17, Cley Marshes 6/7/18, probably 25/3/19 (upper left ring not seen clearly), 4-19/7/19 and 11/3/20, Stiffkey Fen 20/3/20, Frampton Marsh 17/8/20 and Stiffkey Fen 22/2/21.

Left leg: **lime** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** as an adult breeding male at Anessyla, S Iceland 15/6/10.

**Movements:** Conwy RSPB 8/8/10 and Blakeney Point 21/4/12.

Left leg: **lime** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 7/9/98 at Holbeach.

**Movements:** Ouse Washes (Cambs) 27/2/00, Nene Washes (Cambs) 12/4/00, Eyrarbakki (Árnessýsla, S Iceland) 22-23/4/00, Swavesey (Cambs) 21-22/4/01, Ouse Washes 9/4/04, Forsæti (Þjorsa, S Iceland) 25/5/04, Snettisham (Norfolk) 2/9/04, Ouse Washes 20/2/05 and 6/3/05, Castro Marim (Algarve, S Portugal) 8/9/05, Snettisham 12/8/06, Swavesey 7/3/07, Paxton Pits (Cambs) 10/3/07, Castro Marim (Algarve, S Portugal) 10/7/07, 4/9/07, 9/7/08 and 15/9/08, Swavesey 27/2/09, Fen Drayton (Cambs) 2/3/09, Veta la Palma (Donana, S Spain) 27/1/11 and Cley Marshes 13/4/11.

Left leg: **lime** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **green** on tibia.

**Ringed** in Golfe du Morbihan (S Brittany), France 26/10/01.

**Movements:** S France 30/10/01 to 4/4/02, 21/9/02 to 7/4/03, 31/10/03 to 3/2/04 and 27/11/04 to 26/1/05, Cley Marshes 9/4/05.

Left leg: **lime** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 22/8/05 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Welney 5/3/06, Nene Washes (Cambs) 14/1/07, Colne Estuary (Essex) 17/3/07, Cley Marshes 9/4/07, Ouse Washes (Cambs) 21/2/09, Freiston (Wash, Lincs) 23/9/09, Ouse Washes 19/2/12-11/4/12, Freiston 21/9/12, Titchwell (Norfolk) 29/6/13, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 11/8/13+8/9/13, Welney 1+27/3/14, Frampton Marsh 13/8/14, Welney 25/12/14-11/1/15, Ouse Washes 12/2/15, Frampton Marsh 13+19/7/15, Welney 30/12/15, Snettisham (Norfolk) 5-23/8/16.

Left leg: **lime** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia, **white** (not seen) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 7/9/98 as an unsexed adult.

**Movements:** Agadir (Morocco) 10/98 and 11/98, Schleswig-Holstein (Germany) 3/99, Agadir (Morocco) 10/99, Southport 10/2001 and Cley Marshes 4/4/02. One of the few ringed *islandica* to be recorded in N Africa.

Left leg: **lime** over **yellow** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **lime** over **orange** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EW71018

**Ringed** at Levington Lagoon (Suffolk) 28/10/08 as an adult female.

**Movements:** N Killingholme (Humber Estuary, Lincs) 15/10/08, Luzan Reserve (France 46 59N 02 13W) 27/1/09-26/2/09, Fen Drayton (Lincs) 4/5/09, Orwell Estuary (Suffolk) 5/9/09, Overcote (Gt Ouse, Cambs) 2/1/10, Luzan Reserve 10+12/2/10, Frieston (Wash, Lincs) 16/7/10, Cley Marshes 24/3/11, Blacktoft (Yorks) 27-28/7/11, Orwell Estuary 14/8/11-5/10/11, Welney (Norfolk) 3/11/11 and Cley Marshes 25/11/11.

Left leg: **lime flag** over **lime** over **dark blue** on tibia.

Right leg: **dark blue** over **red** on tibia, metal ring no. 3645804 on tarsus.

**Ringed** 22/3/07 at the Polder de Zeevang (Kwadijk, Netherlands 52 32N 05 00E).

**Movements:** Samora Correia ricefields (Portugal 38 57N 08 53W) 27/1/09 to 21/2/10, Noord-en Zuidpolderte (Eemnes, Netherlands 52 16N 05 19E) 18/3/10 and Cley Marshes 1/8/10.

Left leg: **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **green** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 2/9/19 at Snettisham (the Wash) as a juvenile male.

**Movements:** Holme (Norfolk) 10/9/19, Boatmere (Lincs, The Wash) 24+27/9/19, Gibraltar Point (Lincs) 30/11/19-1/12/19, Burnham Norton (Norfolk) 9/3/20, Poole Harbour (Dorset) 13/6/20, Cley Marshes 15/6/20, Titchwell (Norfolk) 29/6/20 and Cley Marshes 10/7/20.

Left leg: **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia, **white** on tarsus

**Ringed** 18/11/17 as a juvenile at Terrington (The Wash).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 2+19/5/18.

Left leg: **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **orange** on tibia, **white** on tarsus

**Ringed** 1/9/19 as an adult at Snettisham (the Wash).

**Movements:** Freiston Shore (Lincs) 16/11/19 and Cley Marshes 6+8/2/20, 6+9/3/20 and 2-3/7/20, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 13/9/20, Cley Marshes 26/2/21, Stiffkey (Norfolk) 1+8+22/3/21, Cley Marshes 31/3/21, Little Marlow (Bucks) 27/6/21, Stiffkey 25-26/7/21, Snettisham 13/8/21, Frampton Marsh 21/8/21, Cley Marshes 18-25/11/21, 3/1/22, 15-31/8/22, 13-21/10/22 and 7-11/11/22, Blakeney Harbour 9+27/1/23, Cley Marshes 20/2/23, Blakeney Harbour 8/3/23, Cley Marshes 10-20/4/23, 3/7/23, 26/1/24 and probably 6/2/24, Stiffkey 10/2/24, Cley Marshes 26/2/24, Stiffkey 3/3/24, Cley Marshes 8/3/24, possibly 22/3/24, 7-19/4/24 then 22-23/7/24, Frampton Marsh 9/8/24, Cley Marshes 28/1/25, 11-24/3/25+31/3/25, 3/3/26.

Left leg: **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **red** on tibia, **white** on tarsus (stained yellow)

**Ringed** 18/11/17 as a juvenile at Terrington (The Wash).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 16+19/5/18.

Left leg: **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 1/9/19 as an adult female at Snettisham (the Wash).

**Movements:** Snettisham 1+6/3/20, Aldcliffe (Lune Estuary, Lancs) 28/3/20, Titchwell 1+24/9/20, Cockerham Sands (Lune Estuary, Lancs), Newton Marsh (Preston, Lancs) 24/12/20, Aldcliffe 15/2/21+6/3/21 The Snab (Lune Estuary, Lancs) 9+12/3/21, Conder Green (Lune Estuary, Lancs) 13+14/3/21, Leighton Moss (Lancs) 21/4/21 and Cley Marshes 26-27/8/21.

Left leg: **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **lime** on tibia, **white** on tarsus

**Ringed** 2/9/19 at Snettisham (the Wash).

**Movements:** Snettisham 19/9/19, Burnham Overy Staithe (Norfolk) 20/1/20+19/2/20, Titchwell (Norfolk) 13/3/20 and Cley Marshes 17/3/20.

Left leg: **orange** ring on tibia (with black stains).  
Right leg: **lime** over **yellow** rings on tibia.  
No colour-rings on tarsi.  
A ring or flag is missing and would be the scheme identifier.  
See section on birds with missing rings or flags.  
**Seen:** Cley Marshes 14/7/21.

Left leg: **orange** on tibia.  
Right leg: **orange** over **lime** on tibia, **white** on tarsus  
**Ringed** 19/11/17 as a juvenile at Terrington (The Wash).  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 4-9/12/17, Kelling Water Meadow 12/12/17, Cley Marshes 19/12/17, Holkham (Norfolk) 27/2/18, Morston (Norfolk) 14/1/19, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 21/1/19, Snettisham (The Wash) 13-14/9/19, Freiston Shore (The Wash) 16/11/19+1/12/19, Burnham Overy Staithe (Norfolk) 19/2/20, Stiffkey (Norfolk) 22/3/21, Snettisham 25/8/21, Cley Marshes 3-4+18+24/1/22, Blakeney Freshes 8/2/22, Cley Marshes 10-15/2/22, Snettisham 11-20/8/22, Cley Marshes 29/3/24 and 7/4/24.

Left leg: **orange** on tibia.  
Right leg: **orange** over **red** on tibia, **white** on tarsus (stained yellow to orange).  
**Ringed** 18/11/17 as a first calendar year at Terrington (The Wash).  
**Movements:** Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 24/2/18, Cley Marshes 6+16-19/5/18 and 21/8/17.

Left leg: **orange** on tibia.  
Right leg: **red** over **red** on tibia, **white** (stained pale yellow) on tarsus.  
**Ringed** 2/9/19 at Snettisham (the Wash).  
**Movements:** Snettisham 19/9/19, Burnham Overy Staithe (Norfolk) 19/2/20, Cley Marshes 11-17+26/3/20.

Left leg: **orange** on tibia.  
Right leg: **white** over **lime** on tibia, **white** on tarsus (stained yellow)  
**Ringed** 19/11/17 as a first calendar year at Terrington (The Wash).  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 16/12/17-19/5/18 also being seen at Kelling Water Meadow 20/12/17, 9+25/1/18, 5+26/2/18, 7/3/18.

Left leg: **orange** on tibia.  
Right leg: **yellow** over **red** on tibia, **white** (can be stained yellow or orange-brown) on tarsus.  
**Ringed** 18/11/17 as an adult male at Terrington (The Wash).  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 10/8/18, 24/4/19, 1-24/8/19 and 12/3/20, Snettisham (Norfolk) 11/3/20, Stiffkey (Norfolk) 20/3/20, Cley Marshes 19/8/20-11/9/20. 31/7/21-31/8/21, Humber Estuary 14/11/21+11/12/21 and Cley Marshes 23-30/3/22.

Left leg: **orange** on tibia.  
Right leg: **yellow** over **yellow** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.  
**Ringed** 2/9/19 as a juvenile male at Snettisham (the Wash).  
**Movements:** Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 21+26/9/19, 17/12/19, 5/1/20, 7/2/20 and 22+25/5/20, Titchwell (Norfolk) 10/6/20, Burnham Overy Staithe 13/6/20 and Cley Marshes 3+28/7/20.

Left leg: **orange** on tibia, **red** on tarsus.  
Right leg: **red** over **blue** on tibia.

All rings of normal height.

**Ringed** 5/9/10 at Farlington Marshes, Langstone Harbour, Hampshire as an adult male.

**Movements:** Clonakilty (Co Cork, Ireland) 16/10/10, Timoleague (Co Cork) 10/8/11-28/9/11, Rosscarbery (Co Cork) 7+13/10/11 and Cley Marshes 22-25/7/12.

Left leg: **orange** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 9/9/02 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 19-28/3/04, Ribble Estuary (Lancs) 25/11/04, Colne Estuary (Essex) 24/4/05, Cley Marshes 29/5/05 to 22/6/05, Ribble Estuary 30/10/05 and Dee Estuary 23/11/05.

Left leg: **orange** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** 28/6/11 at Austurey, Árnassýsla, S Iceland as a day old chick.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 19/6/12-12/7/12, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 21/8/12, Heacham (Norfolk) 17+19/9/12, Cley Marshes 19-26/4/13 and 14/7/13, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 8/9/13, Snettisham (Norfolk) 29/3/14+5/4/15, Freiston Shore (Lincs) 20/9/15 and Nene Washes, (Cambs) 25/3/16.

Left leg: **orange** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 9/9/02 at Holbeach as an adult female.

**Movements:** Snettisham 2/8/03, Breydon Water on 7 dates 12/12/03 to 23/3/04, on 4 dates 24/10/04 to 3/12/04 and 16/10/05, then Berney Marshes 27/11/05 and Cley Marshes 2/8/06.

Left leg: **orange** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange flag** over **red** on tibia.

**Ringed** 11/11/15 at Les Portes-en-Re (France 46 14N 01 30W) as an adult male.

**Movements:** Les Portes-en-Re 9/1/16, Cley Marshes 28/7/16-6/8/16 and probably 17+19/8/16.

Left leg: **orange** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** initially at Easington (Humber Estuary) 24/1/11, then caught again and fitted with colour-rings at Terrington (the Wash) 2/9/11.

**Movements:** Terrington 14/1/12 (recaught), Snettisham (Norfolk) 17/9/12 and Cley Marshes 12/4/13.

Left leg: **orange** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach (Lincs) 9/9/02 as an unsexed adult.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 21/3/03, Breydon Water 23/3/03, Cley Marshes 12/2/05 and Holme Dunes (Norfolk) 12/8/23.

Left leg: **orange** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** 27/4/00 at Amessysla (S Iceland) as an adult male.

**Movements:** Stour Estuary 24+25/2/01, E Iceland 29/4/02, Dee Estuary (Cheshire) 11/1/04, Ouse Washes 9/4/04, Stubbom Sand (Wash, Norfolk) 7/8/04, Snettisham 4+5/9/04, Cley

Marshes 11-21/4/05, Dee Estuary 22/11/05-28/1/06, Ouse Washes 14/4/06, Eyjafjordur (N Iceland) 15/7/06, Dee Estuary 1/11/06-20/12/06, Fen Drayton (Cambs) 18/2/07-13/3/07 and Welney 6/4/07.

Left leg: **orange** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **white** (stained yellow) on tibia.

**Ringed** 9/9/02 at Holbeach as an adult female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 19/4/05.

Left leg: **orange** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **green flag** (can be stained black) on tibia.

**Ringed** 19/2/07 at the Tagus Estuary (Setubal, W Portugal) as an adult male.

**Movements:** Tagus Estuary 19/2/07-15/3/07, Welney 9/4/07, Cley Marshes 16/7/07 and 9/8/07-17/10/07, Tagus Estuary again 3/11/07 to 3/3/08, Earith (Cambs) 24/3/08, Altafjardur (Hofn, E Iceland) 30/4/08 to 1/5/08, Cley Marshes 3/8/08, Kelling Water Meadow 5-6/8/08, Blakeney Harbour 14/8/08, Cley Marshes 29/8/08-9/9/08, Tagus Estuary 12/11/08-4/1/09, Cley Marshes 11-15/3/09, 28/6/09-28/7/09, Tagus Estuary 25/10/09-15/3/10, Oronsay (Colonsay, Argyll) 19/4/10, Cley Marshes 19/7/10, Freiston (Lincs) 12/9/10, Tagus Estuary 8/12/10-25/2/11, Shannon (Co Clare, Ireland) 24/4/11, Cley Marshes 7/8/11-5/10/11, Tagus Estuary 11/11/11, Sado Estuary (Setubal) 11/2/12, Ouse Washes (Cambs) 11/4/12, Cley Marshes 28/6/12-1/9/12, Tagus Estuary 20/2/13, Stalhille (Jabbeke, Brugge, W Belgium) 12/3/13, Fen Drayton (Cambs) 27/3/13, Ouse Washes (Cambs) 17/4/13, Loch Gilp (Argyll) 21/4/13, Lingham Lake (Nosterfield Reserve, Yorks) 23/6/13, Cley Marshes 24/6/13-31/7/13, Tagus Estuary 13-18/2/14, Berry Fen (Earith, Cambs) 14/4/14, Cley Marshes 27/6/14-16/7/14, Stiffkey Fen (Norfolk) 3/8/14, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 20+22/9/14 and Freiston Shore (Lincs) 29/9/14.

Left leg: **orange** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **green** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Golfe du Moribhan (S Brittany, France) 26/10/01.

**Movements:** River Tamar, Plymouth 23+27/12/02 and Cley Marshes 17/7/03.

Left leg: **orange** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 9/9/02 as an unsexed adult.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 21+30/3/03.

Left leg: **orange** over **green** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **lime** over **orange** on tibia.

Metal ring no EW71385.

**Ringed** at Levington (Orwell Estuary, Suffolk) as a first calendar year female 17/11/17.

**Movements:** Titchwell (Norfolk) 3/5/18, Gibraltar Point (Lincs) 4/5/18 and Cley Marshes 5-16/5/18.

Left leg: **orange** over **lime** on tibia (both discoloured).

Right leg: **blue** on tibia, **blue** over metal ring no. EL97297 on tarsus.

All rings of lower height.

**Ringed** 26/9/11 at Slunks, Montrose Basin (NE Scotland) as a first calendar year.

**Movements:** seen regularly at Montrose Basin to 13/4/12, Blyth Estuary (Northumberland) 18/5/12, Cley Marshes 27/8/12-8/9/12, Minsmere (Suffolk) 9/7/13, Altafjordur (E Iceland) 2/5/15, Freiston Shore (Lincs) 20+27/9/15 and Cley Marshes 12-20/8/19.

Left leg: **orange** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** on tibia, **white** (can be stained yellow to red) on tarsus.

**Ringed** 13-3-05 at Berney Marshes as an adult female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 24/3/05 to 14/4/05, Breydon Water 29/8/05, Cley Marshes 15-19/10/05, 1+3/11/05, Breydon Water 15+24/4/06, Cley Marshes 12/7/06 to 7/12/06 (also being seen nearby in the Square at Salthouse 17+19/9/06, Kelling Water Meadow 21+24/9/06, Salthouse 17-18/10/06, 23/11/06 and 29/11/06 to 1/12/06), Cley Marshes 12-24/4/07 and 8/9/07, Kelling Water Meadow 13+14/9/07, Cley Marshes 5/10/07-5/11/07.

Left leg: **orange** over **lime** on tibia, no rings on tarsus.

Right leg: **green** on tibia, large metal on tarsus.

Colour-rings of low height.

Bird appeared to be an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 12/4/13 and 4-5/8/14.

The bird appears to be the following bird now minus the red lower right tibia ring.

Left leg: **orange** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **red** on tibia.

**Ringed** 20/7/99 as a chick at Ekra in East Iceland.

The chick had been knocked down by an Arctic Skua and had then run under a small birch bush. The ringer, Pete Potts, scared off the skua then rescued and ringed the chick. The skua in the meantime knocked a juvenile Redshank out of the sky in a puff of feathers and ate that one instead!

**Movements:** Eden Estuary (Fife) 5/11/99, Quoile Pondage (Co. Down, Ireland) 4/5/00, Seaton Carew 27/5/00 to 2/6/00, Humber Estuary 12/8/00, Höfn, A-Skaftafellssýsla (E Iceland) 3/5/01, Humber Estuary 9/8/01, Snettisham 7/10/01, Cley Marshes 16/2/02 and 21-23/3/03, seen at its breeding-site at Búðavatn, Hérað (E Iceland) 22/5/03, Höfn 1/5/08, Isle of Skye 6/7/10, Réserve Naturelle C4, Les Portes-en-Ré (Charente Maritime, W France) 20/8/10 and Medway Estuary (Kent) 27/11/10.

Left leg: **orange** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach (Wash) on 9/9/02.

**Movements:** Wieringen (N Holland, W Netherlands) 25/1/03, Breydon Water (Norfolk) 11-31/8/03, Wieringen 25/1/04, Breydon Water 3+29/8/04, Brjársstaðir (Árnessýsla, S Iceland) 26/4/05, Breydon Water 9/9/05-16/10/05, Wieringen 11-12/06, Minsmere (Suffolk) 24/7/07, Breydon Water 16/12/07 and 7/3/09, Hippolytushoef, (Normerven-East, N Holland, W Netherlands) 7/4/09, Cley Marshes 8/12/10, Hippolytushoef 15-16/4/11, Skrips (Wommels, Freisland, N Netherlands) 11/3/12, Wieringen 31/3/12 and Hippolytushoef 9/4/12.

Left leg: **orange** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** on tibia, **white** (stained orange-brown) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Breydon Water on 13/3/05 as an adult female

**Movements:** Breydon Water 17/4/05, Deben Estuary (Suffolk) 24/9/05, Berney Marshes 27/11/05 and 8/2/06, Breydon Water 4/3/06 and 15/4/06, Cley Marshes 11+16/7/06 and 11-30/10/06. Also seen at Salthouse 27/10/06.

Left leg: **orange** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** in Amessysla (S Iceland) on 27/4/00 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Amessysla 28/4/00, Snettisham 27/8/00, Ouse Washes 9-27/4/01, Nene Washes 29/4/01, Welney 24/2/02 and 2/3/03, Thames Estuary (Essex + Kent shores) 19/8/03 to 2/9/03. First seen at Cley Marshes 12+13/4/04 when well on the way to attaining full breeding plumage. The following spring seen at Ouse Washes 6/3/05 and Cley Marshes again 5-7/5/05 when she only had traces of breeding plumage. Next seen in Eyjafjordur (N Iceland) 14-15/6/05 still predominantly in winter plumage so presumably not attempting to breed. Then returned to England being seen in the Thames Estuary 26/6/05, Colne Estuary (Essex) 7+22/7/05 and Welney 9/2/06. Visited Cley Marshes again 3-6/6/06 when in full grey winter-type plumage so she had failed to attain breeding plumage in 2 consecutive years. Then seen at Trimley Marshes (Suffolk) 20/6/06 and 4/7/06, Colne Estuary (Essex) 8+10/8/06, Holbeach 12/8/06, Tegus Estuary (Setubal, W Portugal) 27/1/07 and Oare Marshes (Kent) 16/3/07.

Left leg: **orange** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 9/9/02 at Holbeach as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 20-23/3/03.

Left leg: **orange** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 2/9/11 at Terrington.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 27/6/12-25/7/12 and 23/8/12.

Left leg: **orange** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** ring over **orange** ring with black code **Z** on tibia.

**Ringed** 25/5/17 at Stora Hof, Eystri Ranga, S Iceland (63.79N 20.20W) as an adult male.

**Movements:** Clonakilty Bay (Cork, S Ireland) 2/8/17, Heybridge (Blackwater Estuary, Essex) 12+16/9/17, Thurrock Thameside (Essex) 2+3/10/17, Cliffe Pools (Kent) 3/11/17, Thurrock Thameside 30/12/17-19/1/18 + 7-28/10/18 + 12/1/19-12/4/19, Altafjordur (E Iceland) 18/4/19, Titchwell (Norfolk) 16+27/7/19, Thurrock Thameside 11/9/19-13/12/19, Cley Marshes 13/7/20, Heybridge 19/8/20-23/9/20, Dyjanes (S Iceland) 29/5/21, Snettisham (Norfolk) 13/8/22, Titchwell 22/8/22, Erith (Essex) 8/1/23, Beckton (Essex) 18/2/23, Woolwich (Kent) 27/2/23, Cley Marshes 4/8/23 and Rainham Marshes (Essex) 14/9/23-3/10/23.

Left leg: **orange** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 13/3/05 at Breydon Water as an unsexed adult.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 11-22/4/05 and 1/4/06 then Breydon Water 24/4/06.

Left leg: **orange** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 13/8/10 at Holbeach.

**Movements:** Welney 23/2/11, Ouse Washes (Cambs) 19/2/12, Snettisham 23/8/12, Fen Drayton (Cambs) 20+24/2/13, Nene Washes (Cambs) 1/4/13, Loch Gilp (Argyll) 21/4/13, Paxton Pits (Cambs) 18-19/2/13, Leighton Moss (Lancs) 12/4/14, Snettisham 10/8/14,

Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 25/8/14+8/9/14, Welney 20-21/11/14, Álftafjörður (E Iceland) 1/5/15 and Cley Marshes 2/8/15.

Left leg: **orange** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **red flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** 16/7/08 as a chick at Knappsstaðir, Fljot, SW of Siglufjordur, N Iceland (65 58N 18 58W).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 6-7/11/09.

Left leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 22/8/05 at Holbeach as an adult female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 19/2/06-6/3/06.

Left leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 2/8/03 at Terrington as a juvenile.

**Movements:** Burnham Overy 16/6/04, Kirton Marsh (Lincs) 19/11/04 and Cley Marshes 12+14/4/05.

Left leg: **orange** over **white** (can be stained yellow) on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** on tibia, **white** (can be stained red) on tarsus.

**Ringed** 22/8/05 at Holbeach.

**Movements:** Nene Washes (Cambs) 14/1/7, Fen Drayton (Cambs) 21/2/07, Paxton Pits (Cambs) 10/3/07, Welney 19/12/07, Brjársstaðir (Árnessýsla, S Iceland) 25/4/08, Freiston (Lincs) 17/9/08, Fen Drayton 24/2/09, Swavesey (Cambs) 27/2/09, Freiston 2/10/09, Welney 28/3/10, Gravesend (Kent) 8/1/11, Welney 20/3/11, Cley Marshes 8+12/4/11 and 10/8/11-21/9/11.

Left leg: **orange** over **white** (has been stained pale yellow) on tibia.

Right leg: **red** on tibia, **white** (has been stained orange-red) on tarsus.

**Ringed** 22/8/05 at Holbeach as a juvenile and probably a male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 11/4/06, Burnham Norton 16/4/06, Cley Marshes 17/4-1/5/06, 1-10/6/06, 17/9/06 to 29/1/07 also visiting Salthouse 3/11/06, Cley Marshes again 20-28/12/07 and 29/6/08.

Left leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 31/8/03 at Terrington as a juvenile.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 29/9/03, Oare Marshes (Kent) 11+16/06/04 and Pyefleet Channel (Essex) 25/10/04.

Left leg: **orange** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 9/9/02 at Holbeach as a juvenile female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 30/4/03.

Left leg: **orange** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 9/9/02 at Holbeach as an adult female.

**Movements:** Stour Estuary (Essex) 21 to 24/10/02, Holland Haven (Essex) 13/1/03, Stour Estuary 6/2/03 and Cley Marshes 15-21/4/03.

Left leg: **orange** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **green flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** 25/11/07 on the Tagus Estuary, Setubal, W Portugal as an adult male. It had a radio-tag attached to its mantle feathers which will have been lost during its spring moult.

**Movements:** Tagus Estuary to 11/3/08, Kalkense Meersen Nature Reserve (Oost Vlaanderen, C Belgium) 14/3/08, Jisp (Noord-Holland, N Netherlands) 22/4/08 and Cley Marshes 21/7/08.

Left leg: **orange** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** in South Iceland 27/4/00 as an adult female.

**Movements:** South Iceland 3/7/00, Cley Marshes 8+25+30/7/00, Titchwell 10/9/00, Snettisham 22/9/00, Ouse Washes 23/4/01, Cley Marshes 26/7/01-21/9/01, 29/3/02-6/4/02, 25/8/02 and 3/9/02, Humber Estuary 18/12/02, Cley Marshes 28/2/03 to 25/4/03 and 13-18/7/03, Humber Estuary 24/8/03 and 4/9/03, Dublin Bay (E Ireland) 30/1/05, Saint-Brevin-Les-Oins (Loire Estuary, France) 19/9/09.

Left leg: **orange** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 22/8/05 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Tagus Estuary (W Portugal) 16+18/2/07, 8/1/03 and 11/3/08, Cley Marshes 22/8/08.

Left leg: **orange** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 9/9/02 as a juvenile.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 20+30/4/03, Baie de l'Aigillon (France) 2+7/10/03, Stour Estuary (Essex) 23/3/04 to 19/4/04, Santona, Cantabria (Spain) 8+27/11/04 and Stour Estuary 25/3-19/4/05.

Left leg: **orange flag** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **black** on tibia.

Metal ring no. F575061.

**Ringed** 13/2/09 as a second calendar year at the Moeze Nature Reserve on the Atlantic coast of France (45 53N 01 05W).

**Movements:** Moeze area to 13/3/09, Saint-Denis-du-Payre (France 46 24N 01 14W) 8-17/4/09, Guerande (France 47 11N 02 16W) 10/2/10, Bouin (France 46 57N 02 00W) 7/3/10, Moeze area 28/7/10-17/12/10, Noirmoutier-en-l'Île (France 46 59N 02 14W) 31/3/11, Ouderkerk-sur-L'Amstel (Netherlands 52 17N 04 55E) 6/4/11, Asbyrgi (Iceland 66 01N 16 30W) 24/5/11, Moeze area 12/10/11, Esnandes (France 46 15N 01 08W) 12/2/12, Noirmoutier-en-l'Île 15/3/13 and Cley Marshes 24-25/7/13.

Left leg: **orange flag** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **dark blue** on tibia.

Metal ring no. F567932.

**Ringed** 8/11/07 as a first calendar year male at the Moeze Nature Reserve on the Atlantic coast of France (45 53N 01 05W).

**Movements:** Charron (France 46 17N 01 07W) 8-9/04/08, Saint-Denis-du-Payre (France 46 24N 01 14W) 19/4/08, Moeze area 4/8/08-11/1/09, Ile-d'Olonne (France 46 33N 01 47W) 7-16/4/09, Moeze area 25/8/09+28/9/09, Ars-en-Re (France 46 12N 01 30W) 24/11/09, Moeze area 23/12/09+13/2/10, Ile-d'Olonne 22-30/3/10, Moeze area 5-6/9/10, Ile-d'Olonne 29-30/3/11, Arnessysla (Iceland 68 37N 20 14W) 21/4/11, Moeze area 22/7/11-19/2/12, Ile-d'Olonne 2-3/4/12, Moeze area 9/7/12-7/2/13 and Cley Marshes 25/7/13.

Left leg: **orange flag** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **black** on tibia.

Metal ring no. F568014.

**Ringed** 11/11/07 at the Moeze Nature Reserve on the Atlantic coast of France (45 53N 01 05W) as a female in at least its second calendar year.

**Movements:** Moeze area to 28/11/07 and 26-28/2/08, Ouderkerk-sur-L'Amstel (Netherlands 52 17N 04 55E) 4+6/4/08, Snettisham (Norfolk) 16/8/08, Loix (France 46 13N 01 26W) 2/12/08, Moeze area 4/12/08-27/2/09, Zevenhoven (Netherlands 52 10N 04 46E) 16/6/09, Moeze area 13/2/10, Saint-Denis-du-Payre (France 46 24N 01 14W) 31/3/10, Wormer (Netherlands 52 50N 04 52E) 2+9/4/11, Ile-d'Olonne (France 46 33N 01 47W) 14/4/11, Ars-en-Re (France 46 12N 01 30W) 18/9/11, Moeze area 10/10/11-7/3/12, Hippolytushoef (Netherlands 52 53N 04 56E) 24/3/12, Moeze area 6/12/12-5/2/13, Werkendam (Netherlands 51 47N 04 47E) 18/3/13, Hippolytushoef 10/4/13 and Cley Marshes 31/7/13.

Left leg: **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia, **white** (stained pale yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** 31/7/00 at Terrington as an adult male.

**Movements:** Ouse Washes 26/2/01, 19/3/01, 23/3/01, 11/4/01 and 23/4/01, E Iceland 2+3/5/01, Snettisham 27/4/02, E Iceland 3+4/5/02 and 29/4/03 to 5/5/03, Ouse Washes 9/4/04 and Cley Marshes 15-16/12/04.

Left leg: **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **orange** on tibia, **white** (stained pale yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach (Lincs) 12/8/06.

**Movements:** Welney 31/3/07+6/4/07, Nene Washes (Cambs) 9/3/08, Thames Estuary 10+12/7/08, Welney 28/3/10, Freiston (Lincs) 1/8/10, Humber Estuary 6/12/10, Welney 12/2/11-20/3/11, Blakeney Freshes 15-16/2/12, Cley Marshes 19/2/12 and 5-6/7/12.

Left leg: **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **orange** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 12/8/06 at Holbeach (Wash).

**Movements:** Blackwater Estuary (Essex) 1/3/07, Colne Estuary (Essex) 7/3/07-1/4/07, Halakot (Flói, Árnæssýsla, S Iceland) 24/5/08-16/6/08 and 11/5/09, Freiston (Lincs) 12/09/10, Wallasea (Essex) 6/11/10, Brockholes Reserve (Preston, Lancs) 17/4/12 and Cley Marshes 24/8/12.

Left leg: **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **white** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 2/8/96 at Terrington as an unsexed adult.

**Movements:** Holbeach (Wash) 29/8/96, 18/9/97 and 20/9/97, Cley Marshes 3-9/4/98, Ouse Washes 9/3/00, 29/3/01, 8/4/02 and 23/1/03, Welney 2/3/03, Humber Estuary 2/8/04, Ouse Washes 6/3/05, Blackwater Estuary (Essex) 23/4/05 and Cley Marshes 16-17/7/05.

Left leg: **red** on tibia, **red** on tarsus.

Right leg: **orange** over **black** on tibia.

**Ringed** 5/9/10 at Farlington Marshes LNR, Langstone Harbour, (Hants).

**Movements:** Langstone Harbour 8/12/10, Titchfield Haven NNR (Hants) 26/2/11+5/3/11, Medway Estuary (Kent) 27+31/3/11, Langstone Harbour 11/8/11-1/9/11, Portsmouth Harbour (Hants) 27/11/11-12/2/12, Medway Estuary 25/3/12-30/3/12 and 13/7/12-7/8/12, Pagham Harbour (Sussex) 17/12/12, Loch Bhasapol (Tiree, Argyll) 29/4/13, Cley Marshes 14-17/7/13 and Langstone Harbour 22/8/13.

Left leg: **red** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** 24/4/00 near Reykjavik (SW Iceland) as an adult male.

**Movements:** Reykjavik 25-26/4/00, Fljot (N Iceland) 17/7/01, Snettisham 7+19/10/01, Cley Marshes 31/10/01, Fljot 9/7/02, Wexford Slobs (S Ireland) 27+31/12/02 and Exe Estuary (Devon) 1/3/03 and Killingholme (Humber Estuary) 7/9/06.

Left leg: **red** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **orange** on tibia.

**Ringed** 20/6/05 at Friðland, Árnessýsla, S Iceland as an adult.

**Movements:** Árnessýsla 4/8/05 and 24/6/06, Two Tree Island (Essex) 12/9/06, Árnessýsla 8+14/5/07, Two Tree Island 18/7/08, Thames Estuary 21/3/09 + 18/1/10, Bondre du Briolet La-Turballe, (Loire-Atlantique, W France) 15/3/10, Two Tree Island 4/9/10 + 29/8/11, Cley Marshes 28/6/13 and Oare Marshes (Kent) 5/7/13.

Left leg: **red** over **black** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **red** over **yellow** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EX68102.

**Ringed** 18/1/15 at the Axe Estuary, Seaton (Devon) as an adult female.

**Movements:** Axe Estuary 12/3/15, Titchfield Haven NNR (Hants) 20/4/15-11/2/15, Oare Marshes (Kent) 23/6/15-18/10/15, Swale Estuary (Kent) 15/11/15, Oare Marshes 5/12/15-26/12/15, East Tilbury (Thames Estuary) 31/12/15, Oare Marshes 21/2/16-24/4/16, Álftafjörður (Starmýri, E Iceland) 3/5/16, Buckenham Marshes (Norfolk) 8/7/16 and Cley Marshes 13/7/16.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **black** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** 6/11/18 at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) as an adult.

**Movements:** Pyewipe (Grimsby) 21/11/18, Cley Marshes 20/7/19, Snettisham (Norfolk) 16/2/20, Holkham Freshmarsh (Norfolk) 5/3/20 and Cley Marshes 23/3/20.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **black** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 25/10/18 at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) as a 1cy female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes irregularly 2-10/6/19 and 1-15/7/19.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **black** over **yellow** on tibia.

**Ringed** 25/10/18 at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) as a 1cy male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 22/5/19, Breydon Water (Norfolk) 26/5/19 and Cley Marshes 10/6/19.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **blue** over **black** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) 6/11/18 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Leighton Moss (Lancs) 11/7/19, Cley Marshes 27-28/7/20, Pyewipe (N Lincs) 8/12/20, Iken (Alde Estuary, Suffolk) 2/4/21, Pyewipe 23/2/22 + 3/11/22, Cley Marshes 24/4/24 and probably 25/4/24 (only left leg seen), N Killingholme Pits (Lincs) 11/9/24, Spurn Point (E Yorks) 8/1/25 and Cley Marshes 19+23/4/25.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **black** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) 6/11/18 as a 1cy.

**Movements:** Welney WWT 22/2/19. Cley Marshes irregularly 21/6/19-22/7/19, Mistley Walls (Essex) 4/12/19, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 28/7/21, Pyewipe (N Lincs) 23/2/22, Conder Green (Lancs) 24/7/22, East Halton Skitter (N Lincs) 8/10/22, Pyewipe 30/1/23, Frampton Marsh 15-17/8/23 and Cley Marshes 19-29/3/24 and 10+17/4/24.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) 3/2/18 as a first winter.

**Movements:** Kilnsea (E Yorks) 17/3/18+3/4/18, Alkborough Flats (Lincs) 4/4/18, Blacktoft Sands (E Yorks) 2/8/18, Oare Marshes then Leysdown-on-Sea (Kent) 20/7/19 and Cley Marshes 6+8+12/2/20, 7/12/20, Titchwell (Norfolk) 23/3/21 and Cley 3/1/22.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **yellow** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EL69580.

**Ringed** at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) 10/12/18 as a 1cy male.

**Movements:** Kilnsea Wetlands (N Humber Estuary) 4/2/19, Blacktoft Sands RSPB (SW Humber Estuary) 16/5/19, Cley Marshes irregularly 18/6/19-22/7/19, Brancaster (Norfolk) 19/2/20 and 8+17/3/20, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 27+30/8/20, North Killingholme Pits (S Humber Estuary) 23/9/20, Breydon Water 17/11/20, Cley Marshes 19/12/20, Pyewipe (N Lincs) 11/4/21, Cley Marshes 8-13/8/21, 8/9/21, 17-25/11/21, Holme Dunes (Norfolk) 21/2/22, Titchwell (Norfolk) 15/7/22, Cley Marshes 25-29/7/22, Stiffkey (Norfolk) 1/8/22, Cley Marshes 2/8/22, Snettisham (The Wash) 11+20/8/22, Pyewipe (N Lincs) 15/3/23, Conder Green (Lancs) 6+7/4/23 and Cley Marshes 10+11/7/23.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **orange** on tibia.

**Ringed** 25/10/18 at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) as a 1cy.

**Movements:** Holderness Drain (Hull) 20/11/18, Saltend (N Humber Estuary) 4/12/18, Cley Marshes 2/6/19 and Minsmere 26/6/19.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **red** on tibia, metal ring no. EL 69511 on tarsus

It couldn't be seen that there definitely were two not one colour-ring on the right tibia but the total height was similar to that of the ring plus flag on the left.

**Ringed** Welwick Saltmarsh Ponds (Humber Estuary) 31/10/15 as an adult.

**Movements:** Paull Holme Strays (Humber) 17/1/16+4/3/16, Cley Marshes irregularly 8-30/4/16, Stiffkey Fen 1/5/16.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over *white* on tibia.

Metal ring no.EL69534.

**Ringed** at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) 3/2/18 as an adult.

**Movements:** Castle Espie (Co Down, N Ireland) 22/4/19, East Halton Skitter (Lincs) 30/7/19, North Killingholme (Lincs) 7/8/19, Breydon Water (Norfolk) 2/4/21, North Killingholme 20/8/21, Pyewipe (N Lincs) 11/12/21+1/2/22, Cley Marshes 15-29/3/22, 11-12/4/22 and 20+22/4/22 then Stiffkey Fen (Norfolk) 28/4/22.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **yellow** on tibia.

Aged as a 2cy when seen at Cley but the above individual was

**Ringed** at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) 6/11/18 as an adult.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 28/5/19+17/6/19.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: *white* over **black** on tibia.

**Ringed** 6/11/18 at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) as an unsexed adult.

**Movements:** Welney WWT 22/2/19, Cley Marshes 20/4/19-9/5/19 and 9/2/22, Pyewipe (Grimsby) 23/2/22.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: *white* over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) 6/11/18 as a 1cy.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 8/6/19, Minsmere 26/6/19.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: *white* over **orange** on tibia.

**Ringed** 25/10/18 at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) as an unsexed adult.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes irregularly 1-24/4/19+20/5/19.

Left leg: **red** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: *white* over **yellow** on tibia..

**Ringed** at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) 10/12/18 as a 1cy.

**Movements:** Kilnsea Wetlands (N Humber Estuary) 29/12/18, Pyewipe (Grimsby) 30/1/19, Blacktoft Sands RSPB (S Humber Estuary) 16/5/19, Burgh Castle (Breydon Water, Norfolk) 25+26/5/19, Cley Marshes irregularly 31/5/19-1/7/19, Blakeney Point 9/7/19, Titchwell 17/7/19 then caught by the Wash Ringing Group at Snettisham 3/8/19.

Left leg: **red** over **blue** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

**Ringed** 25/9/15 at Iken, River Alde, Suffolk as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 29/4/16.

Left leg: **red** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **black** on tibia, *white* on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 12/9/95 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Holbeach 20/9/97, Cley Marshes 31/3/98 to 23/4/98, Humber 24/8/98 to 14/10/98, Ouse Washes 22/3/99, Rutland Water 27/6/99, Humber 5/9/99, 12/8/00 to 25/10/00, Needingworth (Cambs) 12/2/01, Ouse Washes 9+24/4/01 and Nene Washes 26/4/01, Humber Estuary 31/8/01- 28/10/01, Cley Marshes 27+29/4/02.

Left leg: **red** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 30/8/96 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Snettisham 6/7/97, Dee Estuary 16/2/98, Pilling Marsh (Lancs) 27-28/2/99, Dee Estuary 12/4/99, Minsmere 15/7/99, Ribble Estuary 5/1/00 and 31/3/00, Jersey 29/7/00, Holbeach 31/8/00, Ribble Estuary 5+19/12/00 and Cley Marshes 3/3/02.

Left leg: **red** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow flag** (stained red) on tibia.

**Ringed** 26/6/12 at Kaldaðarnes, Arnessýsla, S Iceland as a chick.

**Movements:** Humber Estuary 21+29/8/12, Cley Marshes 17/5/13-27/6/13 also being seen at Salthouse Marshes 26/5/13 and Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 11/8/13.

Left leg: **red** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** on tibia, **white** (can be stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 7/9/98 as a juvenile male.

**Movements:** Breydon Water 24/2/01, North Iceland 1/5/01 and 18/7/01, Cley Marshes 4 dates 7/3 to 6/4/02, Snettisham 14/4/02, North Iceland 24/4/03 and 7/5/03, Humber Estuary 15/8/03, Cley Marshes 19-24/3/04, 18-22/4/04, 21/3/05 to 20/4/05 and 23/7/05, the Humber Estuary 30/7/05, Cley Marshes 22+26/2/06 and 29/3-22/4/06, Humber Estuary 10/8/06 and 3/9/06 then Cley Marshes again 22-23/2/07 and 21+26/3/07.

Left leg: **red** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **white flag** (can be stained **yellow**) on tibia.

**Ringed** 24/6/10 at Bakkar, Armysysla (S Iceland) as a pullus .

**Movements:** East Halton Skitter (N Lincs) 25/8/10, Cley Marshes 13/9/10, 2/10/10-19/11/10, Hayle Estuary (Cornwall) 22/11/10+3/12/10, Amble Marshes (Cornwall) 13/2/11 and Cley Marshes 8/4/11-25/6/11.

Left leg: **red** over **green** (with black stains) on tibia.

Right leg: **white** (stained yellow) on tibia, **white** (stained orange) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Terrington 15/8/95 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Dollard (Germany) 28/2/98, Weirigen (Netherlands) 12+18/4/98 and 17+23/4/99, Cley Marshes 29/5/99, Snettisham 30/7/99, Weirigen (Netherlands) 12+20/3/00, 3+24/4/00, Snettisham 27/8/00, Breydon Water 2/9/00, 14/10/00 and 16/8/01, Titchwell 14/9/02, Snettisham 24/9/02, W Iceland 27+28/4/03, Snettisham 2/8/03, Breydon Water 22+30/9/03 and 27/10/03, Snettisham 7/8/04, Cley Marshes 1/10/04, 5-7/10/04, Ouderkerk (N Netherlands) 19/3/05 and Cley Marshes 12-13/8/05.

Left leg: **red** over **green** (with black stains) on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 12/9/95 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Borrisokane (Tipperary, Ireland) 2/97, Breydon Water 8+9/00, Weirigen (Netherlands) 12/4/01 and Cley Marshes the following day 13/4/01.

Left leg: **red** over **green** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EW90516.

**Ringed** 18/9/09 at Hazelwood Marshes NR, River Alde, Suffolk.

**Movements:** Orfordness (Suffolk) 19/12/09, Hagi (Aðaldalur, Suður Þingeyjarsýsla, N Iceland) 28/6/10+14/7/10, Blyth Links (Northumberland) 30/7/13, Fen Draton (Cambs) 24/2/14, Nene Washes (Cambs) 4/4/16, Hazelwood Marshes 3/8/16-11/9/16, Lady Fen (Norfolk) 19/1/17, Welney WWT 23/11/17-28/3/18+26/1/19+21/3/19, Blythburgh (Suffolk) 28/7/19, Aldeburgh (Suffolk) 19/8/19, Boyton (Suffolk) 30/9/19, Welney WWT 18+19/10/19 and Cley Marshes 16/11/19.

Left leg: **red** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **green flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Samouco, Tagus Estuary, Setubal, W Portugal 10/8/10 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Tagus Estuary 10/8/10-22/2/11, Stora Hildisey (Landeyjar, Rangarvallasýsla, S Iceland) 20/4/11, Tagus Estuary 19-25/2/12, Schaalsmeerpolder (Wormer, N Holland, W Netherlands) 29/3/12, Grafarvogur (Reykjavik, SW Iceland) 25-26/4/12 and Cley Marshes 6/7/12.

Left leg: **red** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **yellow flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** as an adult female 19/6/14 Kaldaðarnes (Árnessýsla, S Iceland).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 3/8/14-10/10/14 also visiting Kelling Water Meadow on 9/8/14.

Left leg: **red** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 22/8/05 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 4/7/06, Breydon Water 18/7/06, Snettisham 29/7/06, Santo Estevão (Sétubal, W Portugal) 24/1/07, Fen Drayton (Cambs) 12/3/07, Salthouse Marshes 4/7/07, Tagus Estuary (W Portugal) 8/1/08+20/2/08, Vogalækur (Mýrar, W Iceland) 20/4/09, Tagus Estuary 23/9/10, Melasveit (Borgarfjarðarsýsla, W Iceland) 22/4/11 and Cley Marshes 3/7/12.

Left leg: **red** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **white** with code **X** on tibia.

**Ringed** in W Iceland 20/4/03 as an adult male.

**Movements:** W Iceland 19+23/4/04, Cley Marshes 8/7/04.

Left leg: **red** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** 24/4/00 near Rejkjavik (SW Iceland) as an adult.

**Movements:** Rejkjavik 25/4/00, Shannon Estuary (Co Clare, W Ireland) 21/9/01, Golfe du Morbihan (Brittany, NW France) 30/10/01, Shannon Estuary 6/9/02, Langhus (Fljot, N Iceland) 23/4/03 and Cley Marshes 9/7/07.

Left leg: **red** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** on tibia, **white** (stained orange-yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** 22/8/05 at Holbeach as a juvenile female.

**Movements:** Nene Washes (Cambs) 14/1/07, Cley Marshes 26-28/7/07, Welney 8/2/08, Greonterp (Friesland, N Netherlands) 31/3/08, Cley Marshes 20/2/09-15/3/09, Welney 20/2/11, Cley Marshes 17/7/11-1/8/11 and Landeyjar (Rangarvallasysla, S Iceland) 15/4/12.

Left leg: **red** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **orange** on tibia.

**Ringed** in Eyjafjordur (N Iceland) 1/6/03 as a breeding female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 17-22/3/04, Leidschendam (South Holland) 26/3/04, Cley Marshes 3/4/04 and 21-30/4/04, Titchwell 26/6/04, Humber Estuary 7/7/04, Cley Marshes 17/11/04 and 14-15/4/05, Eyjafjordur 11/6/05, Berney Marshes 8/2/06, Breydon Water 2/3/06, Soulaire-et-Bourg (Maine-et-Loire, France) 3/3/06, Wieringen-Normerven (N Holland, W Netherlands) 26/4/06, Eyjafjordur 11/7/06 and Ardevon (Normandy, N France) 14/9/06.

Left leg: **red** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **red flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Stadur, Reykholar (NW Iceland) 7/7/07 as a chick.

**Movements:** Alkborough Flats (N Lincs) 28/11/07 and 4/12/07, Burnham Overy 17/5/08 and Cley Marshes 9/6/08 to 16/8/08.

Left leg: **red** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach (Lincs) 22/8/05 as a juvenile male.

**Movements:** Baie de l'Aiguillon (W France) 15/12/06, Cley Marshes 10/7/07, Baie de l'Aiguillon 3/10/07, Thames Estuary (Kent) 10+12/7/08, Two Tree Island (Essex) 18/7/08, Medway Estuary (Kent) 12/9/08, Port du Collet (Bouin, W France) 16/10/09, Gunnarsholt (Rangarvallasysla, S Iceland) 27-28/4/10, Colne Estuary (Essex) 24+30/8/10, Medway Estuary 29/3/11+4/4/11, Gunnarsholt 15/6/11, Medway Estuary 29/7/11-6/10/11, 27/3/12, 11/4/12, Stour Estuary (Essex) 9/8/12-22/9/12, 22+26/10/13, 4-18/4/14, 10/8/14-31/10/14, 20/7/15-13/11/15, 23/3/16, 27/7/16-6/10/16, 11/3/17-15/4/17, 22/8/17-4/1/18, Colne Estuary 17/4/18, Stour Estuary 4+22/8/18, Orwell Estuary (Suffolk) 1/8/19 and Stour Estuary 12-22/8/19.

Left leg: **red** over **orange** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **red** ring over **orange** ring with black code **Z** on tibia.

**Ringed** 13/6/12 at Bakkar, Arnessysla, S Iceland as an adult breeding female.

**Movements:** Bakkar 24/6/12, Leighton Moss (Lincs) 26/4/13, Bakkar 9/5/13-15/6/13, Oare Marshes (Kent) 15-23/7/13, Frampton Marsh (The Wash) 14/9/13, Titchwell (Norfolk) 2/2/14-24/3/14, Bakkar 24/6/12, Leighton Moss (Lincs) 26/4/13, Bakkar 9/5/13-15/6/13, Oare Marshes (Kent) 15-23/7/13, Frampton Marsh (The Wash) 14/9/13, Titchwell (Norfolk) 2/2/14-24/3/14, Snettisham (Norfolk) 18/8/14, Freiston Shore (The Wash) 29/9/14, Titchwell 13/12/14-11/3/15 and 9/7/15, Frampton Marsh 17/8/15, Titchwell 20/11/15-29/1/16, Cley Marshes 3/2/16-2/3/16+20/3/16-2/4/16, Titchwell 23/4/16, Friðland (Iceland) 29/4/16 and 5/5/16.

Left leg: **red** over **orange** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** as a juvenile 22/9/17 at Terrington (The Wash) 22/9/17.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 25-29/9/17+11/10/17 and Titchwell 31/10/17.

Left leg: **red** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 9/9/02 at Holbeach (the Wash) as an adult male.

**Movements:** Altafjordur (E Iceland) 30/4/03, Breydon Water 23/3/04-1/4/04, Egilsstadir (E Iceland) 3-12/5/05, Breydon Water 4/3/06 and 8-10/2/07 and Cley Marshes 22-24/4/07.

Left leg: **red** over **orange** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Metal ring no.EY70121.

**Ringed** 28/8/16 at Iken (River Alde, Suffolk).

**Movements:** Hazlewood Marshes (Suffolk) 5/9/16 + 29/7/17, North Warren (Suffolk)4/1/18, Aldeburgh Town Marshes (Suffolk) 9/8/19, Hazlewood Marshes12/8/19, Aldeburgh Town Marshes 19/8/19, Mistley Walls (Essex) 28+30/12/19, Stutton (Suffolk) 12/1/20, Mistley Walls 12-17/1/20, Iken 6/2/20, Kirton Creek (Suffolk) 17/11/20, Martlesham Creek (Suffolk) 25/1/21, Melton (Suffolk)27/1/21, Waldringfield (Suffolk) 1/2/21, Cley Marshes 1/8/21, Melton 26/9/22+5/10/22, Mistley Walls 13+14/1/23, Cley Marshes 3/7/23 and probably Blakeney Harbour 21/7/23 (black ring not noted)

Left leg: **red** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Altafjordur (E Iceland) 4/5/00 as an adult male.

**Movements:** E Iceland 20/5/00, Ouse Washes 4+5/3/02, Cley Marshes 24/3/03, Eyjafjardarsysla (N Iceland) 24/4/03, 27/4/03 and 24/4/04, Cley Marshes 17-19/3/05, Welney 5+26/3/06, Earith (Cambs) 22/3/07, Welney 31/3/07 and 6/4/07.

Left leg: **red** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **white flag** (stained black) on tibia.

**Ringed** 16/6/12 at Kaldaðarnes, Árnessýsla, S Iceland as a chick.

**Movements:** Old Hall Marshes (Essex) 27/5/13, Holland Haven (Essex) 29/5/13, then seen irregularly at Cley Marshes 16/6/13-17/9/13 also visiting Burnham Overy (Norfolk) 18/6/13.

Left leg: **red** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **yellow** with black code **H** on tibia.

**Ringed** in Portugal.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 13/7/24-5/8/24+16/9/24.

Left leg: **red** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 2/9/19 at Snettisham (the Wash) as an adult female.

**Movements:** Freiston Shore (The Wash) 16/11/19, Cley Marshes 31/3/21 to 27/4/21, Leighton Moss (Lancs) 3/7/21, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 5/7/21-21/8/21, Cley Marshes 15/3/22-22/4/22 then seen in NW Iceland 28/4/22, Cley Marshes 1/7/22, Snettisham 10/9/22, Cley Marshes 21+23/2/23 then 7/3/22 and Blakeney 8/3/22.

Left leg: **red** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Cherry Cobb (Humber Estuary) 10/10/06 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Humber Estuary 11/3/07, Cley Marshes 13-14/7/07, 7-16/8/07 and 30/8/07-11/10/07, Humber Estuary 23/1/08 + 18/3/08, Breydon Water 10+13/4/08, Cley Marshes 26/6/08, Humber Estuary 10/12/08+15/1/09, Cley Marshes 13-14/9/09, Humber Estuary

9/10/09-26/11/09, Breydon Water 7/3/10, Humber Estuary 20/8/10-16/1/11, Cley Marshes 7-15/9/11, Humber Estuary 9/2/12, Minsmere 17/4/12, Stiffkey Fen 1/8/12 and Cley Marshes 23/8/12-13/9/12.

Left leg: **red** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **white** with black code **X** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Alftafjordur (E Iceland) 3/5/03 as an adult probable male.

**Movements:** Alftafjordur 4-5/5/03, Breydon Water 14/7/03, Stiffkey Fen 19/7/03, Ribble Estuary (Lancs) 22/9/03, Clonakilty (Co. Cork, S Ireland) 19/10/03, Breydon Water 23/3/04, Cley Marshes 30/3/04 to 24/4/04, Titchwell 14/7/04, Breydon Water 13+26/8/04, Snettisham 29/8/04, Cley Marshes 17/3/05 to 29/4/05, Alftafjordur (staging site) 1/5/05, Breydon Water 29/8/05, Cley Marshes again 9/2/06-30/4/06 also being seen in Blakeney Harbour 7+12/4/06, Killingholme (Humber Estuary, Lincs) 11/10/06, Cley Marshes 9/1/07-24/4/07 also being seen nearby at Salthouse 27/2/07 and in Blakeney Harbour 12/3/07, Breydon Water 13/7/07 to 12/8/07, Killingholme 8/9/07 to 23/1/08 (also visiting Paull, E Yorks 13/10/07), Cley Marshes 11/2/08-26/4/08 also visiting Blakeney Harbour 4/3/08, Alftafjordur 2/5/08, Killingholme 6+24/10/08 and Cley Marshes 21/11/08-20/3/09.

Left leg: **red** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 2/9/19 as an adult at Snettisham (the Wash).

**Movements:** Freiston Shore (Lincs) 16/11/19, Holme (Norfolk) 23/2/20, Cley Marshes 11+13+19/2/20, Snettisham 29/2/20, Cley Marshes 6+14+17+26/3/20 and 30-31/3/21, Breydon Water (Norfolk) 4+13/4/21, Titchwell (Norfolk) 21/7/21, Snettisham 24+25/8/21 and Cley Marshes 8-27/2/22 and 7-25/3/22.

Left leg: **red** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **lime** on tibia, metal on tarsus.

**Ringed** Alftafjordur (E Iceland) 3/5/00 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Egilstadanes (E Iceland) 20/5/00, Snettisham 3+6/9/00, Cley Marshes 22/2/01, Snettisham 7+19/10/01, Chichester Harbour 2/2/02, Berney Marshes 16/2/02, Cley Marshes 30/3/02-3/4/02, Snettisham 21/4/02, Cley Marshes 13/7/02, Snettisham 25/7/02, Chichester Harbour 15/11/02, Ouse Washes 22+26/1/03, River Ijssel (C Netherlands) 7/3/03, Brancaster Staithe 8/4/03, Cam Washes (Cams) 17+21/4/03, Chichester Harbour 2/3/04 and Wyre Estuary (Lancs) 30/9/06.

Left leg: **red** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** 5/6/10 at Floagfl, Arnessysla (S Iceland) as a breeding male.

**Movements:** Arnessysla 27/4/11 and Cley Marshes 19/7/11.

Left leg: **red** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** with black code **X** on tibia.

**Ringed** in SW Iceland 27/4/02 as an adult female.

**Movements:** SW Iceland 28/4/02 to 2/5/02, River Orwell 4/4/03 and Breydon Water 18/7/03, 23/8/03 and 30/9/03, Cley Marshes 16/3/04.

Left leg: **red** over discoloured **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** (stained pale yellow) over **black** on tibia.

All rings low in height.

**Ringed** 10/7/13 at Vatnsholt, Grimsnes, Arnessysla (S Iceland) as a chick.

**Movements:** Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 20-26/4/14, Gibraltar Point NNR (Lincs) 1/5/14, Cley Marshes 23/5/14, Gibraltar Point 26/7/14, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 10/9/14, Sutton Gault (Ouse Washes, Cambs) 12/2/15.

Left leg: **red** over **white flag** on tibia.

Right leg: metal ring no. 4025388 over **red** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 10/2/15 in rice fields at Don Benito, Extremadura (Spain 39 01N 05 55W).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 28/7/15-11/8/15.

Left leg: **red** over **white** with black code **8** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **orange** on tibia.

Metal ring no. 585145

**Ringed** 15/7/10 at Siglufjordur, N Iceland as an adult male.

**Movements:** Dee Estuary (Cheshire) 21/12/10-3/2/11, Marshside (Merseyside) 30/11/11, Dee Estuary 17/1/12, Leighton Moss (Lancs) 31/3/12+1/4/12, Siglufjordur 18/6/12, Cley Marshes 24/6/12, Minsmere (Suffolk) 25/6/12, Cley Marshes 26/6/12-21/8/12, Dee Estuary 2/2/13, Caldly (Merseyside) 19-30/4/13, Siglufjordur 20/5/13+16/6/13, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 3/10/13, West Kirby (Merseyside) 31/3/14, Frampton Marsh 6/7/14-8/9/14, Dee Estuary 6/11/14-6/12/14, Marshside 21/12/14, Leighton Moss 21-29/3/15, Álftafjörður (E Iceland) 30/4/15+2/5/15, Siglufjordur 8+9/5/15, Frampton Marsh 12-19/7/15, Carnforth (Lancs) 7/4/16, Leighton Moss 9+29/4/16, Siglufjordur 3/5/16-22/6/16, Cley Marshes 23/7/16+1/8/16, Caldly 14/10/16, Marshside 18/10/16-12/11/16, Thurstaston (Merseyside) 1/12/16-16/2/17, Leighton Moss 1-26/4/17, Siglufjordur 30/4/17-20/6/17, Snettisham (Norfolk) 27/8/17 + 10/9/17, Thurstaston 19/10/17, Marshside 26/10/17, Thurstaston 30/10/17-3/11/17, Lytham (Lancs) 12/3/18, Leighton Moss 30/3/18-26/4/18, Siglufjordur 15/7/18, Lakenheath (Cambs) 20/7/18, Leighton Moss 27/2/19-15/4/19, Marshside 9/3/20, Siglufjordur 21/6/20, Stiffkey Fen (Norfolk) 2/8/20, Titchwell (Norfolk) 12/9/20, Caldly 11-14/10/20, Newton Marsh (Lancs) 24/12/20+10/3/21, Leighton Moss 4/4/21, Caldly 9+11/10/21, Leighton Moss 8/3/22 – 23/4/22, Snettisham 15/7/22-13/8/22, Thurstaston 11/10/22, Marshside 24/2/23, Snettisham 22/7/23-6/9/23, Conder Green (Lancs) 28/2/24 – 5/3/24, Snettisham 28/7/24+11/8/24, Cley Marshes 24/6/25, Snettisham 17/7/25-13/9/25 and Marshside 25/11/25.

Left leg: **red** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** ring with black **H** on tibia.

**Ringed** 7/1/19 at Evoa, Tagus Estuary, Setúbal, W Portugal as a juvenile female.

**Movements:** Evoa 10/4/19+33/3/20, Conwy RSPB (N Wales) 13/4/20, Zwin (Knokke-Heist, West-Vlaanderen, N Belgium) 10/7/20-29/8/20, Hoofdplaat (Zeeuws-Vlaanderen, Zeeland, W Netherlands) 3/9/20, Zeedijk Borsselepolder west (Borssele, Zeeland, W Netherlands) 24/9/20-30/9/20, Cley Marshes 16/7/21, Zeedijk Borsselepolder west 11+21/9/21, Caspar de Roblezdiik (Friesland, Netherlands) 16/4/22, Hardwick flood Lagoon (King's Lynn) 9/7/22 and Hoedekenskerke (Zeeland, Netherlands) 18/7/22.

Left leg: **red** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Terrington 3/9/04 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Langstone Harbour (Hants) on 16 dates from 28/9/04 to 11/12/04, Titchfield Haven (Hants) 22+29/1/05, Langstone Harbour again 3+21/2/05, Titchfield Haven 26/2/05, Langstone Harbour on 7 dates from 19/3/05 to 13/4/05 then on 20 dates from 24/9/05 to

14/2/06, Titchfield Haven (Hants) on 4 dates from 16/2/06 to 25/2/06, Langstone Harbour 14/3/06 and Cley Marshes 12/7/06.

Left leg: **red** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **red** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Saudarkrokur (N Iceland) 10/7/02 as a chick.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 15/8/07, Minsmere 15/3/09-3/4/09 and Cley Marshes 10/9/09.

Left leg: **red** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **red flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Langhus, Fljot, (N Iceland) 11/7/09 as a chick.

**Movements:** Humber Estuary 12/8/09-16/2/10, Cley Marshes 29/5/10-6/6/10, 21-23/6/10 and 10/7/10, Freiston (Lincs) 12/9/10 and Cley Marshes 3-5/10/10.

Left leg: **red** over **yellow** red on tibia (left tarsus severed).

Right leg: **red** over **white** with black code **X** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Alftafjordur (E Iceland) 3/5/03 on Spring passage as an adult probable female .

**Movements:** Seen the day after ringing (same location) then at Snettisham 17/9/04, Cley Marshes then Salthouse on 29/9/04 (tarsus first noted as being severed), Kelling Water Meadow 2/10/04, Cley Marshes 3-11/10/04, Breydon Water 25/9/05, Welney 27/2/06, Humber Estuary 11/10/06, Nene Washes (Cambs) 7/12/06, 14/1/07 and 27/1/07, Ouse Washes (Cambs) 12+14/3/07 and Welney 31/3/07 and 6/4/07. So clearly surviving well despite its severed leg.

Left leg: **red** over **yellow** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **white ring** over **lime flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Fljot (N Iceland) 18/7/06 as a chick.

**Movements:** Barton-on-Humber (Lincs) 3/11/06, North Killingham Haven (N Lincs) 15/1/07, East Halton Pits (N Lincs) 27/1/07-8/3/07, North Killingham Haven 10/5/07, Gibraltar Point NNR (Lincs) 15-23/5/07, Cley Marshes 9-20/6/07 and 2-3/7/07, Salthouse Marshes 6/7/07.

Left leg: **red** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 22/8/05 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Freiston (Wash) 17/10/05 and Cley Marshes 9/3/06.

Left leg: **red** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** with black code **X** on tibia.

**Ringed** 13/7/11 at Siglufjordur (N Iceland) as an adult female.

**Movements:** Siglufjordur 14/7/11, Cley Marshes 19-20/7/11, Shapwick Heath NNR (Somerset) 17+20/3/13, Alkborough Flats (North Lincs) 10+17/4/13, Stiffkey Fen 21/4/14.

Left leg: **red** over **yellow** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EY70122.

**Ringed** 28/8/16 at Iken, River Alde, Suffolk as an adult male.

**Movements:** Oare Marshes (Kent) 22/3/17, Cley Marshes 10-24/7/17 +12/8/17, Conyer (Swale Estuary, Kent) 8/4/18, Cley Marshes 15/7/18+17-21/8/18, Elmley (Kent) 9/12/18, Thurrock (Essex) 11/9/19, Botany Marshes (Suffolk) 26/7/22 and Cley Marshes 3/7/23.

Left leg: **red** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

**Ringed** 23/7/10 at Hazlewood Marshes NR, River Alde, Suffolk as an adult female.

**Movements:** Welney, Ouse Washes 8-15/2/11 and Cley Marshes 19/4/11.

Left leg: **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **red** on tibia, **white** (stained pale yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 30/8/96 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Breydon Water 25/9/96, Stour Estuary (Essex) 21/1/97 and 2/2/97, Cley Marshes 12/4/98, Breydon Water 25/7/98, 28/8/98, 13/8/00, 9/9/00, 30/9/00 and 14/10/00, Ouse Washes 27/2/01 and 16/4/01, Breydon Water 21/4/01, Marshside, Ribble Estuary (Lancs) 4/7/01, Breydon Water 6/7/01, Snettisham 8/8/03, Minsmere 28/6/05 and Cley Marshes 1/4/06.

Left leg: **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **black** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Terrington 13/7/02 as a second calendar year male.

**Movements:** Holbeach 9/9/02, Dungarvan (Co. Waterford, Ireland) 20/11/02 then Cley Marshes 20/3/03 to 9/4/03, 23/3/04 to 7/4/04 and 15-31/3/05.

Left leg: **white** (stained yellow) on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **red** on tibia, **white** (stained orange) on tarsus.

**Ringed** in the Wash 20/10/01 as a first calendar year male.

**Movements:** Welney 17/4/02 and Cley Marshes 21/6/02 to 4/7/02.

Left leg: **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **white** on tibia, **white** on tarsus (not seen).

**Ringed** with a metal ring on the Wash 31/7/92, recaptured at Holbeach 30/8/96 and colour-ringed as an adult female.

**Movements:** Holbeach 20/9/97, Breydon Water 26/10/97, Ouse Washes 22/3/99, Nene Washes 11-12/4/00, SW Iceland 25/4/00, Ouse Washes 22+26/2/01, Welney 24/2/02, Camperduin (Netherlands) 20/4/02, Snettisham 27+28/4/02, Blackwater Estuary (Essex) 28/1/03 and 4/3/04, Cley Marshes 11/3/04 and Ouse Washes 30/3/04.

Left leg: **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **lime** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach on 23/8/01 as a juvenile probably male.

**Movements:** Welney 4/02, Cley Marshes 5-6/02, Humber Estuary 21+22/9/02, Cley Marshes 17-21/4/03 and 28/11/06, Salthouse 28/11/06-1/12/06.

Left leg: **white** on tibia, **lime** (not seen) on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia.

The bird was seen well and photographed but was standing in grass. No colour-ring was seen on either tarsus as it walked around but this bird appears to be the only one with the correct tibia ring combination.

**Ringed** at Amessysla (S Iceland) 24/6/02 as a chick.

**Movements:** Loch of Strathbeg (Aberdeens) 13/8/02, Colne Estuary (Essex) 2/4/03, 21/8/05 and 23/1/06, Cley Marshes 24/4/06, Northward Hill (Kent) 9+14/7/06, Colne Estuary 10/8/06, Fingringhoe Wick (Essex) 5/9/06, Colne Estuary 20/9/06 and Mistley (Stour Estuary, Essex) 10/3/07.

Left leg: **white** on tibia, **red** on tarsus.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** on tibia.

Ring no. ER61998

**Ringed** at Farlington Marshes (Langstone harbour, Hants) 20-10-95 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Warsash (Hants) 4/11/95, Langstone Harbour (Hants) 6/11/95, Pennington Marshes (Hants) 20/1/96, Langstone Harbour 24/9/96 to 12/10/96, Keyhaven Marshes (Hants) 8/12/96, Pennington Marshes 19+26/12/96, Langstone Harbour 27/12/96, Beaulieu Estuary 22/2/97, Keyhaven Marshes 23/3/97, Rye Bay 19/5/97, Langstone Harbour 27/9/97, Chichester Harbour 22/11/97, Langstone Harbour 2/9/98 to 17/12/98, Chichester Harbour 11+22/1/99, Ouse Washes 11+22/4/00, Portsmouth Harbour 20/1/01, Keyhaven Marshes 19/2/01, Pennington Marshes 25/2/01, S Iceland (63.33N 19.45W) 7/8/01, Langstone Harbour 19/10/01 to 8/3/02 and 25/9/02 to 24/11/02, Titchfield Haven 2+5/1/03, Bistern (Avon Valley) 12/1/03, Ouse Washes 8/4/03, Christchurch Harbour 9/11/03 and 13/12/03, Langstone Harbour 21/9/04, Chichester Harbour 7/10/04, Langstone Harbour 30/11/04 to 25/12/04 and 22/8/05 to 6/10/05, Cley Marshes 23/8/06 to 7/9/06, Chichester Harbour 16/9/06, Langstone Harbour 26/9/06 to 19/10/06 and Cley Marshes 25/7/07-3/9/07 when also seen at Salthouse Marshes 25/8/07.

Left leg: **white** on tibia, **red** on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow** over **black** on tibia, metal ring no EL69072 on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Farlington Marshes (Langstone Harbour, Hants) 5/9/10 as a male in at least its 2cy.

**Movements:** Langstone Harbour 13/12/10, Chichester Harbour (W Sussex) 27+29/1/11, Titchfield Haven (Hants) 17/2/11, Langstone Harbour 19+24/3/11, Langstone Harbour 22/8/11-10/3/12, Chichester Harbour 15/3/12, Medway Estuary (Kent) 25-26/3/12+15/7/12, Langstone Harbour 25/7/12, Pagham Harbour (W Sussex) 30/12/12+30/1/13, Chichester Harbour 4/3/13-6/4/13, Langstone Harbour 27/8/13, Chichester Harbour 4+18/12/13, Pagham Harbour 2-3/2/14, Medway Estuary 21/3/14, Oare Marshes (Kent) 11-21/4/14, Langstone Harbour 20/9/14-25/10/14, Chichester Harbour 26/10/14-6/2/15, Medway Estuary 26/3/15, Chichester Harbour 10+16/4/15, Arnessysla (S Iceland) 21/4/15, Langstone Harbour 9/8/15-15/10/15, Chichester Harbour 15/3/16, probably at Cley Marshes 16/4/16, Frampton (Wash) 7/8/16, Langstone Harbour 12/9/16-24/11/16, Chichester Harbour 30/11/16+11/2/17, Mucking (Essex) 21/3/17, East Tilbury (Essex) 12/4/17, Langstone Harbour 15/7/17-9/9/17+7/2/18, Chichester Harbour 16-17/4/18, Pagham Harbour 3/7/18, Oare Marshes 7/7/18+20/8/18, Pulborough Brooks (W Sussex) 30/12/18, Cley Marshes 1/7/19.

Left leg: **white** on tibia, **red** on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow** over **lime** on tibia.

All tibia rings of low height.

Ring no. ER61993

**Ringed** at Farlington Marshes (Hants) 20/10/95 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Farlington Marshes 8/11/95, Hampshire and Sussex Estuaries 3/8/96 to 13/2/97, 14/9/97 to 11/11/97 and 24/7/98 to 17/11/98, Pagham Harbour 27/3/99, Hampshire and Sussex Estuaries 21/8/99 to 10/12/99, Ouse Washes 9/3/00, N Iceland 14/7/00, Hampshire and Sussex Estuaries 1/9/00 to 4/11/00 and 22/7/01 to 19/2/02, Welney 24/2/02, Hampshire and Sussex Estuaries 23/8/02 to 24/10/02, Cley Marshes 2-22/4/03, Hampshire and Sussex Estuaries 13/8/03 to 22/2/04, Slimbridge (Gloucs) 22/4/04, Hampshire and Sussex Estuaries 26/8/04 to 2/2/05, 1/9/05 to 6/12/05 and 23/8/06 to 26/12/06, Fen Drayton (Cambs) 12+15/3/07, Welney 31/3/07, Chichester Harbour (Sussex) 9/8/07 to 29/11/07 and Cley Marshes then Blakeney Freshmarsh on 1/2/08. After the one-day sighting at Cley cold

weather meant that it headed back to the south coast being seen at Lymington (Hants) 3+4/2/08!!!

Left leg: **white** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 24/1/04 at Terrington as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 26+28/3/05.

Left leg: **white** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **red** on tibia, metal no.568491 on tarsus.

**Ringed** 5/7/05 at Isafjard NW Iceland, as a chick.

**Movements:** remained in NW Iceland to 20/8/05, Caerlaverock (Dumfries) 28/8/05, Leighton Moss (Lancs) 24/11/05, Cork Harbour (Ireland) 18/12/05, Leighton Moss 30/9/06, Dee Estuary (Cheshire) 17/11/06, Caldby (Cheshire) 11/2/07, Isafjard 4-9/5/07, Dee Estuary 24/10/07, Ribble Estuary (Lancs) 25/1/08, Morecambe (Lancs) 4/3/08, Leighton Moss 15+21/3/08, Holmere Tarn (Lancs) 21/3/08+10/4/08, Leighton Moss 19-20/4/08, Ribble Estuary 3/9/08, Dee Estuary 28/11/08-4/3/09, Gilroy Nature Park (Merseyside) 11/3/09, Cley Marshes 28/3/10, Holt (NW Iceland) 29/4/11+8/7/11, Orwell Estuary (Suffolk) 8/8/11, Leighton Moss 1/4/12, Holt (NW Iceland) 6/7/12, Snettisham (Norfolk) 17/9/12, Ouse Washes (Cambs) 20/1/13, Mistley (Essex) 31/1/13, Snettisham 1/9/13, Medway Estuary (Kent) 7/3/14, Ísafjarðarsýsla (NW Iceland) 6/7/14, Oare Marshes (Kent) 15/7/14, Freiston Shore (Lincs) 29/9/14, Leighton Moss 11-25/4/15, Ísafjarðarsýsla 2/5/15, Mistley 10-27/1/16, Cley Marshes 9/7/16, North Bay (South Uist) 30/4/17, Cley Marshes 7/7/17, Heybridge (Blackwater Estuary, Essex) 31/7/17-10/10/17, Welney WWT 28/11/17-16/12/17 and Mepal (Ouse Washes, Cambs) 6/3/18.

Left leg: **white** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **black** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Kaldaðarnes, Árnessýsla, S Iceland as a chick 4/7/13.

**Movements:** Thurstaston Shore (Dee Estuary, Merseyside) 11-19/10/13, Leighton Moss (Lancs) 12/7/14, 20/2/15 and 14-29/4/15, Cley Marshes 12/8/15-16/9/15, Leighton Moss 28/4/16-1/5/16 and Hauke-Haien-Koog (Schleswig-Holstein, Germany) 17+20/8/16.

Left leg: **white** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Terrington 30/8/96 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Holbeach 18/9/97 then no further sightings until Freiston (The Wash, Lincs) 11/9/05 and Cley Marshes 4-5/8/06

Left leg: **white** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Altafjordur (E Iceland 64 32N 14 35W) 3/5/00 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Oare Marshes (Kent) 3+4/10/00, Snettisham (Norfolk) 14+27/4/02, Holbeach (Lincs) 8/9/02, Baie de l'Aiguillon (W France) 20/1/03, Amessysla (S Iceland) 26/4/03, Minsmere (Suffolk) 28/7/05, Oare Marshes 14/7/06-15/8/06, Stour Estuary (Essex) 18/3/07 and Cley Marshes then Stiffkey Fen on 17/4/09.

Left leg: **white** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **red** on tibia.

**Ringed** 10/12/18 at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary) as an adult.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 22/6/19, Titchwell (Norfolk) 24/6/19, Snettisham (Norfolk) 5/7/19, N Killingholme Foreshore (Lincs) 5/9/19+21/12/19+19/1/20 and Cley Marshes 12-13/3/20.

Left leg: **white** over **black flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **red** on tibia.

An adult.

**Ringed** 10/12/18 at Welwick Saltmarsh (N Humber Estuary).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 23/2/19.

Left leg: **white** over **blue** on tibia

Right leg: **orange flag** over **white** on tibia.

Metal ring no. F585318

**Ringed** 23/9/09 at the Moeze-Oleron Nature Reserve on the Atlantic coast of France (45 54N 01 02W) as an unsexed adult (stated age +2A).

**Movements:** Port-des-Barques (France 45 57N 01 04W) 28/9/09, Ars-en-Re (France 46 13N 01 30W) 24/10/09, Portes-en-Re (France 46 15N 01 29W) 15/2/10, Samora Correia (Portugal 38 56N 08 53W) 20/2/10, Ile-d'Olonne (France 46 33N 01 47W) 16/3/10-7/5/10, Portes-en-Re 11/9/10+1/10/10, Loix (France 46 12N 01 25W) 9/11/10 and Cley Marshes 10-19/7/11.

Left leg: **white** over **blue** on tibia

Right leg: **orange flag** over **red** on tibia.

Metal ring no. FS94808 on right tarsus.

**Ringed** 9/8/10 at Penestin (Morbihan, Brittany, NW France) presumably as an adult male (stated age +1 year).

**Movements:** Zaandam/Warmond (Netherlands 52 11N 04 29E) 19/3/11-14/4/11, Saint-Denis-du-Payre (France 46 24N 01 16W) 12-13/7/11, Sarzeau (France 47 32N 02 44W) 5-28/9/11, Turballe (France 47 20N 02 29W) 1/2/12, Ouderkerk-sur-L'Amstel/Warmond 27/2/12-12/4/12, Sarzeau 22/9/12, Turballe 21/2/13, Tiree (Inner Hebrides) 22+24/4/13, Motney-Hill (Rainham, Kent) 29/2/16-26/3/16, Bouin (France 46 58N 02 03W) 7-8/8/16 and Cley Marshes 12-13/3/17.

Left leg: **white** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 7/9/98 as a juvenile male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 16/1/00, 22/2/00 and 8/4/00, East Iceland 29/4/00 and Cley Marshes 9/7/00, 22/2/01, 27/2/02 to 6/4/02, Snettisham 14/4/02, Cley Marshes 24/4/02 and Charente-Maritime (France) 26/12/02.

Left leg: **white** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Terrington 10/10/02 as a first calendar year female.

**Movements:** Burnham Overy 28/4/03, Titchwell 19/5/03, Breydon Water 7/7/03 and 20/7/03, Poole Harbour 6/3/04 and Cley Marshes 21-22/4/04.

Left leg: **white** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 22/8/05 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Welney 27/2/06 and 5/3/06, Cley Marshes 14-30/4/06, 24/7/06, 31/7/06 and 17+22/3/07, Welney 31/3/07 and 6/4/07, Cley Marshes 3/7/08, Swavesey (Cams) 21+26/2/09, Cley Marshes 9/7/09, Welney 3-5/4/10 and 12-20/2/11, Cley Marshes 10/4/12.

Left leg: **white** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia, **white** (not seen) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Terrington 2/8/96 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Exe Estuary 13/12/96, Holbeach 20/9/97, Exe Estuary 25/1/98, Ouse Washes 16/4/98, Exe Estuary 9/11/98, River Ijssel (Netherlands) 31/3/99 and 13/4/99, Exe Estuary 11/12/99, Ouse Washes 27/2/00, Nene Washes 17/4/00, SW Iceland 27/4/00, Exe Estuary 20/11/00 and 27/12/00, Ouse Washes 21+26/2/01 and 9/4/01, Exe Estuary 28/1/02 and 2/2/02, Ouse Washes 4+5/3/02, Snettisham 25/7/02, Exe Estuary 1/12/02, Cley Marshes 21/3/03, Cam Washes 2/4/03, Ouse Washes 8/4/03 and Cam Washes 17/4/03.

Left leg: **white** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** in Iceland 4/5/00 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 30/6/00

Left leg: **white** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** on tibia **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 7/9/98 at Holbeach as an adult female.

**Movements:** Stour Estuary (Essex) 30/11/98 and 28/4/99, Cantabria (Spain) 5+26/1/00, Stour Estuary 8/10/00, 4/11/00, 19/1/01, 17/2/01, and 24/10/02, Orwell Estuary (Suffolk) 10/1/03, Stour Estuary 8/2/03 and 19/2/03 and Cley Marshes 25/3/05.

Left leg: **white** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **orange flag** on tibia.

Metal ring no. FS85452.

**Ringed** at Moeze-Oleron Nature Reserve on the Atlantic coast of France (45 54N 01 02W) 3/2/11 as an adult female .

**Movements:** Yves (France 46 02N 01 04W) 10/10/11, Portes-des-Barques (France 45 56N 01 04W) 3-21/12/11 and 5/12/12, Snettisham 4/8/12 +17/9/12, Portes-des-Barques 23/12/12-23/1/13, Saint-Denis-du-Payre (France 46 24N 01 16W) 15/4/13, Portes-des-Barques 30/10/13, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 29/7/14-8/9/14, Freiston Shore (Wash) 29/9/14, Welney 21+25/11/14 and 2/1/15, Ouse Washes (Cams) 12/2/15, Cley Marshes 13/8/15 and Snettisham 5/9/15.

Left leg: **white** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 9/9/02 at Holbeach as an adult male.

**Movements:** Ouse Washes 9/4/04 and Cley Marshes 30/6/04.

Left leg: **white** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 9/9/02 at Holbeach as an adult female.

**Movements:** Humber Estuary 15+20+25/10/02, 6/11/02 and 24/1/03, Ouse Washes 8/4/03, Cam Washes 17+18/4/03, Humber Estuary 14/1/03, Freiston (Wash) 19/2/05 and Cley Marshes 31/3/05.

Left leg: **white** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 1/04 at Terrington as a second calendar year female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 1-2/7/04 and Berney Marshes 15/7/04.

Left leg: **white** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **yellow flag** on tibia.

Metal ring no. 586129.

**Ringed** 2/7/12 as a pullus at Reykhólar, A-Barðastrandarsýsla, NW Iceland (65.4N 8.9W).

**Movements:** Tagus Estuary (Setubal, W Portugal) 16/2/13, 14+16/2/14, 9+14/2/15 and 15/2/18, Réserve de Chanteloup (Vendée, W France) 28/2/18+1/3/18, Tagus Estuary 10-20/2/19 and 5/2/20, Cley Marshes 12/8/20.

Left leg: **white** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Terrington on 8/8/98 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Langstone Harbour 19/7/99, Ouse Washes 16/4/00, Fen Drayton 15/3/01, Ouse Washes 16+18/4/01, Welney 24/2/02, Cley Marshes 3/3/02, W Iceland 15-16/4/2002, Snettisham 21/4/02(!!!), Lossiemouth 27/7/02, Snettisham 9/9/02, Ouse Washes 5+8/4/03 and Cley Marshes 21/4/04.

Left leg: **white** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **green** on tibia.

**Ringed** in South Brittany on 26/10/2001.

**Movements:** South Brittany 11/2001, Loire Estuary 1/2002, Cley Marshes 30/3/02.

Left leg: **white** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Terrington on 8/8/98 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Humber 14/8/99, Hamford Water (Essex) 17/8/99, Humber again 23/8/99 to 23/9/99 then 8/00 to 9/00, Breydon Water 10/00 and 4/01, Humber 8/01 and 9/01, Ouse Washes 5/3/2002, Cley Marshes 30/3/02, Snettisham 21/4/02, E Iceland 29/4/02-4/5/02, Humber Estuary 8/8/02-7/10/02, Leidschendam (Netherlands) 9-11-6/03, Humber Estuary 30/7/03-12/9/03 and 4+25/8/04, Ouse Washes 20/2/05 and Stour Estuary (Essex) 5/4/05.

Left leg: **white** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Terrington 2/8/96 as an unsexed adult.

**Movements:** Langstone Harbour 18/11/96, 3-24/2/97 and 22/3/97, South Iceland 17/7/97, Langstone Harbour 28/9/97, Portsmouth Harbour 8/11/97, Langstone Harbour 7/12/97 and 2/3/98, Humber 27/7/98, Langstone Harbour 27/9/98, 30/10/98, 27/1/99 and 4/3/99, Breydon Water 10+25/3/00, 13/8/00, 20/1/01, 24/2/01, 22-26/4/01, 1/8/01, 8/12/01, Alde Estuary 2/4/02 and Cley Marshes 13+23/7/02.

Left leg: **white** (lightly stained **yellow**) over **white** (heavily stained **yellow**) on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **white** (heavily stained **yellow**) on tibia.

**Ringed** as a juvenile male at Snettisham (the Wash) 2/9/19.

**Movements:** Boatmere (the Wash, Lincs) 27/9/19, Freiston Shore (the Wash, Lincs) 16/11/19, Titchwell (Norfolk) 16/5/20 and Cley Marshes irregularly 21/7/20-26/8/20.

Left leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **lime** on tibia.

**Ringed** 16/6/10 at Mosfell, Árnessýsla, S Iceland on 26/6/10 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Pontorson (Ardevon, Normandy, NW France) 18/10/10, Nez de Chien (Saint-Brévin-les Pins, Loire-Atlantique, Pays de la Loire, France) 16/9/11-2/10/11, Pontorson 25/10/11, Skrins, Wommels, Friesland, N Netherlands 7+11/3/12, Mosfell 20/7/12, Oare Marshes (Kent) 11/8/12, Mont-Saint-Michel (Step Ardevon /barrage de la Caserne, Manche, Ille et Vilaine, W France) 27/8/12-9/10/12, Overijssel (C Netherlands) 18/3/13, Hippolytushoef (Wieringen, W Netherlands) 21/4/13, Cley Marshes 26/4/13, Lagune du Dain (Bouin, Vendée, W France) 22/7/13, Landje van Geijssel (Ouderkerk aan de Amstel, W Netherlands) 16/2/14+4/3/14, Honselersdijk (Griendplas, Zuid-Holland, W Netherlands) 7/3/14.

Left leg: **white** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Terrington 12/8/98 as an adult female.

**Movements:** E Iceland 1/5/99, Lower Derwent (N Yorks) 24/4/00, E Iceland 30/4/00, Snettisham 14/8/00, Nene Washes 26/4/01, Holbeach 22/8/01, Ouse Washes 14/4/02, Snettisham 27/4/02, Titchwell 14/9/02, W Iceland 24-26/4/03, Humber Estuary 15+26/8/03, Cley Marshes 9/4/04.

Left leg: **white** over **yellow** (can get stained orange) on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 22/8/05 as a juvenile male.

**Movements:** Breydon Water 29/8/05-16/10/05, Cley Marshes 12/7/07-11/8/07, Breydon Water 24/9/07, Cley Marshes 7-20/7/08, Breydon Water 28/8/08, Blackwater Estuary (Essex) 17-21/1/09, Swavesey (Cambs) 26/2/09, Cley Marshes 27-30/7/09, Welney (Norfolk) 2-3/4/10, Cley Marshes 25/7/10-1/9/10, Humber Estuary 9/9/10-6/12/10, Welney 3/2/11-4/3/11, Landeyjar (Rangarvallasysla, S Iceland) 21/4/11, Cley Marshes 7/8/11-23/9/11, Breydon Water 25/2/12, Ouse Washes (Cambs) 11/4/12, Cley Marshes 2/7/12-19/8/12, Nene Washes (Cambs) 1+6/4/13 and Cley Marshes 20/8/13-15/9/13.

Left leg: **white** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** 2/8/96 at Terrington as an adult male.

**Movements:** Humber Estuary 4/12/96, Cley Marshes 12/4/98, Breydon Water 28/8/98, SW Iceland 25/4/99, Breydon Water 13/8/00, 9/9/00, 14/10/00, 4/3/01 and 12/3/01, Snettisham 27/4/02, E.Iceland 29/4/02, Breydon Water 18/7/02, 25/8/02, 6/7/03, 20/7/03 and 11/8/03 and Cley Marshes 5-6/2/05 and 20-22/3/05.

Left leg: **white** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **lime** on tibia and metal on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Alftafjordur (E Iceland) on 3/5/00 as an adult.

**Movements:** Borgarfjordur Estuary (E Iceland) 5/6/00 where it probably nested, Titchfield (Hants) 15/11/00 and 14/12/00, Ouse Washes 12-21/4/01, Cley Marshes 5/7/01, Pagham Harbour 24/2/02, Chichester Harbour 23/3/02, Cley Marshes 30/3/02 to 14/4/02 and Snettisham 28/4/02.

Left leg: **white flag** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: metal over **dark blue** over **white** (stained **yellow**) on tibia.

Metal ring no.5137364 Madrid.

**Ringed** 2/2/13 in rice fields by the village of Santa Amalia, Extremadura, Spain (39 02N 05 58W).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 7/4/13-6/5/13, Mistley (Stour Estuary Essex) 25/2/16 and Manningtree (Stour Estuary Essex) 23/3/16.

Left leg: **yellow** on tibia, **red** on tarsus (not seen).

Right leg: **green** over **orange** on tibia.

The alternative possible combination with the same tibia rings but with a **white** on the right tarsus had not been used at the time this bird was seen.

**Ringed** at Farlington Marshes LNR, Langstone Harbour, Hants 29/10/09 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Pagham Harbour (West Sussex) 17/2/10, Goldcliff Lagoons (Gwent) 25/4/10, Ardnave Loch (Islay) 26/4/10, Cley Marshes 30/5/10, Langstone Harbour area 30/10/10-19/3/11 and 17/7/11-9/3/12.

Left leg: **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Terrington 2/8/96 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Humber 31/1/98, Ouse Washes 16/4/98, Snettisham 27/8/00, Humber 19/9/00, Breydon Water 24/2/01, Ouse Washes 28/3/01, SW Iceland 2/7/01, Snettisham 21+27/4/02 and 25/7/02, Cley Marshes 17/7/03.

Left leg: **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **orange** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 13/8/10 at Holbeach. A female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 6/4/11 and Snettisham (Norfolk) 21/4/11.

Left leg: **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **black** on tibia, **white** (stained orange) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 30/8/96 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley 24/8/97, Kidafell (Kjos, SW Iceland) 19/7/98, Laxarnes (Kjos, SW Iceland) 23/5/99, Fen Drayton (Cambs) 27/3/01, Laxarnes 3/5/03, Kidafell 22-23/7/05 and 22/7/06, Valla (Kjalarnes, SW Iceland) 23/7/06, Holbeach 11/8/06, Medway Estuary (Kent) 1-11/4/07 + 5/3/08, Thames Estuary 18/3/08 and Cley Marshes 27/6/08. Normally spends the post-breeding period in hay fields in SW Iceland.

Left leg: **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **green** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Terrington 3/8/96 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cam Washes 4/5/97, Ely Beet Factory 4/5/97, Welney 17/4/99, Holland Haven (Essex) 6/1/01 and Snettisham 7/10/01. Then a long gap to a Cley Marshes sighting on 30/6/05!

Left leg: **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **green** on tibia, **white** (can be stained yellow/orange) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 30/8/96 as a juvenile.

**Movements:** Terrington(Wash) 12/1/97, Burnham Norton 11/5/97, Humber Estuary 8/11/97, 13/1/98 and 31/1/98, Cley Marshes 17/3/98 to 28/4/98, Humber Estuary 17/10/99, Cley Marshes 22+27/2/00, Snettisham 14/8/00, Humber Estuary 25/10/00, Ribble Estuary 30/11/00, Cley Marshes 22/2/01, Ouse Washes 26/2/01, Cley Marshes 13/4/01, Holbeach

22/8/01, Snettisham 14+27/4/02, Humber Estuary 24/1/03, 8/2/03 and 14/1/04, Cley Marshes 7/3/04, Ouse Washes 9/3/04, Cley Marshes 16/3/04 to 30/4/04, 12-15/2/05, 24-31/3/05, 10-11/4/05, 26/3-10/4/06, 22/2/07-24/4/07 (when it also visited Salthouse Marshes 23-28/2/07), Humber Estuary 23/1/08 and 14/1/09, Cley Marshes 27/2/09-26/4/09, Humber Estuary 26/11/09-31/12/09, Gunnarsholt (Rangárvallasýsla, S Iceland) 28/4/10, Humber Estuary 10/11/10-1/2/11, Snettisham (Norfolk) 23/3/11, Cley Marshes 1-13/3/12, 10/4/12 and 27/6/12-7/8/12.

Left leg: **yellow** on tibia, **red** on tarsus (not seen).

Right leg: **green** over **orange** on tibia.

The alternative possible combination with the same tibia rings but with a **white** on the right tarsus had not been used at the time this bird was seen.

**Ringed** at Farlington Marshes LNR, Langstone Harbour, Hants 29/10/09 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Pagham Harbour (West Sussex) 17/2/10, Goldcliff Lagoons (Gwent) 25/4/10, Ardnave Loch (Islay) 26/4/10, Cley Marshes 30/5/10, Langstone Harbour area 30/10/10-19/3/11 and 17/7/11-9/3/12.

Left leg: **yellow** on tibia, **red** on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow** over **white** on tibia.

Metal ring no EY76593.

**Ringed** 15/10/13 as a first calendar year at Farlington Marshes LNR, Langstone Harbour, Hants.

**Movements** Langstone Harbour 15/10/13, Chichester Harbour (Hants) 4+18/12/13, Pagham Harbour (W Sussex) 2-3/2/14, Fishbourne (W Sussex) 3+12/3/14, Lymington-Keyhaven NNR (Hants) 3/8/14, Langstone Harbour 23/8/14-2/11/14, Chichester Harbour 30/11/14-25/1/15, **Álftafjörður (E Iceland)** 2/5/15, Langstone Harbour 8/9/15+20/10/15, Chichester Harbour 15+17/3/16, Langstone Harbour 12/9/16, Chichester Harbour 10+30/11/16, Langstone Harbour 8/12/16, Chichester Harbour 26/12/16-14/2/17, Thurrock (Essex) 10+25/3/17, Langstone Harbour 1/9/17-16/10/17, Chichester Harbour 12+25/11/17, Langstone Harbour 7/2/18, Eldernell (Cambs) 3/7/18, Cley Marshes 16-17/7/18 +18/8/18-29/8/18 and Langstone Harbour 8/9/18.

Left leg: **yellow** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Terrington 8/8/98 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 8/4/99.

Left leg: **yellow** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **red flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** 17/7/08 at Langhus, Fljot, W Siglufjordur (N Iceland) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Abberton Reservoir (Essex) 7/10/09, Orfordness (Suffolk) 24/11/09, Breydon Water (Norfolk) 7/3/10, Humber Estuary 5/7/10 and Cley Marshes 9/7/10.

Left leg: **yellow** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 22/8/05 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 14-16/2/06, 13/8/06 and 10-11/1/07, Fen Drayton (Cambs) 19-20/2/07.

Left leg: **yellow** over **blue** rings on tibia.

Right leg: tall **green** ring with two horizontal **white bands** on tibia.

**Ringed** Bull Island, Dublin Harbour 24/1/20.

A male.

**Movements:** Fljot (Skagafjordur, Iceland) 7/5/20, Stiffkey Fen (Norfolk) 31/7/20+3/8/20, Cley Marshes 12/8/20, Wells-next-the-Sea (Norfolk) 28/8/20, Bull Island 22/1/21, Blakeney Point 8/7/21, Caldby (Wirral) 10-13/9/21, Thurstaston Shore (Wirral) 14/9/21, Bull Island 15/9/21-1/12/21, Stiffkey Fen 1/8/22, Bull Island 18/10/22, Dublin Harbour 18/2/23 and Cley Marshes 25/7/23-1/8/23.

Left leg: **yellow** over **blue** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EY70161

**Ringed** 9/10/15 at Iken (River Alde, Suffolk) as a female in at least its 2cy.

**Movements:** Welney (Norfolk) 30/12/15, Mistley (Essex) 9-16/1/16, Hazlewood Marshes (Alde Estuary, Suffolk) 3/8/16-11/9/16, Cley Marshes 23/10/17-2/11/17, Welney 23/11/17, 16/12/17 and 26/1/19, Minsmere (Suffolk) 27/7/19, Welney 1/11/19 and 10+12+25/10/20, Titchwell (Norfolk) 19/7/22-1/10/22, Mistley 4-14/1/23, Welney 3/3/23, Fen Drayton (Cams) 21/3/23, Welney 15/4/23, Cley Marshes 4/8/23 and Titchwell 15/8/23.

Left leg: **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** ring (pale and faded) with black **H** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Evoa, Tagus Estuary (Setúbal, W Portugal) 7/1/19 as a juvenile female.

**Movements:** Alftafjordur (Hofn, Starmýri, E Iceland) 25/4/20, Tagus Estuary 19/2/21 and Cley Marshes 13+20/4/22

Left leg: **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia, metal on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 10/10/02 as a 1cy female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 4/4/03, 2+5/5/03, Rutland Water 24/10/03 and Cley Marshes 2/11/03.

Left leg: **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 2/8/96 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 18/3/97, Snettisham 5/7/98, Nene Washes (Cams) 11+12/4/00, Swavesey (Cams) 28/3/01, Cley Marshes 21/4/02, Ouse Washes 22 to 28/1/03, Cley Marshes 16-22/4/03, W Iceland 25/4/03, Cley Marshes 8/4/04, Ouse Washes 9/4/04, Cley Marshes 23-25/4/04 and 25/3/05, Freiston (the Wash Lincs) 4/11/05, Cley Marshes 12/12/05, Salthouse 3+4/1/06, Cley Marshes 5-20/1/06, Nene Washes 21+27/1/07 and 9/3/08, Cley Marshes 3+19/1/11, Welney (Norfolk) 12/2/11 and 20/3/11, Blackwater Estuary (Essex) 14/3/12, Swavesey 12/1/13, Ouse Washes 20/1/13, Swavesey 6+19/2/13, Nene Washes 1/4/13 and Freiston (Lincs) 24/8/13.

Left leg: **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **green flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** 20/2/07 Tagus Estuary (Setúbal, W Portugal).

**Movements:** Tagus Estuary 26/2/07, Minsmere (Suffolk) 31/3/07-20/4/07, Tagus Estuary 23/11/07-11/3/08, Minsmere 15/3/08-25/10/08, Tagus Estuary 4/1/09-15/1/10, Minsmere 30/3/10+18/4/10, Tagus Estuary 19/1/11-21/2/11 and 16/11/11-17/2/11, Cley Marshes 31/8/12.

Left leg: **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **red flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** 10/7/07 at Bolungarvik, Isafjardardjup, NW Iceland as a large chick.

**Movements:** Bolungarvik 11/7/07, Blennerville (Co Kerry, SW Ireland) 10/5/08, Lady's Island Lake (Co. Wexford, S Ireland) 12/6/08, West Kirby (Merseyside) 25/9/09+8/10/09, Medway Estuary (Kent) 7/9/10+10/10/10, Flói (Árnessýsla, S Iceland) 21/4/11, Langeyri (Ísafjarðarsýsla, NW Iceland) 31/5/11, Oare Marshes (Kent) 21/7/11-19/9/11 and Cley Marshes 18-19/7/12.

Left leg: **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Terrington 21/7/97 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 21/10/97, Snettisham 25/4/98, Welney 24/4/99, Sandbach Flashes (Cheshire) 4/7/00, Snettisham 14/8/00, Ouse Washes 29/3/01, Preston (Lancs) 22/4/01, Holbeach (Wash) 22/8/01, Snettisham 7/8/04 and 3-5/9/04, Nene Washes 19/4/05, Arnessysla (S Iceland) 25/4/06 and Snettisham 16/7/06. Cley Marshes 22-23/2/07 also visiting Salthouse on 23+24/2/07.

Left leg: **yellow** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** Holbeach 9/9/02 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Cork Harbour 24/11/02, Cley Marshes 18/2/03 to 31/3/03.

Left leg: **yellow** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** Terrington 8/8/98 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Snettisham 20/9/98, East Iceland 2/5/99 and 7/5/00, Snettisham 17+27/8/00, Fen Drayton 12-19/3/01, Ouse Washes 23+28/3/01, East Iceland 29/4/02 and 4-5/5/2002, Cley Marshes 30/10/02 to 5/11/02.

Left leg: **yellow** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 7/9/98 at Holbeach (Lincs).

**Movements:** Deben Estuary (Suffolk) 10/11/98, Akureyri (Eyjafjarðarsýsla, N Iceland) 4/5/99, Berney Marshes (Norfolk) 6/10/99, Breydon Water (Norfolk) 8/1/00, Akureyri 5/5/00, Breydon Water 29/8/00+2/9/00, Akureyri 30/4/01, Breydon Water 4/7/01-18/8/01, R. IJssel (Overijssel, Gelderland, C Netherlands) 16/3/02+22/4/02, Breydon Water 25/8/02, 23/8/03+24/9/03, 21+29/8/04, R. IJssel 14/3/05, Breydon Water 29/8/05+15/9/05, Baie d'Yves (Charente-Maritime, W France) 2/10/07, R. IJssel 21/3/08 and Cley Marshes 3-20/9/12.

Left leg: **yellow** over **lime** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 22/8/05 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 9/2/06-7/3/06.

Left leg: **yellow** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 23/8/05 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Paxton Pits (Cambs) 5/3/07, Ouse Washes (Cambs) 22/3/07, Welney 31/3/07 and 6/4/07, Hjalteyri (Eyjafdrdur, N Iceland) 15/7/07, Breydon Water 16/12/07 and Blakeney Harbour 9/4/08.

Left leg: **yellow** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **green** on tibia.

**Ringed** in Golfe du Morbihan (S Brittany), France 26/10/01.

**Movements:** S France 29/10/01 to 16/12/01, Humber Estuary 28/7/02 to 21/9/02, S France 11/10/02, Humber Estuary 15/10/02 to 25/10/02, S France 15/11/02 to 2/12/03, Humber Estuary 30/7/03 to 24/9/03, S France 31/10/03 to 7/1/04, Humber Estuary 16/7/04 to 25/8/04, Rotterdam (Netherlands) 31/3/05 and Cley Marshes 9/4/05.

Left leg: **yellow** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **green flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** 25/11/07 at the Tagus Estuary (Setubal, W Portugal) as a first calendar year male.

**Movements:** Tagus Estuary 29/11/07-21/3/08 and Cley Marshes 21/7/08 when in full breeding plumage (moult score 6).

Left leg: **yellow** over **orange** over **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

**Ringed** 26/8/11 at Hazelwood Marshes NR, River Alde, Suffolk as an adult.

**Movements:** Minsmere (Suffolk) 2/10/11, Cley Marshes 5/7/12-20/9/12 also visiting Salthouse Marshes 20/8/12, Cley Marshes 14/4/13, Alkborough Flats (Humber Estuary) 17/4/13, Cley Marshes 2/7/13, Fen Drayton (Cambs) 24/2/14+11/3/14 and Welney (Norfolk) 31/3/14.

Left leg: **yellow** over **orange** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **red** over **yellow** on tibia.

**Ringed** 5/3/11 at Seaton LNR, Axe Estuary, Devon as a second calendar year female.

**Movements:** Seaton 10/3/11, Slimbridge (Glos) 24/4/11, Cley Marshes 29/4/11-2/5/11 and Stiffkey Fen (Norfolk) 5/5/11.

Left leg: **yellow** over **orange** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EW90583

**Ringed** 26/8/11 as an adult female at Hazelwood Marshes, Aldeburgh, Suffolk.

**Movements:** Freiston Shore (Lincs) 30/10/11, Breydon Water (Norfolk) 26/2/12-25/4/12, Ramsholt (Suffolk) 17/1/13, Mistley Walls (Essex) 31/1/13, Cantley Marshes (Norfolk) 25/3/13, Breydon Water 13/4/13, Titchwell (Norfolk) 24/7/13, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 14/8/14-29/9/14, Freiston Shore 29/9/14, Mistley Walls 11-21/1/15, Minsmere (Suffolk) 11/4/15, Freiston Shore 17/8/15, Snettisham (Norfolk) 24/8/15, Freiston Shore 29/8/15-4/10/15, Snettisham 19+29/8/15, Freiston Shore 3-4/10/16, Welney WWT (Norfolk) 4+15/12/16 and 21/4/17, Frampton Marsh 6+30/8/17, Welney 10/11/17-13/3/18, Berry Fen (Cambs) 15/4/18, Frampton Marsh 28/8/18, Welney 2+26/1/19 and 4/4/19, Frampton Marsh 26/8/19-8/9/19, Welney 1+10/11/19, Fen Drayton (Cambs) 6/3/20, Snettisham 7/8/20, Frampton Marsh 25/8/20+13/9/20, Welney 4/11/20, Breydon Water 10/2/21, Welney 13/4/21, Frampton Marsh 23/7/21-11/9/21, Breydon Water 3/11/21, Welney 7/11/21, Welches Dam (Cambs) 29/11/21, Breydon Water 13/1/22, Nene Washes (Cambs) 5-6/4/22, Breydon Water 18-29/4/22, Butt of Lewis (Outer Hebrides) 11/5/22, Frampton Marsh 11/8/22-14/9/22, Snettisham 15/10/22, Welney 15/2/23-3/3/23, Needingworth (Cambs)

11/3/23, Fen Drayton 15-26/3/23, Nene Washes 4-14/3/23, Cley Marshes 26/4/23-5/5/23, Frampton Marsh 8/5/23 and 21/7/23-30/9/23, Minsmere (Suffolk) 7+29/4/24 and Cley Marshes 4-10/4/25. Had extremely limited breeding plumage when seen at Cley in 2023, at Minsmere in 2024 and none Cley in 2025.

Left leg: **yellow** over **orange** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

**Ringed** 26/8/11 at Hazelwood Marshes NR, River Alde, Suffolk as an adult.

**Movements:** Iken (Suffolk) 15/10/11, Snape Maltings (Suffolk) 13/12/11, North Warren (Suffolk) 31/12/11, Cley Marshes 30/7/12-19/8/12.

Left leg: **yellow** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia, **white** (stained yellow) on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Terrington 2/8/96 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Humber 4/12/96 and 11+13/2/97, Nene Washes 22/3/97, Breydon Water 26/3/97, Holbeach 21/8/97, Humber 30/10/97 and 8/11/97, Ouse Washes 16/4/98, Humber 29/7/98, 25/11/98, 10/12/98, 4/2/99, 30/8/99, 5/9/99 and 17/10/99, Cley Marshes 8/4/00, Humber 12/8/00 and 13+25/10/00, Ouse Washes 30/1/01, Fen Drayton 12/3/01, Needingworth (Cambs) 28/3/01, Ouse Washes 16+23/4/01, Humber 10/9/01, West Iceland 19/4/02 and Cley Marshes 22/6/02.

Left leg: **yellow** over **red** (extremely faded looking pale **pink**) over **blue** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

Metal ring no. EY70037.

**Ringed** at Iken (River Alde, Suffolk) 17/10/14.

**Movements:** North Warren RSPB (Suffolk) 26/11/14+5/12/14, Hollesley Marsh RSPB (Suffolk) 13/12/14-24/2/15, Iken 28/3/15, Stour Estuary (Suffolk) 10/7/15, Hazlewood Marshes (Suffolk) 6/8/15, Hollesley Marsh RSPB 19/10/15, Hazlewood Marshes 5/9/16, Welney WWT (Norfolk) 26/1/19+22/2/19, Aldeburgh (Suffolk) 9/8/19, Breydon Water (Norfolk) 13/11/19 + 2-24/7/20 and Cley Marshes 4/8/22.

Left leg: **yellow** over **red** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** over **lime** on tibia. **White** ring now missing.

Metal ring no. DN87536.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year male 25/9/18 at Colyford Common, Seaton Wetlands, Axe Estuary, E Devon.

**Movements:** Axe Estuary 28/10/18+30/12/18+10/2/19, Frampton Marsh (Lincs) 1/10/20, Holme Pierrepont (Notts) 29/6/21, Wells (Norfolk) 2+4/7/21 and Cley Marshes 12/7/21-1/8/21 and 30/7/23.

Left leg: **yellow** over **white** (stained yellow) on tibia, metal on tarsus.

Right leg: **black** on tibia, no rings on tarsus.

Probably lost a flag or colour-ring on the right leg. It does not fit with any individual previously seen at Cley.

See section on birds with missing rings or flags.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 10+12/8/17 then 18/7/18 and 18/8/18-12/9/18.

Left leg: **yellow** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Terrington 2/9/04 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 29/6/05.

Left leg: **yellow** over **white** with code **8** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **green** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Siglufjordur (N Iceland) as an adult male 10/7/12.

**Movements:** Titchwell (Norfolk) 1/7/13+10/8/13, Cley Marshes 10/8/13-24/9/13, Caldby (Wirral, Merseyside) 21+23/4/14, Thurstaston (Dee Estuary, Merseyside) 28/11/14, Caldby 17+22/12/14, Thurstaston 8/1/15, Caldby 11-17/1/15, Thurstaston 21/1/15, Caldby 24/1/15, Leighton Moss (Lincs) 21-29/3/15, Frampton Marsh (the Wash, Lincs) 7+17/8/16, Freiston Shore (the Wash, Lincs) 3/10/16, Frampton Marsh 19/7/17-12/8/17, Leighton Moss 24/3/19-20/4/19, Welney (Norfolk) 18/7/19, Killingholme (Humber) 9/10/19, Leighton Moss 5/3/20, Cley Marshes 30/6/20 and 26/8/20-3/9/20, Castletown (Cumbria) 7/4/21 and Killingholme (Lincs) 9/8/21-29/9/21.

Left leg: **yellow** over **white** with code **8** on tibia.on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Siglufjordur (N Iceland) as an adult 10/7/12.

**Movements:** Humber Estuary 17/4/13 and Cley Marshes 4-6/5/13.

Left leg: **yellow** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** 22/8/05 at Holbeach as an adult male.

**Movements:** Freiston (Wash) 4+5/11/05, Welney 19/2/06, Old Moor (Barnsley, S Yorks) 18/7/06, Snettisham 29/7/06, Stour Estuary (Essex) 29/11/06, Nene Washes (Cambs) 27/1/07, Paxton Pits (Cambs) 10/3/07, Fen Drayton (Cambs) 14/3/07, Ouse Washes 12/4/08, Cley Marshes 31/8/08-3/9/08, Swavesey (cambs) 19/2/09, Welney (Norfolk) 28/3/10, Cley Marshes 10-16/9/10 and Welney 12+20/2/11.

Left leg: **yellow** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **green flag** on tibia.

**Ringed** 18/11/06 at the Tagus Estuary (Setubal, W Portugal) as an adult male.

**Movements:** remained at the Tagus Estuary to 5/3/07, then returned 28/7/07 to 26/2/08, Skrins (Friesland, N Netherlands) 23+26/3/008, Wommels (Friesland) 30/3/08, Tagus Estuary 17/10/08 to 22/2/09, Wommels-Skrins again 18-23/3/09, Vogalaekur (Myrar, Faxafloi, W Iceland) 20+23/4/09, Cley Marshes 7/8/09, Tagus Estuary 15/1/10-13/3/10, Melasveit (Faxafloi) 26/4/10, Tagus Estuary 9/10/10-26/2/11, Harlingen (Friesland) 19+21/3/11, Tagus Estuary 14/11/11+17/2/12, Wommels 16/3/12, Wieringen (Noord Holland, W Netherlands) 24/3/12, Wommels 2/4/12, Tagus Estuary 4/11/12-26/2/13, Jisp (Noord Holland) 31/3/13-5/4/13, Tagus Estuary 4/2/14, Twisk (Noord Holland) 26/3/14, Tagus Estuary 21+24/2/15, Twisk 4/3/15, Uitgeest (Noord Holland) 30/3/16, Tagus Estuary 17/2/17, Ouderkerk a/d Amstel (Noord-Holland) 13/3/17, Tagus Estuary 18/2/18 and Cley Marshes 2/8/18.

Left leg: **yellow** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** over **red** on tibia.

**Ringed** near Akureyri (N Iceland) 12/7/02 as a chick.

**Movements:** Humber Estuary 7/9/02, Cley Marshes 3/3/04, Humber Estuary 2-25/8/04 and Cley Marshes 17/3/05.

Left leg: **yellow** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** over **white** on tibia.

**Ringed** at Holbeach 22/8/05 as an adult male.

**Movements:** Ouse Washes (Cambs) 26/11/05 and Cley Marshes 14/2/06

### ***Bird with metal ring only***

Metal ring no. **EX65231**

**Ringed** as a bird in at least its second calendar-year at Snettisham (Norfolk) 2/8/19.

**Recovered** found freshly dead at Cley Marshes 22/4/20 predated possibly by a Fox.

### ***Individuals missing a ring or flag***

Left leg: **green** on tibia.

Right leg: **red** over **white** with black code **X** on tibia.

The bird will have lost one of the two colour-rings on the left tibia.

**Ringed** in Iceland almost certainly in 2003 but there is the slight possibility it was in 2009.

The bird has lost one of the two colour-rings on the left tibia.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 12+13/7/23 and 16-18/7/23, also visiting Stiffkey (Norfolk) 15+17/7/23.

Left leg: **orange** ring on tibia (with black stains).

Right leg: **lime** over **yellow** rings on tibia.

No colour-rings on tarsi.

The missing ring/flag would be the scheme identifier.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 14/7/21.

Considered to most likely be the following bird but the tarsus ring was said to have been seen in these sightings.

Left leg: **orange** ring on tibia.

Right leg: **lime** over **yellow** rings on tibia, **white** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 3/8/19 as a 2cy male at Snettisham (Norfolk) 3/8/19.

**Movements:** Holme (Norfolk) 9/8/19, Brancaster Staithe (Norfolk) 27/9/19+19/10/19, Porto Alto (Setubal, W Portugal) 1+9/2/20 and Snettisham 23/7/20.

Left leg: **yellow** over **white** (stained yellow) on tibia, metal on tarsus.

Right leg: **black** on tibia, no rings on tarsus.

Probably lost a flag or colour-ring on the right leg. It does not fit with any individual previously seen at Cley.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 10+12/8/17 then 18/7/18 and 18/8/18-12/9/18.

One possibility is that it comes from a French scheme and had lost an Orange flag above the Black ring. Another bird with a very similar 3-ring combination was seen in Iceland and traced to this source. As can be seen below, however, this individual was not recorded in England only France and Portugal and possibly the Netherlands.

Left leg: **yellow** over **white** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **orange flag** over **black** ring on tibia.

**Ringed** 26/2/09 age +2A at Moeze (France 45.889N 1.083W).

**Movements:** Breuil-Mane (France 46.012N 0.993W) 13/3/09, Saint-Denis-du-Payre (France 46.397N 1.247W) 23/7/09, Bouin (France 46.951N 2.052W) 17/11/09, Noirmoutier-en-L'Ile (France 46.995N 2.229W) 29/12/09, Epine (France 46.992N 2.251W) 12/4/10, Noirmoutier-en-L'Ile 15/4/10, Port-des-Barques (France 45.950N 1.075W) 6/10/11 and Porto-Alto (Portugal 38.920N 8.900W) 16/2/13. There was also a reported sighting in the Netherlands at

Zwolle (52.519N 6.0197E) on 9/4/11 but the individual with these colour-rings and the orange flag and black ring on the left leg and the yellow over white rings on the right leg was also reported at this site on 18/3/11 and 3/6/11.

### *Partial reads*

Left leg: **lime** over **black** over **orange** on tibia.

Right leg: not seen.

**Ringed** in Suffolk or SW England.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 29/6/18.

Left leg: **lime** (stained red) over **red** (or unknown colour stained red) on tibia.

Right leg: **red** (or red stained pale ring such as **yellow** the ring had a yellow upper rim) on tibia, **white** (heavily stained black) on tarsus.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 6-9/7/12.

Left leg: **lime** over **red** possibly over a dark ring that could not be seen clearly on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 23/7/20 and possibly again 28/7/20 (only right leg seen).

The individual that would best fit is the following one but there are no recent sightings

Left leg: **lime** over **red** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

**Ringed** 30/7/16 at Iken, River Alde (Suffolk).

**Movements:** Kinnegar Shore (Belfast Harbour) 24/4/17, Hazelwood Marshes (River Alde) 31/7/17 and Carragado (Portugal) 5/2/18.

Left leg: **lime** over **yellow** on tibia.

Right leg: **blue** on tibia, tarsus not seen.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 26/7/17.

Left leg: **yellow** over **blue** over **orange?** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **yellow** over **green** on tibia.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 4/8/23.

The bird with this combo was ringed as a female but this bird looked like a male so the lower left ring may have been a stained one.

Left leg: not seen

Right leg: **yellow** over **red** over **yellow** on tibia.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 8/4/16

**Ringed** probably at Seaton LNR, Axe Estuary, Devon.

### *One ring misread*

Left leg: **orange** over **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **lime** on tibia.

Metal ring 568291.

**Ringed** at Alftafjordur (E Iceland 64.53degN 14.55degW) 3/5/00 as an adult female.

**Movements:** Akureyri (N Iceland) 23/4/03 and Funton (Medway Estuary, Kent) 25/8/07.

This individual has not been seen for several years so probably at least one ring misread.

**Reported:** Cley Marshes 8/8/17.

Left leg: **yellow** over **white** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **red** on tibia.

All rings of low height.

This combination had not been used so at least one ring colour is wrong. The red ring (scheme marker) is probably correct as this does fit for low height rings.

**Ringed** probably at Iceland as a pullus.

**Reported:** Cley Marshes 9/10/10.

## Bar-tailed Godwit

Seven birds have been recorded each fitted with a combination of colour-rings and a coloured flag. Four were ringed in the Netherlands, two on the Atlantic coast of France and one in Mauretania. There are seven birds with coded flags that have been seen with two that were almost certainly ringed in SW Norway, three in the Wash and one in Lincolnshire. In addition there are two sightings of birds with single colour-rings that couldn't be traced.

Left leg: **dark blue** over **red** rings on tarsus.

Right leg: metal on tibia, **red** over **yellow** rings over **yellow** flag on tarsus.

**Ringed** 2/5/06 at Vinkenbaan Castricum (Netherlands 52 32N 04 37E).

**Movements:** Salthouse Marshes 1/5/07.

Left leg: tall **green** ring on tibia, metal ring no. DT77474 on tarsus

Right leg: **white flag** with **black code 4J** on tibia, small **green** ring on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Gedney Marsh (Lincs) 31/8/23.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 23-24/6/24

Left leg: **orange** over **lime** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** flag over metal ring no. FS 55029 on tibia.

**Ringed** as a second calendar year male 5/3/03 at the Moeze Nature Reserve, SW France (45 54N 01 02W).

**Movements:** Bree-les-Bains (SW France 46 01N 01 20W) 11-31/3/03 and Cley Marshes 4/5/08.

Left leg: **orange flag** ring on tibia.

Right leg: **black ring** with **white code H5** on tibia.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 14/6/21.

Left leg: **orange flag** over **red** ring on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **orange** rings on tibia.

metal ring no. FS 68086

**Ringed** as a male in at least its second calendar year 31/12/13 at the Moeze Nature Reserve, SW France (45 54N 01 02W).

**Movements:** Portes-en -Re (France 46 14N 01 29W) 2/1/14-6/3/14, Loix (France 46 14N 01 26W) 14-18/4/14, Portes-en -Re 2/5/14, Esbjerg (Denmark 55 29N 08 27E) 8/5/14, Portes-en -Re 7+9/12/14, Loix 3/2/15, Cley Marshes 26-27/6/15 (in non-breeding plumage).

Left leg: metal on tibia, **red** over **red** rings on tarsus.

Right leg: **black flag** on tibia, **black** over **yellow** rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** 22/11/22 at Banc d'Arguin (Mauritania 19 53N 16 17W) 22/1/17.

**Movements:** Banc d'Arguin 24/11/22, Cley Marshes 23-24/6/25 and probably 21/6/25 (right tarsus rings not read).

Left leg: metal on tibia, **red** over **white** (stained **orange**) rings on tarsus.

Right leg: **red flag** on tibia, **yellow** (stained **orange**) over **red** rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** as a female at Vinkenbaan Castricum (Netherlands 52.32N 04.37E) 4/5/07.

**Movements:** Wieringen (Netherlands 52.55N 04.59E) 5/5/07 and 2/5/19, Cley Marshes 22/4/23.

Left leg: **red** over **yellow** rings over **lime** flag on tarsus.

Right leg: **red** over **red** rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** 9/5/11 at Polder bij Lies, Terschelling, Netherlands (53 23N 05 20E).

**Movements:** Banc d'Arguin (Mauritania 19 53N 16 17W) 22/1/17 and Blakeney Point 30/4/17.

Left leg: **white** flag over **dark blue** over **red** rings on tarsus.

Right leg: metal on tibia, **white** over **red** rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** 9/5/11 at Polder het Noorden, Texel, Netherlands.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 8-9/5/13 then seen back at Texel on 15+28/5/13.

Left leg: **white flag** with **black code NJ** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** ring on tibia.

Metal ring no. **DE65231**.

**Ringed** as an adult at Snettisham (Norfolk) 5/8/15.

**Movements:** Snettisham 12/9/15, Igeldas (Porsanger, Finnmark, NE Norway) 15+16/5/17 and Cley Marshes 16/7/20.

Left leg: **white flag** with **black code 37** on tibia.

Right leg: **orange** ring on tibia.

Metal ring no. **DE42945**.

**Ringed** as an adult at Snettisham (Norfolk) 14/8/18.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 16/7/20.

### ***Untraced birds***

Right leg: **red** ring on tibia.

**Seen:** Salthouse then Cley Marshes 2/5/07.

Left leg: no rings.

Right leg: **white** ring on tibia.

**Seen:** Salthouse then Cley Marshes 2/5/07.

Both these individuals in the same flock of 15 birds

### ***Code/combination misread or not read completely***

Left leg: **red** ring on tibia, metal on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow** flag on tibia with black code that could not be read.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 15/9/18.

**Ringed** probably in Norway.

Left leg: **red** ring on tibia, tarsus not seen.

Right leg: **yellow** ring or possibly flag on tibia, photo suggests there was a metal ring on the tarsus.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 2/5/22.

Left leg: **white flag** with **black code** read as **30** on tibia.

Right leg: **white** ring on tibia.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 28/5/16+5/6/16.

**Ringed** probably in the Wash.

This code has not been used. **3C** had been used and is the most likely misread.

Left leg: metal on tarsus.

Right leg: **yellow** flag on tibia with 3-letter black code read as PMH.

A juvenile.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 17-18/9/20.

**Ringed** probably at Revtingen (Rogaland, SW Norway 58 45N 05 29E).

This code had not been used at the time of the sightings and the bird should have had a red ring on the left tibia that was definitely not present.

## Whimbrel

Only one colour-ringed bird has been seen, ringed in Guinea Bissau and it has been seen on Blakeney Point in two different years.

Left leg: **lime** over **black** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **red** rings on tibia.

metal ring no. J023230.

**Ringed** 11/4/19 at Caminhete, Formosa, Bolama, Guinea Bissau as a bird in at least its second calendar year.

**Movements:** Blakeney Point 3/8/21+26/7/23.

## Curlew

Just seven colour-ringed individuals have been seen and traced - three from Finland, one from the Severn Estuary, one from Wales and three from the Wash/Norfolk.

Left leg: **orange** ring on tibia.

Right leg: **black ring** with **white code H5** on tibia.

**Ringed** in W Wales.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 14/6/21.

Left leg: **red** on tibia.

Right leg: **White** ring with black code **J5K** on tibia, metal ring CT192205 on tarsus.

**Ringed** 7/7/20 as a juvenile Temmes, south of Oulu, Central Finland (64 39N 25 38E).

**Movements:** Controlled at Temmes 9/7/20 then Cley Marshes 9+10+18/5/21, 4/6/21 (and probably 28/4/21+7/6/21 code not read).

Left leg: **red** on tibia, **yellow** over **white** on tarsus.

Right leg: **red** over **orange** on tibia and metal ring no. FP87994 on tarsus.

**Ringed** 7/10/13 at Wibdon Worth (Severn Estuary, Glos).

**Movements:** Seen at high tide roosts at Guscar Rocks and Aylburton Warth, S of Lydney in the Severn Estuary to 29/3/14 and again 11/7/14 to 11/3/15. Cley Marshes 4/8/15 when the right leg had been injured (since the sightings the previous winter) and the bird was unable to walk on it.

Left leg: **white** ring with code **CN6** on tibia.

Metal ring no. CT 6036 Helsinki.

**Ringed** 2/7/11 at Muhos, Oulu, Finland (64 47N 25 54E) as a youngster out of the nest.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 23/8/11.

**Distance:** 1958km WSW.

A bird seen at Cley Marshes on 17-18/7/13 with a white ring and black code on its left tibia and a metal ring on its right tarsus might have been this bird returning. It was always too distant to read the code.

**White** ring with code **F3W** on one tibia.

Metal ring no. CT187189 Helsinki.

**Ringed** 7/7/18 as a 1cy female out of the nest Rantsila, Siikalatva, Oulu, Central Finland (64 32N 25 34E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 10/8/18.

**Distance:** 1890km WSW.

Left leg: **white** flag with code **U9**

Right leg: **orange** ring

**Ringed** at Snettisham (Norfolk) 23/8/17.

**Movements:** Titchwell (Norfolk) 6/10/17, Snettisham 22/9/17 and Cley Marshes 15/2/18.

Left leg: **white** flag with code **5P**

Right leg: **orange** ring

**Ringed** 23/8/17 at Ken Hill (Norfolk).

**Movements:** Heacham (Norfolk) 7/10/17, Snettisham (Norfolk) 8/10/17, Heacham then Snettisham 10/11/18, Heacham 11+24/11/18, 13/12/18 and 13/8/19, Snettisham 14/9/19, Heacham 29/9/19 and 17/11/19, Snettisham 25/7/20, 9+18/8/20 and 1/10/20, Heacham 4+13/11/20, Cley Marshes 21/7/22.

Left leg: **yellow** flag with **black** code **XP** over **orange** ring

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia, metal ring no FJ78444 on tarsus

**Ringed** as a 1cy female at a confidential site in Norfolk 27/7/23.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 19/4/25.

**Distance:** 41km.

Left leg: **yellow** flag with **black** code **71** over **orange** ring

Right leg: **yellow** on tibia, metal ring on tarsus.

**Ringed** at Wild Ken Hill (Norfolk) as part of a headstarting project and released there in July 2022.

**Movements:** seen in SE Lincs inland of the Wash 5/3/25 and Cley Marshes 26/5/25.

### **Combination incomplete**

Left leg: **yellow** ring with two digit code starting **7** on tibia.

Right leg: **White** ring on tibia.  
**Seen** Blakeney Harbour 12/10/24.

Left leg: no rings seen.

Right leg: **White ring** ring on tibia.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 21/6/22.

Could have been one ringed in Finland if there was a code on the ring.

## **Redshank**

Seven colour-ringed individuals have been seen where the full combination was read. One was ringed in Aberdeenshire, one was ringed on the Humber Estuary, one was ringed in Chichester Harbour and the other four in Suffolk. Another bird from Suffolk has been seen but one of the ring colours was not read correctly. Nine individuals fitted with coded lime flags have been seen. These flagged birds were ringed as chicks in Norfolk or Suffolk. There is a code on the flags to identify the individual but this could only be read on six of the birds. One had been ringed at Snettisham, one at Burnham Overy, two at Berney Marshes and one at Carlton Marshes. A bird with a coded yellow flag came from a project on the Ythan Estuary in Aberdeenshire and one with a coded white flag was from the Wash. An adult fitted with a metal ring in France in 1949 was found two years later at Blakeney and the leg of one ringed in Germany in 1991 was found at Kelling in 1996.

Left leg: **dark blue** over **lime** rings on tibia

Right leg: **white** over **yellow** rings on tibia, **white** over metal ring no. DD11491 on the tarsus.

A male.

**Ringed** 14/3/10 at Levington Lagoon (Suffolk) as an adult.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 12/6/10, Salthouse Marshes 20/3/11 and then intermittently at Cley Marshes 1/4/11-25/6/11, Levington Creek 5/4/12, Cley Marshes 3-4/7/12 and then seen there again the following year with two chicks on the Serpentine 28-29/6/13. Stayed to 5/7/13 but no further sign of the chicks. Seen mating at Salthouse 17/5/15 then at Cley Marshes 8/7/15 and probably also 18/7/15. Seen again at Salthouse 22+24/5/16 then Cley Marshes 27/3/17 and 27/4/17 (seen mating).

Left leg: metal ring no. DD51629 on tibia, **green** ring on tarsus.

Right leg: **green** ring on tibia, **orange** over **dark blue** rings on the tarsus.

**Ringed** 19/11/17 at Thorney Island, Chichester Harbour (W Sussex).

**Movements:** Thorney Island 25/1/18, Cley Marshes 30/3/18 and Thorney Deepes 28/8/18.

Left leg: tall **lime** ring

Right leg: **red** over **yellow** rings.

**Ringed** Cherry Cob Sands (Humber Estuary) winter 2004-5.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 20/5/05

Left leg: **lime** over **red** rings on tibia

Right leg: **orange** over **black** rings on tibia, **white** over metal ring no. DD11375 on the tarsus.

**Ringed** 18/10/08 at Levington Lagoon (Suffolk) as a first calendar year.

**Movements:** Thorpe Bay (Suffolk) 25+27/9/10, River Orwell (Suffolk) 2/3/12 and Cley Marshes 2/4/12.

Left leg: **lime** over **yellow** rings on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** over **red** rings on tibia, **white** ring on tarsus.

Metal ring DE0 1310.

**Ringed** 2/8/12 at Levington Creek (Suffolk) as a first calendar year.

**Movements:** Freston (River Orwell Suffolk) 27/9/20 and Cley Marshes 29/7/21.

Right leg: **lime flag** on tibia with black code **JK**.

**Ringed** as a chick at Burnham Overy on 1/6/04.

**Movements:** Retrapped at Burnham Overy on 4/6/04 then next seen at Cley Marshes 28/6/06.

Right leg: **lime flag** (looked turquoise) on tibia with black code **X77**.

**Ringed** as a chick at Berney Marshes on 3/6/07.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 24/7/07.

Right leg: **lime flag** on tibia with black code **23**.

**Ringed** as a chick on the saltmarsh adjacent to Snettisham RSPB on 25/5/05.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 19/6/08.

Left leg: **orange** over **black** on tibia.

Right leg: **green** over **green** on tibia, **white** over metal on tarsus.

**Ringed** 20/9/21 at Levington Lagoon, Orwell Estuary (Suffolk) as a bird in at least its second calendar year.

**Movements:** Blakeney Point 30/6/24. Present since at least 18/6/24, paired and thought to have produced chicks.

Left leg: **white flag** with black code **CLK** on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

Metal ring DT60547.

**Ringed** as an adult at Leverton Outgate (Lincs) 14/9/22.

**Movements:** Freiston Shore RSPB (Lincs) 5/8/23 and Cley Marshes 21/7/24.

Left leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

Right leg: **lime flag** with black code **PV** on tibia, metal ring on tarsus.

**Ringed** as a nestling at Carlton Marshes (Suffolk) 31/5/18.

**Movements:** Hickling (Norfolk) 9/6/20 and Cley Marshes 13+18/6/25.

Left leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

Right leg: **lime flag** with black code **3H** on tibia, metal on tarsus.

**Ringed** in Norfolk as a chick.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 17/6/23 and probably also 15/6/23 but ring and flag colours and code could not be read then.

Left leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

Right leg: **lime flag** with black code **8K** on tibia, metal on tarsus.

**Ringed** 23/6/07 at Berney Marshes (Norfolk) as a chick.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 2/8/17.

Left leg: **yellow** ring over **blue flag** on tibia.

Right leg: **blue** ring over **yellow** ring on tibia.

Metal ring no. DT45991.

**Ringed** at Harty, Swale Estuary (Kent) 16/11/21 as an adult.

**Movements:** Oare Marshes (Kent) 14/2/22, 7/3/22, 16/8/22, 14/2/23-21/3/23, 10/8/23-4/9/23 and 27/2/24, Cley Marshes 17/7/24.

### ***Unspecified colour-ring combination***

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Meikle Tarty, Ellon, Aberdeens 22/8/14.

**Movements:** trapped at Terrington 13/9/14 then seen Cley Marshes 24/5/15.

### ***Metal ring only***

Metal ring no. GG5537 (Paris)

**Ringed** as an adult at St Vivien de Medoc (Gironde, France 45 25N 01 01W) 28/3/49.

**Recovered** at Blakeney 7/5/51.

**Distance:** 852km N.

Metal ring no. 6313602 (DFH)

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Dorum-Neufeld (Germany 53 43N 08 30E) 21/11/91.

**Recovered** leg only found at Kelling 2/3/96.

**Distance:** 498km W.

### ***Code/combination incomplete or incorrect***

Left leg: **lime** ring on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 18/6/21.

Right leg: **lime flag** with black code on tibia.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 20/7/03 (a juvenile, appeared to be a 3 letter code which would make it one of 3 chicks captured just before fledging and would be from Stiffkey Saltmarsh, Berney Marshes or Buckenham Marshes), 17/7/04 (a juvenile), 27/7/06 (probably a juvenile, if so then it will have been ringed at Berney Marshes).

Left leg: **white** over **orange** rings on tibia

Right leg: **blue** over **black** rings on tibia, **white** over metal ring on the tarsus.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 25/7/19.

**Ringed** on the Orwell Estuary (Suffolk).

Blue over Black not used on right tibia. Probably the colour of the lower right tibia ring was incorrect.

Left leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

Right leg: **lime flag** with black code on tibia.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 9/6/14 (ring and flag badly stained), 15-18/6/18 (code beginning with the number 1), 2/7/18 (a juvenile, ring and flag badly stained), 20/6/22 (flag badly stained), 1/4/25.

Left leg: **yellow** ring on tibia.

Right leg: **orange flag** with black code (3 letters) on tibia.

**Ringed** in Norway.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 4+5/6/24.

Left leg: **yellow flag** with black code on tibia.  
Right leg: **tall red** or **red** over **red** rings on tibia.  
**Ringed** on the Ythan Estuary (Aberdeens).  
**Seen:** Blakeney Harbour 28/7/16.

## Greenshank

Four colour-ringed individuals have been seen. One was ringed on the Ythan Estuary in Aberdeenshire, one ringed in The Wash and then seen several years later in France, one ringed in West Germany and one ringed in Brittany, France.

Left leg: **orange** over **black** on tibia.  
Right leg: **green** over **lime** rings on tibia.  
**Ringed** as an adult at Holbeach (The Wash, Lincs) 19/9/16.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 8/8/17, Freiston Shore (Lincs) 19/7/18 and Roanne (near Lyon, Loire) France 21+25/4/24.

Left leg: **orange** over **red** on tibia.  
Right leg: **red** over **green** rings on tibia.  
**Ringed** 17/10/09 in Goulven Bay, Brittany, France.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 30/5/10.

Left leg: **white** over **green** rings  
Right leg: **orange** over **dark blue** rings.  
Blue ring not seen but this appears to be the only combination possible given the 3 rings that were seen.  
**Ringed** 22/8/03 at the Ythan Estuary (Aberdeens) as a juvenile.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 7/7/05.

Unknown colour combination.  
Metal ring no. 6305552 (DFH)  
**Ringed** 15/7/84 as a full-grown bird at Rieselfelder, West Germany.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 17/9/85.

## Green Sandpiper

A single individual fitted with a coded flag and a colour-ring has been seen. It had been ringed in SW Norway less than a month earlier.

Left leg: **red** ring on tibia.  
Right leg: **yellow flag** with black code **ZAV** on tibia.  
Metal ring no. 8B81940 (Stavanger)  
**Ringed** 8/8/17 as a 1cy at Revtingen, Klepp, Rogaland, Norway (58 46N 05 30E).  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 1/9/17.  
**Distance:** 701km SSW.

## Turnstone

A single individual fitted with a coded flag and a colour-ring has been seen. It had been ringed in the Netherlands a month earlier. Two birds just fitted with metal rings on an island off the west coast of Sweden have been identified from photos.

Left leg: no rings

Right leg: **Yellow flag** on tibia with black code **AYC**, **Yellow** over metal rings on tarsus.

**Ringed** 16/11/07 at Groote Keeten (N of Alkmaar), Noord-Holland, Netherlands (52 52N 04 42E).

**Movements:** Salthouse 16/12/07.

Metal ring no. 4595522 Riksmuseum, Stockholm.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year 7/9/12 on the island of Nidingen, Halland in the Kattegat off the west coast of Sweden (57 18N 11 54E).

**Movements:** Retrapped at Nidingen 8/9/12. Ring number read from photos at Salthouse 24/11/12, 12/2/13, 25/11/13 and 9+15/12/14.

**Distance:** 839km SW.

Metal ring no. 4651088 Riksmuseum, Stockholm.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year 22/8/13 on the island of Nidingen, Halland in the Kattegat off the west coast of Sweden (57 18N 11 54E).

**Seen:** Ring number read from photos at Salthouse 25/11/13.

**Distance:** 839km SW.

## Arctic Skua

An individual with *white* wing-tags (code not read) was seen offshore at Cley 15/7/16.

## Mediterranean Gull

26 birds with coded leg rings have been seen and traced. Eight had been ringed in Belgium, three in the Netherlands, three in Central Hungary, seven in Germany, one in the Czech Republic, two in Poland, one in Hampshire and one in Essex. One of the Hungarian birds visited the Cley Square each summer but suffered a broken leg in its second winter. This leg eventually turned into a withered stump. It was found freshly dead 22/6/07 in Blakeney Harbour in its fourth summer.

The Iceni Bird Monitoring Group are colour-ringing Mediterranean Gulls in North Norfolk using **Yellow** rings and **black** codes **2100** to **2199** and **2H00** to **2H99** on the left leg.

Sightings can be reported on <https://iceni.shinyapps.io/sightings/> where you will get their full details.

Left leg: metal ring on tibia, **lime ring** with white code **3HJ6** on tarsus.

Right leg: no rings.

**Ringed** 2/7/02 Antwerp (Belgium 51 20N 04 17E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Fishguard Harbour 21/9-8/12/02, Dungeness 9-28/6/03, Llanelli 30/7/03 and Cley Marshes 5/4/04.

Left leg: metal ring no. Bruxelles E904363

Right leg: **lime ring** with white (stained yellow) code **91R**.

**Ringed** 26/5/02 in Antwerp (Belgium 51 20N 04 17E).

**Movements:** Le Portel (Pas-de-Calais, France 50 42N 01 34E) 13/8/02, St Mary's Island (Whitley Bay) 15/6/03 and Cley Marshes 22/6/05.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **red ring** with white code **K92**.

**Ringed** 24/6/03 as a pullus in Csongrad, Central Hungary (46 20N 20 05E).

**Movements:** Minsmere 5+7/4/05, Cley Marshes 13-14/7/05.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **red ring** with white code **L73**.

**Ringed** 4/6/03 as a pullus in Fejer, Central Hungary (46 51N 18 34E).

**Movements:** Little Marlow (Bucks) 21/3/04, Cley Marshes 25/6/04, 5/8/04, 9/8/04, Salthouse 5/9/04 and Cley Marshes 27/3/05 to 27/7/05. Left leg fractured after sighting on 5/9/04 and before sighting on 27/3/05, possibly after 31/1/05 when a Mediterranean Gull of this age with a red ring that wasn't hobbling was seen. Seen Cley Marshes again 22+25/7/06 with the left leg appearing to be reduced to a withered stump. Found recently dead on 22/6/07 just north of Blakeney Quay.

Left leg: metal ring no.FS15797.

Right leg: **red ring** with white code **PUR2**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 30/5/17 at Zb.Mietkowski, Borzygniew, Mietkow, Dolnoslaskie, Poland (50 57N 16 37E).

**Movements:** Mietkowski 6/6/17, Brehec/Plouha (Cotes-D'Armor, France 48 43N 02 57W) 10/11/17, Beauport (Paimpol, Cotes-D'Armor, France 48 46N 03 01W) 4/12/17, Kervigen (Finistere, France 48 09N 04 16W) 6/11/19, Lestrevet (Plomodiern, Finistere, France 48 11N 04 18W) 30/11/19, Pentrez (Finistere, France 48 12N 04 18W) 17/12/19+1/12/20, Kervigen 17/12/20-4/1/21, Trezmalaouen (Kerlaz, Finistere, France 48 12N 04 18W) 7/1/21, Kervel (Plonevez, Finistere, France 48 07N 04 17W) 5/2/21, Sopphiapolder (Zeeland, Netherlands 51 18N 03 28E) 11+22/4/22, Radipole Lake (Dorset) 3/11/22, Kervigen 15+25/11/22, Pentrez 15+22/11/23, Plonevez, 23/11/23, Douarnenez (Finistere, France 48 06N 04 18W) 27/1/24, Plonevez, 31/1/24, Cley Marshes 30/8/25.

**Distance:** 1085km WNW.

Left leg: metal ring no. Gdansk FN16022.

Right leg: **red ring** with white code **P97**.

**Ringed** 20/5/03 as an adult at Skoki-Duze gravel pits, Wloclawek (Poland 52 36N 19 25E).

**Movements:** Westdorpe, Terneuzen (Netherlands 51 14N 03 49E) 25/5/06, Aberdaron (Gwynedd) 11/10/06, Porth Neigwl (Gwynedd) 9/9/07, Old Moor RSPB, Barnsley (Yorks) 1/7/08, Cley Marshes 6/4/10 and Stiffkey Fen 17/4/14.

metal ring Praha ET12452.

**red ring** with white code **ZHN2**.

**Ringed** 2/6/18 as a pullus at Senov, Ostrava, E Czech Republic (49.77N 18.36E) near the Polish border.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 6/8/18.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **red ring** with white code **1L4**.

**Ringed** 23/6/03 as a pullus in Bosarkany, NW Hungary (47 42N 17 15E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 20/6/04.

Left leg: **White ring** with black code **E744** .

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** 21/6/12 as a pullus Dekreupel Island, IJsselmeer, N Holland, Netherlands (52 48N 05 14E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 16/9/12.

Left leg: metal ring no. Bruxelles E909663.

Right leg: **White ring** with black code **3E84** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 21/05/05 as a 3cy in Antwerp (Belgium 51 20N 04 17E)

**Movements:** Le Platier d'Oye Plage (Pas-de Calais, France 51 00N 02 02E) on 5 dates 31/3/06-7/4/06, Slijkplaat (S Holland, Netherlands 51 48N 4 09E) 15/5/06, Cley Marshes 3/8/06, Folkestone (Kent) 7-21/10/06, Le Platier d'Oye Plage again 26/3/07, Calais (France 50 58N 01 52E) 6/6/07, Cley Marshes 13/7/07 and 1/8/07.

Left leg: **White ring** with black code **3JF9** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no E954485. Bruxelles on tibia.

**Ringed** 21/5/25 as an adult at Beveren Oost Vlaanderen, Flanders (Belgium 51 16N 04 12E).

**Movements:** Scolt Head Island (Norfolk) 17-23/6/25 and Cley Marshes 29/6/25.

Left leg: **White ring** with black code **3K79** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no. Bruxelles E910567 on tibia.

**Ringed** 23/05/06 as a pullus in Antwerp (Belgium 51 15N 04 20E).

**Movements:** Antwerp 3/7/06 and Cley Marshes 23/7/06

Left leg: **White ring** with black code **3N92** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no. Bruxelles E905038 on tibia.

**Ringed** first as a 3cy on 14/06/04 in Antwerp (Belgium 51 20N 04 19E) when fitted with a green ring and code 3JH7. Then later retrapped nearby as an adult 24/06/06 and fitted with the new white ring.

**Movements:** Blackpool (Lancs) 6-15/3/05, Seaforth (Lancs) 13/6/05, Le Platier d'Oye Plage (Pas-de Calais, France 51 00N 02 02E) 2/4/06, Antwerp 24/6/06, Oostbug (Sophiapolder, Zeeland, Netherlands 51 19N 03 28E) 21/4/08, Blackpool 1-2/2/09, Cley Marshes 11-12/4/09, Liverpool 19/1/10, Minsmere (Suffolk) 24/3/10, Marton Mere (Lancs) 22/2/11, Blackpool 22-25/2/11, Titchfield Haven (Hants) 9/3/11+10/4/11, Bardsey Island (Gwynedd) 29/1/12, Rye (Sussex) 18/3/12, Liverpool 20/1/13, Blackpool 2/1/14+1/2/14, Crosby Beach (Mersey) 2/2/14, Blackpool 18/2/14, Seaforth 1/7/14, Liverpool 14/2/16, Eagland Hill (Lancs) 6/2/17 and Cley Marshes 8/3/17.

Left leg: **White ring** with black code **3PNH** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring Arnhem 3746502 on tibia.

**Ringed** 22/6/18 as a pullus Dekreupel Island, IJsselmeer, N Holland, Netherlands (52 48N 05 14E).

**Movements:** Le Platier d'Oye Plage (Pas-de Calais, France 51 00N 02 02E) 15+17/4/19, Total Colony Antwerpen (Belgium 51° 15' N 4° 19' E) 2/7/19, Hameau de Strouanne (Pas-de Calais, France 50,54N 01,41E) 1/8/19, Folkestone (Kent) 22+23/7/20, Hameau de Strouanne 11/8/20-29/9/20, Langstone Harbour (Hants) 12/3/22, Wissenkerke (Zeeland, Netherlands 51.36N 3.49E) 26/3/22, Hameau de Strouanne 21/7/22, 16/10/22 + 16/8/23-17/9/23, Icklesham (E Sussex) 11/3/24, Nummer Een (Sluis, Zeeland, Netherlands 51.23N 3.37E)

17/3/24-6/4/24, Hameau de Strouanne 28/7/24-20/10/24, Ooslberg (Sluis, Zeeland, Netherlands 51.19N 3.28E) 6/4/25 and Cley Marshes 22/6/25.

Left leg: metal ring no E953110 Bruxelles on tibia.

Right leg: **White ring** with black code **3P1L** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 17/5/24 as a third calendar year at Beveren Oost Vlaanderen, Flanders (Belgium 51.18N 04.15E).

**Movements:** Zaamslag (Zeeland, Netherlands 51.2N 3.53E) 22/3/25-7/4/25 and Cley Marshes 23/6/25.

Left leg: metal ring Arnhem 3784760.

Right leg: **White ring** with black code **3X4E** on tarsus.

**Ringed** 16/5/25 as an adult Zwarts eiland, Den Bommel, S Holland, Netherlands (51.43N 04.21E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 24/6/25.

Left leg: **White ring** with black code **31LV** on tarsus.

Right leg: metal ring no E952238. Bruxelles on tarsus.

**Ringed** 25/6/20 as a pullus at Total, Antwerpen (Belgium 51.15N 04.19E) (Belgium).

**Movements:** Katwijk (Netherlands 52.12N 04.24E) 20+22/6/21, Rostellan, (Cork, Ireland 51.5N 08.11W) 3/10/21 and Cley Marshes 30/6/22.

Left leg: metal ring on tibia

Right leg: **White ring** with black code **37RJ** on tarsus.

**Ringed** as an adult in Belgium or the Netherlands.

**Photographed:** Kelling beach 17/7/23.

Left tibia: metal ring Hiddensee IA 206180 on tarsus.

Right tarsus: **yellow ring** with black code **ALPJ**

**Ringed** as a nestling 8/6/20 at Rehbach Gravel Pit, (Leipzig, Sachsen, Germany 51 16N 12 17E).

**Movements:** Rehbach to 7/7/20, Strouanne (Pas-de Calais, France 50,54N 01,41E) 3-31/8/20, Le Portel (Pas-de Calais, France 50,43N 01,34E) 29/11/20, Icklesham (Sussex) 10+26/4/21, Strouanne 10+11/8/21+12/9/21, Ferrybridge (Dorset) 2/2/22, Klemskerke (West-Flaanderen, Belgium 51 16N 02 59E), Le Portel 23/8/22, Strouanne 10/9/22, Ferrybridge 23/1/23-13/2/23, Strouanne 21/7/23-19/10/23, Ferrybridge 25/11/23-15/2/24, Icklesham 23/2/24, Lodmoor (Dorset) 2+6/3/24, Breskens (Zeeland, Netherlands 51 23N 03 37E) 21/3/24, Strouanne 31/7/24-14/9/24, Ferrybridge 31/10/24-11/2/25, Breskens 25/3/25, Oostburg (Zeeland, Netherlands 51 18N 03 28E) 6/4/25, Breskens 14/6/25, Cley Marshes 22/6/25.

Left leg: metal ring no. Hiddensee IA 178015 on tibia.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **AY.KE**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 8/6/18 at Rehbach Gravel Pit, (Leipzig, Sachsen, Germany 51 16N 12 17E).

**Movements:** at Rehbach to 2/7/18 then Cley Marshes 17/7/18, Oare Marshes (Kent) 12/8/18 and Playa America, Nigran (Pontevedra, Spain 42 08N 08 49W) 21/11/18. This said to be the first chick from Rehbach to arrive abroad.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **AY.NK** on tarsus

Right leg: metal ring no.IA177950 on tibia.

**Ringed** as a nestling 15/6/18 at Löbnitz Gravel Pit, Colony, Leipzig, Sachsen, Germany (51° 35' N 12° 28' E)

**Movements:** Löbnitz 30/6/18, Axe Estuary (Devon) 28/7/18, Slapton beach (Devon) 15/8/18, Lodmoor RSPB (Dorset) 17+19+25/9/18, Scolt Head Island (Norfolk) 18/6/19, Sheringham beach (Norfolk) 5/9/19, West Runton (Norfolk) 22/12/19+13/2/20, Minsmere RSPB (Suffolk) 3/5/20, Total Colony Antwerpen (Belgium 51° 15' N 4° 19' E) 21/6/20-2/7/20, Beeston Regis (Norfolk) 18/8/20, West Runton 10/9/20, Cley beach 9/2/21 and Cromer, beach (Norfolk) 11/2/21. An individual seen at Cley Marshes on 28/2/23 that was distant but the first letter thought to be A and the last K might have been this bird returning.

Left tibia: metal ring Hiddensee 1A 206368.

Right tarsus: **yellow ring** with black code **A3EC**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 13/6/22 Rehbach Gravel Pit, Leipzig, Sachsen, Germany (51° 16' N 12° 17' E)

**Movements:** Rehbach 2/7/22, Kiesgrube Burgliebenau (Germany 51 23N 012 02E) 9/7/22, Copt Point (Kent) 7/8/22+3/9/22, Cromer (Norfolk) 4/7/23 and Cley Marshes 6/7/23.

Left tibia: metal ring Hiddensee 1A 228738.

Right tarsus: **yellow ring** with black code **A3KL**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 13/6/22 Rehbach Gravel Pit, Leipzig, Sachsen, Germany (51° 16' N 12° 17' E)

**Movements:** Rehbach 11/7/22+31/3/24, Scolt Head Island (Norfolk) 25/6/24, Cley Marshes 8/7/24 and possibly 18/7/24 but code not read, La Foret-Fouesnant (Finistere, France 47° 54' N 03° 59' W) 23/1/25, Rehbach 27/4/25+1/5/25, Scolt Head Island (Norfolk) 13/6/25, Cley Marshes 14/6/25 and Kilnsea (E Yorks) 26/6/25.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **A3KU** on tarsus

Right leg: metal ring Hiddensee 1A 211475 on tibia.

**Ringed** as a nestling 18/6/22 at Löbnitz Gravel Pit Colony, Leipzig, Sachsen, Germany (51° 35' N 12° 28' E)

**Movements:** Copt Point (Kent) 29/7/22, East Wemyss (Fife) 24/8/22-2/10/22, Binic (France 48 36N 02 49W) 7/12/23, Concameau (France 47 54N 03 57W) 10/2/24, Scolt Head Island (Norfolk) 26/6/24, Sas van Gent (Netherlands 51 15N 03 49E) 1/4/25, Oostburg (Netherlands 51 18N 03 28E) 8/4/25, Breskens (Netherlands 51 23N 03 37E) 21/4/25, Scolt Head Island 2+5/6/25, Titchwell (Norfolk) 5/6/25, Scolt Head Island 7-25/6/25 and Cley Marshes 26/6/25

Left leg: metal ring Hiddensee 1A 229849.on tarsus

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **A6LE** on tibia.

**Ringed** as a nestling 7/6/25 Rehbach Gravel Pit, Leipzig, Sachsen, Germany (51° 16' N 12° 17' E)

**Movements:** Rehbach 24+26+28/6/25, Cley Marshes 31/8/25.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **2N96**

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** as a .

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 29/6/25.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **2R20** on tarsus

Right leg: metal ring no. EA83020 on tarsus.

**Ringed** as a nestling 26/6/21 at Honey Island, Hamford Water, Essex.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 30/7/21.

### **Untraced birds**

Left tarsus; metal ring.

Right tarsus: **green ring** with gold code read as MS0 (90 degrees rotated).

Adult.

**Seen at Cley Marshes** 30/3/03

Cannot be traced - code incorrect if from the most likely scheme in Belgium.

Left leg: **red** ring over a **yellow** or stained **white** ring that may have had a code.

Right leg: **red** over metal ring.

**Seen at Cley Marshes** 24/3/14.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **White ring** (discoloured grey) with black code read as **3REE**.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 16/7/18.

Probably ringed in the Netherlands.

## **Black-headed Gull**

Three birds ringed in the Northern Netherlands and fitted with coded wing tags have been seen.

24 birds with coded colour rings on their legs have been traced. The most unusual of these is one ringed in its first winter in Northern Italy then seen at Cley Marshes the following summer. It would be nice to find out where it now breeds! One bird was at least 17 years old when seen at Cley Marshes, bred in Denmark and then usually spent the latter part of its winters at Sheringham. Another two birds came from Denmark with one being found dead on Blakeney Point. There are four birds from Norway, one from Latvia, eight from Poland, one from N Germany, one from Croatia and one from the Netherlands. One of the Polish birds was subsequently seen in Spain in its first winter. The one that appears to have come from totally the opposite direction came from Cotswold Water Park and spent its first three winters at Salthouse Duck Pond. The last two individuals were ringed at an Essex tip in winter.

Of the eight metal-ringed birds found dying or dead one had been ringed in Lithuania, one in Estonia, three in Finland, one in Denmark and two on the east coast of England. The metal rings of 10 birds at Salthouse were read fully by telescope and one was photographed all the way round. Three were found to be from Finland, one from Sweden, two from Denmark, one from Germany, one from the Czech Republic, one from Croatia, one from Lithuania and the other had been ringed by Moss Taylor just along the coast at Sheringham.

The Iceni Bird Monitoring Group are colour-ringing Black-headed Gulls in North Norfolk using **Red** rings and **white** codes **2C00** to **2C99** and **2H00** to **2H99**. Two have been ringed at Salthouse Duck Pond. Sightings can be reported on <https://iceni.shinyapps.io/sightings/>

**Dark blue wing tags** with white code **DL**.

**Tagged** 3/7/01 as a nestling at Delfzijl in Northern Netherlands (53 20N 06 57E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 5/4/02.

**Green wing tags** with white code **D8**.

**Tagged** 6/7/99 as a juvenile in Westernieland, Netherlands (53 24N 06 28E).

**Movements:** seen 2km east of tagging site shortly after fledging and at Cley Marshes 26/9/03.

**Green tag** on left wing with white code **HM**.

**Tagged** before fledging in 2000 on the island of Griend in the Dutch Waddensea.

**Movements:** Returned to breed on the island of Griend in 2002 then no further sightings before being seen at Cley Marshes 7/8/07.

Left leg: **green** ring with **white** code **JJK4**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger, K10414.

**Ringed** as a 1cy male 23/8/22 at Mølledamen, Time, Rogaland, Norway (58 44N 05 39E).

**Movements:** Salthouse 30/1/23+13/2/23+27/3/23 and possibly also seen there earlier 7/11/22 but code not read. Salthouse 8/12/23-18/1/24 and 1/9/24-15/1/25.

Left leg: **Red ring** with **white** code **2C31**

Right leg: metal ring no. EA88120.

**Ringed** 26/10/23 at Salthouse as an adult.

**Movements:** Remained at Salthouse to 9/11/23 then seen there again 13/2/24-12/4/24, 23/7/24-7/3/25, 21/10/25 and 3/3/26.

Left leg: **Red ring** with **white** code **2C32**

Right leg: metal ring no. EA88180.

**Ringed** 30/12/24 at Salthouse duck pond as an adult.

Left leg; metal ring no. Helgoland 5421483.

Right leg: **white ring** with black code **AF418**.

**Ringed** as an unfledged youngster 25/6/14 at Plon, Ascheberg, Moweninsel, N Germany (54 09N 10 22E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 7/10/14.

Left leg: metal ring no. 2505990

Right leg: **White ring** with black code **EA5W**.

**Seen:** Blakeney Quay 22/1(KN).

**Ringed** initially as a nestling on the island of Griend in the Dutch Waddensea (53,25N 05,25E) on 20/6/14 then retrapped 4/7/14 and the White ring added.

**Movements:** Griend 3/6/18 and Blakeney Quay 22/1/19.

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger, K03073.

Right leg: **White ring** with black code **J2TP**.

**Ringed** 8/6/13 as a nestling at Smestaddammen, Oslo, Norway (59 56N 10 41E).

**Movements:** Nearly 40 sightings within 34 km of Oslo then seen at Cley Marshes 19/7/18.

Left leg; **White ring** with black code **J3KP**.

Right leg: metal ring no. 6174481 Stavanger.

**Ringed** as a pullus 16/6/12 at Ulsrudvann, Oslo, Norway (59 53N 10 52E).

**Movements:** Langham 22/7/13 (J misread as 1 but aged as second calendar year), River Almond Estuary (Cramond, Edinburgh) 9/3/15, Torslandaviken (W Goetaland, Sweden 57 42N 11 48E) 9/5/16 and Grenaa harbour (MidJutland, Denmark 56 24N 10 55E) 13/3/17.

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger, 6205267.

Right leg: **White ring** with black code **J9Z5** (ring damaged and number 5 now missing on one side).

**Ringed** 28/6/13 as a nestling at Lanoeyksjaeret, Raade, Oestfold, SE Norway (59 22N 10 52E).

**Seen:** Salthouse 10/2/14-17/3/14, 8/10/14 -2/3/15, 17/9/15-18/3/16, 25/7/16, 28/10/16-12/3/17, 15/7/17-20/3/18, 7/10/18-18/2/19, 2/9/19-12/2/20, 5/10/20-8/3/21, 22/11/21-9/3/22, 25/9/22-7/3/23, 28/11/23-12/1/24, Raade (Norway) 4/6/24 and Salthouse 26/11/24-14/2/25.

**Distance:** 934km SW.

Left leg; **white ring** with black code **SKJ6**.

Right leg: metal ring no. LS01317

**Ringed** 1/3/15 as an adult (in at least its 3rd calendar year) at Jakusevec Rubbish Tip, Zagreb Province, Croatia.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 6/9/15.

**Distance:** 1345km NW.

Left leg; metal ring no. FS 04033.

Right leg: **white ring** with code **TLCJ**.

**Ringed** as an adult 6/6/12 at Zbiornik Przykona, Radyczyny, Turek, Wielkopolskie, NW of Lodz, Central Poland (52 00N 21 30E).

**Movements:** Turek 10+14/5/13, Champteussse-sur-Baconne landfill site (Maine et Loire, NW France) 4/2/15, Cley Marshes 17/8/15, J.Maltanskie (Poznan, Poland) 9/7/16, Turek 23/5/17 and Cley Marshes 13/9/17+12/3/20.

Left leg; metal ring.

Right leg: **white ring** with code **TNMA**.

**Ringed** as an adult 8/6/13 at Zbiornik Prkykona, Radyczyny, Turek, Wielkopolskie, Poland (52 00N 18 39E).

**Movements:** Salthouse 22/11/13.

**Distance:** 1191km W.

Left leg; metal ring no. FN 97967.

Right leg: **white ring** with code **TRJT**.

**Ringed** as an adult 18/5/12 at J.Rynskie, Rybical, Warminsko-Mazurskie, NE Poland (53 55N 21 30E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 11+13/8/15 and 15/8/16.

Left leg; metal ring no. FS 06188

Right leg: **white ring** with code **TTLT**.

**Ringed** 6/6/12 at Zbiornik Przykona, Radyczyny, Turek, Wielkopolskie, W of Warsaw, Central Poland (52 00N 18 39E).

**Movements** Cley Marshes 26-27/8/15, Koningspleij:Arnhem (Gelderland, The Netherlands) 18/7/16, W Runton (Norfolk) 29/1/17, Turek 27/5/17, Cley Marshes 28/7/17 and West Runton 22/1/18.

Left leg; metal ring.

Right leg: **white ring** with black code **T2Y**.

**Ringed** as an adult 24/3/1987 at Charlotten Strandpark, Gentofte (in the Copenhagen area), Denmark (55 45N 12 35E).

**Movements:** Sheringham 17/2/90, Copenhagen 4+6/4/92, Sheringham 25/2/93 to 8/3/93 and 6/1/94 to 4/2/94, Copenhagen 7/3/94 and 2/4/94, Sheringham 17-27/2/95, Copenhagen 5/3/95, Sheringham 10/3/96 and 21/2/97, Copenhagen 12+15/6/97, Sheringham 12/2/98, Copenhagen 7/4/98, 14/3/99 and 11/4/00, Cley Marshes 13/9/02.

Left leg; metal ring no. FS03389.

Right leg: **white ring** with black code **T79U**.

**Ringed** as a pullus 21/6/14 at Odra, Bielinek, Cedynia, Zachodniopomorskie, Poland (52 57N 14 09E) very close to the German border, NE of Berlin.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 25/7/14.

**Distance:** 875km W.

Left leg: metal ring with inscription. Zool. Museum, Denmark, 6J-7403

Right leg: **White ring** with black code **1NT**.

**Ringed** 3/4/18 as a male in at least its 3cy (3y+) at Svanemøllebugten, Copenhagen, Sjælland, Denmark (55.43N, 12.35E).

**Movements:** Salthouse 16/10/18-18/3/19, 7/10/19-14/3/20 and 26/10/20-6/1/21.

Left leg; **white ring** with black code **2T30**.

Right leg: BTO metal ring no. EW55230

**Ringed** 20/6/08 as a nestling at Cerney Wick, Cotswold Water Park (Gloucs).

**Movements:** Salthouse duck pond 24/11/08-18/3/09, Cley Marshes 22/6/09, Salthouse duck pond again 22/10/09-21/3/10, Stiffkey 12/10/10, Salthouse duck pond 22/11/10-11/3/11, 26/10/11-16/2/12 and 15/8/12-6/12/12.

**Distance:** 248km NE.

An interesting record as most young Black-headed Gulls ringed in this project have dispersed west or south.

metal ring no. 6H-7398 (Zool. Museum, Denmark)

**white ring** with black code **509**.

**Ringed** 27/3/11 as an adult (3cy+) female at Svanemøllebugten, Copenhagen, Denmark (55 43N 12 35E).

**Movements:** Utterslev Mose, Copenhagen (55 43N 12 30E) 11/5/11 and 10/6/11.

**Recovered** found dead (predated) on Blakeney Point 2/3/12.

Left leg; no rings.

Right leg: metal ring no. TJ 5902 on tibia and **yellow ring** with black code **IFAH** on tarsus.

**Ringed** as a first-calendar year 12/12/10 at Lago di Viverone, Biella, N Italy (45 25N 08 02E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 10/8/11 and Rutland Water (Leics) 20/7/12.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **K634**

Metal ring Riga S8641.

**Ringed** 17/6/13 as a pullus at Aizpute, Liepaja on the W coast of Latvia (56 44N 21 35E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 17/8/15.

Left leg: Metal ring.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **TLY2**

**Ringed** 15/5/19 as a bird in at least its third calendar year at Jezioro Dabie, Lubczyna, Zachodniopomorskie, Poland (53 30N 14 42E).

**Movements:** Stargard (Poland 53 26N 15 04E) 2/4/20, Zieleniewo (Poland 53 21N 14 55E) 19/3/21, Holme Pierrepont (Notts) 12/7/21, Inseln Bohmke und Werder (Germany 53 57N 14 02E) 6/5/22 and Cley Marshes 21/7/23.

**Distance:** 905km W.

Left leg: Metal ring no.FS29012.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **TL7A**

**Ringed** as a 1cy 17/11/17 at Gdansk-Brzezno, Pomorskie, Poland (54 25N 18 38E).

**Movements:** several sightings within 5km of where it was ringed to 22/3/18, Warszawa (Mazowieckie, Poland 52 16N 21 01E) 30/3/18, Sheringham 9/7/18, Cromer 18/1/19 and Salthouse duck pond 15/2/19.

**Distance:** 1162km W.

Metal ring no. FN2751.

**Ringed** as a pullus 9/6/00 Bojano, Szemud, Pomorskie, Poland (54 28N 18 23E).

**Controlled** 19/5/18 at Jezioro Sominskie, Pomorskie, Poland (54 01N 17 38E).

**Distance:** 69km SW.

Then fitted with following new rings

Left leg: Metal ring no. FS17293.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **TMT1**

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 27/7/18 + 15/8/18 (and almost certainly on 21/7/18 but M not seen clearly enough to read) then again 29/7/19.

**Distance:** 1149km W from first ringing location.

Metal ring no. FS32100.

**yellow ring** with black code **TRV5**

**Ringed** 18/5/19 at Jezioro Rynskie, Ptasia Wyspa, Ryn, Warminsko-Mazurskie, Poland

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 8/8/19, San Ciprian (Lugo, Spain) 14/12/19, San Cibrao (Lugo, Spain) 20/12/19 and the Cobo River estuary (Lugo, Spain) 24/12/19.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **2FKX**

Right tibia metal ring no. EY45958.

**Ringed** 6/12/14 at Pitsea Tip (Essex) as a bird in at least its second calendar year.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 6/9/15.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **2N96**

Right leg: metal ring EA07814.

**Ringed** Langstone Harbour (Hants) 25/6/24 (age not given).

**Movements:** La Banche beach, Binic, Brittany (France 48.06N 02.82W) 26/6/25, Cley Marshes 29-30/6/25 (aged as a 2cy).

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **2SCK**

Right leg: metal ring no.EZ58537.

**Ringed** Pitsea Landfill Site (Essex) 3/12/16 as a bird in at least its second calendar year.

**Movements:** Barking (Gtr London) 19/2/18 and Cley Marshes 15/7/18.

### ***Birds with code on leg-ring not read completely***

Left leg: **White ring** with black code **H1Y**

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** possibly Denmark but the scheme coordinator has never responded to this particular sighting whereas he has to other sightings so it may be a misread.  
**Seen:** Salthouse 10/12/19.

**white ring** with black code read as **X.5E9** or **X.5F9**.

**Ringed** probably in SE Germany.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 10-11/8/15

Left leg: **White ring** with 4 character black code (3<sup>rd</sup> character thought to be 8)

Right leg: metal ring.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 5/4/23.

Right leg: **yellow ring** (bottom of ring stained orange) with black code that probably included letter **T**

An adult.

**Ringed** possibly in Poland.

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 1/8/22.

The following two birds fitted with “chicken rings” have been seen. Some of these helical coil rings had flattened and dropped causing the upper one to partially obscure the lower one. They appear to have belonged to an unregistered scheme.

Left leg: metal ring on tibia and **grey** ring on tarsus.

Right leg: **black** over **white** rings on the tarsus.

**Seen at Cley Coastguards** 20-25/7/00.

Left leg: metal ring on tibia and **grey** ring on tarsus.

Right leg: **grey** over **blue** rings on the tarsus.

**Seen at Cley Coastguards** 20-25/7/00.

### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Left leg; metal ring no. **EH68168**

**Ringed** 3/1/03 by Moss Taylor as an adult at Sheringham.

**Seen** Salthouse 28/12/09 to 21/3/10, 1/1/11 to 6/3/11 and 9/11/11 to 7/12/11.

**Distance:** 9km W.

Left leg: metal ring. N Museum, Praha, **ES 33.475**

**Ringed** as a pullus 6/6/13 at Chomoulov, Olomouc, Czech Republic (49 38N 17 14E).

**Seen:** Salthouse 12-28/2/14, 13/11/14 - 22/2/15.

**Distance:** 1177km WNW.

Right leg: metal ring with inscription **HA.48.660**, Lithuania

**Ringed** as a nestling 10/6/19 at Kretuono ež. Didžioji sala, Švenčionių r., Lithuania (55 15N 26 05E).

**Seen** Salthouse 2/11/20-30/12/20

**Distance:** 1639km W.

metal ring with inscription **ST230.640**, Museum Zoolog, Helsinki Finland

**Ringed** as a youngster out of the nest 9/7/21 at Rovaniemi, Lappi, Finland (66 28N, 25 36E).

*Seen* Wielkopolskie, Poland (52 24N 16 58E) 25/12/22.

*Recovered* Blakeney village 9/3/24. Found by Stephanie & Tom Green in their garden. Unable to fly, taken into care but died later that day.

*Distance*: 2013km SW.

Right leg: metal ring with inscription **ST247.258**, Museum Zoolog, Helsinki Finland

*Ringed* 23/4/06 as an adult at Espoo, Uusimaa, S Finland (60 14N, 24 32E).

*Seen* Salthouse 24/11/12 (full code photographed) – 13/3/13 and 12/2/14 (full code read), almost certainly seen at the same location 28/2/14 (first five characters seen), 26/12/10-26/1/11 (first two numbers not seen), probably the previous spring 11+15/3/10 (only letters and last two numbers seen).

*Distance*: 1640km WSW.

Right leg: metal ring **ST265.470**, Museum Zoolog, Helsinki, Finland

*Ringed* 28/7/07 as a first calendar year at Turku, Varsinais-Suomi, S Finland (60 29N, 22 20E).

*Seen*: Salthouse 15+18/2/13 and 24/12/14-25/2/15.

*Distance*: 1533km WSW.

Right leg: metal ring **ST269566**, Museum Zoolog, Helsinki, Finland

*Ringed* 13/6/08 as a youngster out of the nest at Lahti, Haeme, S Finland (61 00N, 25 39E).

*Seen* Salthouse duck pond 26/12/10-31/1/11 and 9-19/1/12

*Distance*: 1725km WSW.

Metal ring no. **ST274202**, Museum Zoolog, Helsinki, Finland

*Ringed* 18/4/08 as an adult at Porvoo, Uusimaa, S Finland (60 25N 25 43E).

*Found dead* 22/11/11 on Blakeney Point.

*Distance*: 1714km WSW.

Right leg: metal ring **ST301.332**, Museum Zoolog, Helsinki Finland

*Ringed* 28/6/16 as a youngster out of the nest at Rovaniemi, Lappi, Finland (66 29N 25 43E).

*Seen*: Salthouse duckpond 9/1/17-22/3/17, 20/11/17-12/3/18 and 23/11/18-8/3/19.

*Distance*: 2016km SW.

Right leg: metal ring. Zool. Museum, Denmark, **VA8113**

Ring number split into two sections of 3 characters and read up the leg.

*Ringed* 16/6/22 as a nestling on the Island of Hirsholm in the Kattegat off Frederikshavn, North Jutland, Denmark (57 30N, 10 38E).

*Seen* Salthouse 7/11/23.

*Distance*: 786km SW.

Left leg: metal ring. Zool. Museum, Denmark, **6J-4976**

*Ringed* 23/5/13 as a pullus at Holm Sø, Brøndby, Sjælland, Denmark (55 37N, 12 26E).

*Seen*: Salthouse 24/12/14-21/3/15, 3/11/15-12/3/16, 5/11/16-25/1/17, 2/12/17-8/2/18, 16/10/18-4/3/19, 12/11/19-29/1/20, 4/11/20-29/12/20, 18/11/21-8/3/22, 29/10/22-28/2/23, 17/10/23-13/2/24 and 15/10/24-12/12/24.

*Distance*: 792km WSW.

Metal ring no. **340214** (LIK).

**Ringed** 8/5/98 as a second calendar year bird at Ventas Ragas, Silute, Lithuania.  
**Found long dead** at Cley 14/2/99 (ring only).  
**Distance:** 1339km WSW.

Left leg; metal ring no. **5351000**, Helgoland.  
**Ringed** 30/6/08 as a pullus on the German Island of Fohr in the North Frisians (54 42N 08 27E).  
**Seen** Salthouse duck pond 22/10/09 to 21/3/10, 1/1/11-13/3/11, 7/12/11-9/1/12 and 8/11/12-6/1/13.  
**Distance:** 519km WSW.

Right leg; metal ring no. **6186226**, Riksmuseum, Stockholm  
Ring dull and very worn particularly the top of the 86.  
**Ringed** 22/6/00 as a nestling at Soederhamn, Haelsingland, E Sweden (61 19N 17 10E).  
**Seen** Salthouse duck pond 3+8/3/10(last number not seen), 9/2/15 and 14/1/16.

Standard metal ring  
**Ringed** 3/11/65 at Deeping St. James (Lincs).  
**Recovered** 10/6/82 on Blakeney Point (presumably found dead).

Standard metal ring  
**Ringed** 27/6/76 at Cole Point (Essex).  
**Recovered** 11/5/82 on Blakeney Point (presumably found dead).

Standard metal ring  
**Ringed** in Estonia.  
**Found dead** 31/1/94 on Blakeney Point.

## Common Gull

Five birds with colour rings have been seen. Three of the four that could be traced were ringed in Norway and the other one on the Baltic coast of Germany.

Left leg: **White leg ring** with black code **JH892**.  
First two numbers in the code determined by Norwegian ringers from photos that only show the top and bottom of the code.  
Right leg: Stavanger metal ring no. 5201137.  
**Ringed** as a pullus 6/7/20 at Orstad, Kleppe, Rogaland, Norway (58 48N 05 43E).  
**Movements:** Hå, Rogaland, Norway (58 41N 05 33E) 8/9/20 and Cley Marshes 6/1/24.  
**Distance:** 712km SSW.

Left leg: Stavanger metal ring no. 5161264.  
Right leg **White leg ring** with black code **JL657**.  
A juvenile.  
**Ringed** 7/7/25 as a nestling Giske, Moere & Romsdal, (Norway 62 30N 06 08E).  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 26-27/8/25.  
**Distance:** 1103km S.

Left leg: Stavanger metal ring no. 596996  
Right leg: **White leg ring** with black code **JT37**.

**Ringed** as an adult male 25/7/11 at Jaerhagen, Kleppe, Rogaland, Norway (58 47N 05 38E).  
**Movements:** Blakeney Harbour 10/12/16.

Left leg: **White leg ring** with black code **X73E**.

Right leg: Hiddensee metal ring no. IA 072473.

**Ringed** as a chick 30/6/04 at Walfisch, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern on the Baltic coast of Germany (53 56N 11 26E).

**Movements:** Barton (Norfolk) 29/3/05, Salthouse 11+20/10/05, Cley Marshes 10/11/05 and 2/1/06, Salthouse 24/2/08 – 13/3/08, 10/1/09-10/3/09, 24/1/11, 18/2/13, 17+23/11/13 (plus probable sightings there on 8/11/12 and 29/1/13 with only part of the code seen), finally seen near its probable breeding area at Langenwerder (Germany 54 02N 11 30E) then another partial read at Weybourne 2/11/14.

**Distance:** 695km W.

### **Untraced bird**

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **red ring**.

**Ringed** Either in Denmark or at a landfill site near Leeds in 2002.

**Seen at Cley Marshes** 23/3/03

## **Lesser Black-backed Gull**

106 birds with coded colour leg rings have been seen and traced. 27 (26%) were ringed in Suffolk, nearly all of these at Orfordness, 35 (34%) in Norway and 15(14%) in the Netherlands. In addition there are 11 other birds from England, 10 from Germany, seven from Denmark and singles from Iceland, Sweden, France and Spain. They were all seen between April and October. The age of most individuals was known. Six (6%) were seen as juveniles (1cy), 29(29%) in their first summer, 35(34%) in their second summer, 13(13%) in their third summer and 33(32%) were seen as adults. 17 of the birds have also been seen in Spain, 10 in Portugal and five as far south as NW Africa.

Individuals nesting in Norway north of 63.8 degrees N are said to show the characteristics of the nominate subspecies Baltic Gull.

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4284708.

Right leg: **Black ring** with white code **JC21R**.

**Ringed** Søndre Skjælholmen, Nesodden, Akershus & Oslo, Norway (59 51N 010 44E) as a pullus 15/6/20.

**Movements:** Kartong (The Gambia 13 04N 016 45W) 28/2/24-19/3/24, Cley Marshes 6/9/24.

Left leg: **Black ring** with white code **JHM9**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4228239.

**Ringed** Vestre Nigius, Soegne, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 04N 07 47E) as a pullus 21/7/10.

**Movements:** Pantin Beach, Valdovino, La Coruna (Spain 43 38N 08 07W) 24/3/13, Cley Marshes 26/7/13.

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4302072.

Right leg: **Black ring** with white code **JH371**.

**Ringed** at Gauselhomen, Stavanger, Rogaland, SW Norway (58 54N 05 45E) as a pullus 29/6/22.

**Movements:** Cromer then Cley Marshes 24/8/22.

**Distance:** 722km SW

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4262849.

Right leg: **Black ring** with white code **JMH3**.

**Ringed** Håvik, Karmøy, Rogaland, Norway (59 19N 05 19E) as a pullus 20/7/13.

**Movements:** Katwijk aan Zee Strand (Zuid-Holland, Netherlands 52 11N 04 22E) 14/9/13, Reve Redningsstasjon (Lifeboat Station), Klepp (Rogaland, Norway 58 46N 05 31E), Cley Marshes 2/8/17 and El Jadida Harbour (Doukhala-Abda, Morocco 33 15N 08 30W) 15/1/20.

**Distance:** 754km S.

Left leg: **Black ring** with white code **JN2M**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4268656.

**Ringed** Kjorten, Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 07 18E) as a pullus 20/7/16.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 19/7/17.

**Distance:** 685km SW

Left leg: **Black ring** with white code **JXN2**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4273582.

**Ringed** Rauna, Farsund, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 04N 06 40E) as a pullus 6/7/09.

**Movements:** Porto de Lagos (Portimao, Faro, Portugal 37 13N 08 31W) 20/11/12, Mandal (Vest Agder, Norway 58 01N 07 31E) 14/6/17+11/6/18, Cley Marshes 4+6/8/18 and Mandal 26/7/19.

**Distance:** 668km SW

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4273902.

Right leg: **black ring** with white code read as **J002V**.

**Ringed** 28/6/15 Lyngoey, Tysnes, Hordaland Norway (60 05N 05 31E).

**Movements:** Puerto de Las Palmas (Isla de Gran Canaria 28 08N 15 25E) 7/12/15 and Cley Marshes 5/9/17.

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 5188295.

Right leg: **Black ring** with white code **J028V**.

**Ringed** Nygaardsparken, Bergen, Norway (60 23N 05 20E) 28/4/17.

**Movements:** Bergen 29/4/17 + 18/7/17, Cley Marshes 5/9/17.

Left leg: **Black ring** with white code **J032R**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4277332.

**Ringed** Rauna, Farsund, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 04N 06 40E) as a pullus 7/7/15.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 9/10/17.

**Distance:** 670km SW

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4130105.

Right leg: **Black ring** with white code **J104A**.

**Ringed** Padda, Oslo, Norway (59 52N 10 46E) as a pullus 9/7/13.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 2/8/18.

**Distance:** 974km SW.

Left leg: **Black ring** with white code **J128H**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4273477.  
**Ringed** Lyngoey, Tysnes, Hordaland, Norway (60 05N 05 31E) as a pullus 3/7/16.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 29/7/18.  
**Distance:** 838km SW

Left leg: **Black ring** with white code **J131L**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4276051.  
**Ringed** Kubbøy, Søgne, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 01N 07 48E) as a pullus 4/7/14.  
**Movements:** Puerto de la Caleta de Velez (Málaga, Spain 36 45N 04 04W) 26/12/14+9/1/15, Groote Keeten (Noord-Holland, The Netherlands 52 52N 04 42E) 13/8/15, Callantsoog Strand (The Netherlands 52 51N 04 42E) 25/8/15, Cabo Raso (Cascais, Lisboa, Portugal 38 42N 09 29W) 2/11/15, Malaga harbour (Spain 36 43N 04 25W) 11/2/16, Klepp (Rogaland, Norway 58 45N 05 29E) 11/7/16, Malaga harbour 7/1/17, 19/11/17+16/12/17, Cley Marshes 19/9/18.  
**Distance:** 706km SW.

Left leg: **Black ring** with white code **J159U**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4286489.  
**Ringed** Kjorten, Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 07 18E) as a pullus 5/7/17.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 23/8/17.  
**Distance:** 685km SW

Left leg: **Black ring** with white code **J182R**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4277482.  
**Ringed** Rauna, Farsund, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 04N 06 40E) as a pullus 3/7/16.  
**Movements:** Seen again Rauna 23/8/16 and to have fledged. Cley Marshes 26/7/17, Cromer 6/6/18 and Cley Marshes 28/7/18.  
**Distance:** 668km SW

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4281868.  
Right leg: **Black ring** with white code **J383V**.  
**Ringed** Gauselholmen, Stavanger, Rogaland, Norway (58 54N 05 45E) as a pullus 7/7/16.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 20/7/18.  
**Distance:** 724km SW.

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4269844.  
Right leg: **Black ring** with white code **J549N**.  
**Ringed** Jernbanetomten, Hillevaagsvatnet, Stavanger, Rogaland, Norway (58 57N 05 45E) as a pullus 5/7/15.  
**Movements:** Cotesbach Landfill (Leics) 5/10/16, Cley Marshes 4/9/17.  
**Distance:** 724km SW.

Left leg: **Black ring** with white code **J698E**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4259848.  
**Ringed** Rauna, Farsund, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 04N 06 40E) as a pullus 17/7/13.  
**Movements:** Varde (Syddanmark, Denmark 55 37N 08 07E) 13/9/15, Huelva (Spain 37 12N 07 05W) 25/11/15 and Cley Marshes 17/7/18.  
**Distance:** 668km SW

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4275384.

Right leg: **Black ring** with white code **J709A**.

**Ringed** Patteroed, Moss, Ostfold, Norway (59 27N 10 43E) 4/8/14.

**Movements:** Gullholmen, Moss (59 26N 10 35E) 8/5/16 and Cley Marshes 22/9/17.

**Distance:** 936km S.

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 473690.

Right leg: **Black ring** with white code **J730N**.

**Ringed** Gauselholmen, Stavanger, Rogaland, Norway (58 54N 05 45E) as a pullus 1/7/15.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 6/9/17.

**Distance:** 724km SW.

Left leg: **Black ring** with white code **J759E**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4277159.

**Ringed** Rauna, Farsund, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 04N 06 40E) as a pullus 17/7/14.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 11/10/17.

**Distance:** 670km SW

Left leg: **Black ring** with orange code **R9LL**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** Ribble Estuary (53 42N 02 55W) as a juvenile 6/7/02.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 29/6/03.

Left leg: **Black ring** with white (stained yellow) code **W4YL**

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at S Walney 5/7/03.

**Movements:** Gijon (N Spain 43 32N 05 39W) 22/4/04, Calne (Wilts) 26/11/04, Gloucester 3/12/04 and Cley Marshes 23/6/05 (305km ESE).

Left leg: **Black ring** with yellow code **W6ZD**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 15/7/03 Barrow in Furness as a juvenile.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 10/6/04 (308km ESE).

Left leg: **Black ring** with orange code **W9VT**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** S Walney Island (54 03N 03 12W) as a juvenile 13/7/02.

**Movements:** Gloucester landfill tip (51 51N 02 17W) 3-6+29/9/02, Cley Marshes 23/6/03 and 6/7/03.

Left leg: **Black ring** on tibia.

Right leg: **Blue ring** with code **6.0** on tibia.

metal ring no. Arnhem .5508281.

**Ringed** 18/5/15 at Vlissingen-Oost(Sloehaven), Zeeland (Netherlands 51 27N 03 41E) as a female in at least its fourth calendar year.

**Movements:** Buxton with Lammmas (Norfolk) 24-26/9/15, Vlissingen-Oost 27/4/16 and Cley Marshes 17/10/16.

Left leg: **Black ring** on tibia.

Right leg: **Green ring** with code **AV** on tibia.

metal ring no. Arnhem 5505918.

**Ringed** 8/5/15 at Europoort(Dintelhaven), Zuid-Holland (Netherlands 51 57N 04 06E) as a bird in at least its fourth calendar year.

**Movements:** Remained at Europoort to 15/5/15, again present 25/3/16-30/4/16, Cley Marshes 24+28/9/16, Europoort 18/3/17-2/4/17 and 2+20/4/18, Rotterdam (Netherlands 51 57N 04 29E) and Cley Marshes 8/9/18.

Left leg: **Blue ring** on tibia, metal ring Arnhem 5635628 on tarsus..

Right leg: **Red ring** with white code **6K** on tibia.

**Ringed** 30/6/24 at Maasvlakle, Zuid Holland (Netherlands 51 56N 04 03E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 29/6/25.

Left leg: **Blue ring** with white (stained yellow) code **JA9Z**

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4229629.

**Ringed** 13/7/05 at Mandal, W Agder, Norway (58.00N 07.26E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Porto (Portugal 41.11N 08.42W) and Cley Marshes 12/6/07.

Left leg: **Blue ring** with white (stained yellow) code **JU9V**

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4229099.

**Ringed** 9/7/03 at Mandal, W Agder, Norway (58.01N 07.20E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 23+26/7/05, Wilby (Norfolk) 30/7/05 and Pinto, Madrid, Spain (40 15N 03 42W) 4/3/06.

Left leg: **Blue ring** with code **JU57**

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 3/7/01 Farsund, W Agder Norway (58 03N 06 40E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Loire, France (47 18N 02 31W) 27/6/02, Farsund 28/5/03 and Cley Marshes 24/6/03.

Left leg: **Blue ring** with code **JXY8**

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 19/7/2001 Farsund, W Agder, Norway (58.03N 06.40E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 22/6/03.

Left leg: **Blue ring** with code **J00U**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 12/7/02 Farsund, W Agder Norway (58.03N 06.40E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** 11/8/02 Farsund and Cley Marshes 21/6/03.

Left leg: **Blue ring** (badly discoloured) with code **J10R**.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** 3/7/02 Farsund, W Agder, Norway (58.03N 06.40E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 19/6/04.

Left leg: **Blue ring** with code **J27E**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 11/7/02 Farsund, W Agder, Norway (58.03N 06.40E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** 13/10/02 Porto, Portugal (41 11N 08 42W) and Cley Marshes 15/6/03.

Left leg: **Blue ring** with code **J30R**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 3/7/02 Farsund, West Agder, Norway (58.03N 06.40E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 4/6/03.

Left leg: **blue ring** with code **J35U**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4244035

**Ringed** 12/7/02 as a pullus at Farsund, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58.03N 06.40E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 14/8/06

Left leg: **Blue ring** with code **J55U**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4244105.

**Ringed** 12/7/02 Farsund, W Agder, Norway (58.03N 06.40E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 23/6/04 and 25/7/05 then seen at the colony where it was raised in Farsund 1/7/07 and 31/7/08.

Left leg: **Blue ring** with code **J56U**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 12/7/02 Farsund, W Agder, Norway (58.03N 06.40E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 18/6/03.

Left leg: **Blue ring** with white code **J64J**

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 4244264.

**Ringed** 12/7/02 Farsund, W Agder, Norway (58.03N 06.40E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Porto (Portugal 41 11N 08 42W) 25-26/9/02, Boulogne (France 50 43N 01 37E) 30/7/04 and Cley Marshes 23/7/05.

Left leg: metal

Right leg: **Blue ring** with code **J70T**.

**Ringed** 11/7/02 Farsund, West Agder, Norway (58 03N 06 40E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 15/6/03.

Left leg: **Blue ring** with code **J76M**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 15/7/02 Farsund, W Agder, Norway (57 59N 07 22E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 19/6/03.

Left leg: **Blue ring** (badly discoloured) with code **J708**.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** 29/6/98 Farsund, W Agder, Norway (58.03N 06.40E) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 20/6/04.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **Blue ring** with white code **V.AH6**

A second-calendar year.

**Ringed** in Denmark.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 21/7/16

Left leg: metal ring Copenhagen 4L-0618.

Right leg: **Blue ring** with white code **V.A8C**

**Ringed** as a pullus 6/7/09 at Klaegbanke, Ringkoebing-Skjern (Denmark 56 00N 08 17E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 26/7/13 and Klaegbanke 23/4/16.

Left leg: metal ring Copenhagen 4L-5919.

Right leg: **Blue ring** with white code **V.CR9**

**Ringed** as a pullus 5/7/15 at Klaegbanke, Ringkoebing-Skjern (Denmark 56 00N 08 17E).

**Movements:** Isla Cristina (Huelva, Spain 37 12N 07 20W) 25/11/15 and Cley Marshes 11/8/17.

Left leg: **Blue ring** with white code **VS4M**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stokholm 8121204.

**Ringed** as a pullus 5/7/13 at Nidingen, Kungsbacka, Sweden (57 18N 11 54E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 7/8/15.

metal ring Copenhagen 4L-5132.

**Blue ring** with white code **V.Z9R**

**Ringed** as a pullus 23/6/15 at Hirsholm, Frederikshavn, N Jutland (Denmark 57.29N 10 37E).

**Movements:** Malaga beach (Spain 36.45N 04.05W) 8/2/16, Den Haag (Netherlands 52.05N 04.15E) 15/7/17, Malaga harbour (Spain 36.42N 04.25W) 8/2/16 and Cley Marshes 27/7/18.

Left leg: metal ring Copenhagen 4A1917.

Right leg: **Blue ring** with white code **V.1EU**

**Ringed** 16/6/22 as a nestling on the Island of Hirsholm in the Kattegat off Frederikshavn, North Jutland, Denmark (57 29N 10 38E).

**Distance:** 786km SW.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 22/7/23.

Left leg: metal ring Copenhagen.

Right leg: **Blue ring** with white code **V.31J**

**Ringed** as a

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 12/8/18.

Left leg: metal ring Copenhagen 4L-9254.

Right leg: **Blue ring** with white code **V.54F**

**Ringed** as a female in at least its 3cy 28/6/17 at Langli, Varde (Denmark 55 31N 08 19E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 6/9/17.

metal ring Copenhagen 4L-8860.

**Blue ring** with white code **V.6H9**

**Ringed** as a male in at least its 3cy (3y+) 24/5/18 at Hirsholm, Frederikshavn, N Jutland (Denmark 57.29N 10 37E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 20/7/18.

Left leg: **Blue ring** with code **YL81**.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** in Iceland.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 5+19/8/10

Left leg: **Green ring** with white code **F.ATD** on tarsus

Right leg: metal ring no. on tibia.

**Ringed** 13/5/14 as an adult at Kelderhuispolder on the island of Texel (Netherlands 53.01N 04.71E).

**Movements:** Seen on Texel 2-10/5/15 and 5/4/17, Cley Marshes 5/7/17.

Left leg: **Green ring** with code **K.AUD** (read as KAUO but O is not used).

Right leg: metal ring on tibia.

**Ringed** 15/7/12 on the Island of Texel (Netherlands 53 01N 04 43E) as a juvenile.

**Movements:** Remained on Texel to 29/7/12. According to the Dutch ringer it had a rather serious, but healed, head wound. Then seen at Cley Marshes 15/8/12.

Left leg: **Green ring** with white code **N:64A** on tarsus

Right leg: metal ring noGV58081.

**Ringed** as a chick 16/7/17 at Walney Spit (Cumbria).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 18/6/18.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **APF**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 13/7/96 at Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Heinsburg (Germany 50 59N 06 04E) 22/7/98, Sesimbra (Portugal 38 26N 09 06W) 3/4/00, Orfordness 20/4/00 to 28/5/00, 10/6/01 and 7/4/02 to 18/5/02, Westkapelle (Netherlands 51 32N 03 26E) 21/10/04 and Cley Marshes 20/7/05.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **AW.AN**

Right leg: metal ring no.GR15038

A female.

**Ringed** 4/7/10 Havergate Island (Orford, Suffolk) as a pullus.

**Movements:** West Harling (Norfolk) 13/7/14, Oualidia (Morocco 32 44N 09 02E) 11/12/14, Wells-next-the-Sea (Norfolk) 11/9/15, Cley Marshes 12/6/17, 22/7/17, 16/3/18, 26/7/18, Blakeney Quay 27/4/19, 19+22/7/19, Cley Marshes 10/9/19, Blakeney Quay 5+13+19/10/19, Cley Marshes 6/2/20, Blakeney Quay where it is thought to nest on a rooftop 7/3/20 to 5/10/20, 3-25/4/21(seen mating), 15/2/22 to 31/8/22, 24/3/23 to 15/8/23 and 22/4/25, then seen at Cley Marshes 14/7/25.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **B35**.

Right leg: **White ring** with black letter E.

**Ringed** 8/7/02 in the port of Rotterdam, Netherlands as a pullus.

**Dates at Cley Marshes** 19/6/04.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **B91**.

Right leg: **White ring** with black letter E upside down.

**Ringed** 7/7/02 in the port of Rotterdam, Netherlands (51 58N 04 02E) as a pullus.

**Dates at Cley Marshes** several dates 9/5/03 to 21/6/03, 5/5/04 to 6/8/04, 19+25/7/05, 11-12/4/06 and 5/8/07.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **DKT**

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 19/7/97 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** East Harling (Norfolk) 5/3/03 and Cley Marshes 12+18/6/04.

Left leg: **White ring** with black letter E (ring lost)

Right leg: **Red ring** with yellow code **E311**.

Metal ring no. 5464206 Arnhem

**Ringed** 8/7/00 in the port of Rotterdam, Netherlands (51 57N 04 03E) as a pullus.

**Movements** Cley Marshes 27/6/04 and 1/7/04, Rotterdam 11/4/08-13/6/08, 14/4/09-2/7/09, 29/3/10-20/5/10, 3/4/11-11/6/11, Huelva (Spain 37 12N 06 57 W) 25/1/12, Rotterdam 1/6/12-17/7/12 and 10/5/13-13/7/13.

Bird retrapped at Rotterdam 9/6/11 and fitted with a new set of colour-rings as follows

Left leg: **White ring** with black letter **E**

Right leg: **Red ring** with white code **E376**.

**Ringed** 8/7/00 in the port of Rotterdam, Netherlands (51 57N 04 03E) as a pullus.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 15/6/03.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **E585**.

Right leg: **White ring** with black letter **E**.

**Ringed** 1/7/01 in the port of Rotterdam, Netherlands (51 57N 04 03E) as a pullus.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 24/6/03

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **E594**.

Right leg: **White ring** with black letter **E**.

**Ringed** 1/7/01 in the port of Rotterdam, Netherlands (51 57N 04 03E) as a pullus.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 23/6/03 and 22/8/06.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **FDN**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 19/7/98 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Minsmere 1/4/00, Orfordness 17-24/6/01 and 6/4/02 to 6/5/02, Cley Marshes 5/6/04.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **FZJ**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 11/7/02 Ipswich (roof nesting colony) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 12+19/6/03.

Left leg: **Red ring** with code **H722**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Helgoland N009331

**Ringed** 3/7/10 as a nestling at Odde on the Island of Amrum, NW Germany (54 42N 08 21E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 26-31/7/13.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **JCZ**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 4/7/99 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Porto (Portugal 41 09N 08 37W) 13/10/02, Algarve (Portugal) 10+11/1/05 and Cley Marshes 15-23/6/04.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **LCA**

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 17/7/99 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Seine Estuary, Le Havre (France 49 27N 00 10E) 23/9/99, Cley Marshes 6/5/05 and 12/7/06.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **LHK**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 17/9/99 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Orfordness 10/6/01, Cley Marshes 21/6/01 to 2/8/01, 16/6/04 and 19/7/05, rubbish tips near Madrid 1/06.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **LUK**

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** as a pullus at Orfordness, Suffolk in 2000.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 13/7/01 to 2/8/01, Orfordness 6/6/02 and Cley Marshes 17/6/02.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **ODF**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 27/6/02 as a pullus on Flat Holm Island, Bristol Channel (51 23N 03 07W).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 15/6/05.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **PJD** (damaged at P).

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 15/7/01 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Alfurada (Portugal 41 08N 08 39W) 23/2/02, Porto (Portugal 41 09N 08 41W) 2/1/03 and Cley Marshes 31/5/04 to 11/6/04.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **PHS**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 15/7/01 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 7/6/03.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **PPY**

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 21/7/01 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Gijon (Spain 43.32N 05.38W), Costa da Caparica (Portugal 38.39N 09.14W), Godmanchester (Cambs), Badajoz (Spain 38.53N 09.14W) and Cley Marshes 26/7/06.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **PVX**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 21/7/01 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Hempsted near Gloucester 24/4/03 and Cley Marshes 3/6/03.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **PZA**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 21/7/01 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Hempsted near Gloucester 23/10/02, Cley Marshes 7-28/6/03, Orfordness 22/5/04, Cley Marshes 31/5/04, Maidstone 3/8/04 when sick (possibly botulism) and taken into care and then subsequently released at Pett Level (E Sussex) 24/8/04. Seen at Cley Marshes 18/7/05. Seems to have survived the winter and recovered well!!!

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **RNJ**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 10/7/05 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Pas-de-Calais (France 50 53N 01 36E) 29/6/06, Quinto do Largo, Algarve (Portugal 37 02N 08 02W) 17/9/06 and Cley Marshes 7/6/07.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **RYR.Z**

Right leg: metal ring no.GR55810

**Ringed** 29/6/21 Havergate Island (Orford, Suffolk) as a pullus.

**Movements:** Livermere Heath (Suffolk) 6/10/21, Los Ruices, Malaga (Spain 36 44N 04 31W) 6/2/25 and Cley Marshes 29+30/6/25.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **SAD**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 13/7/02 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 17+20/6/04.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **SBY**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 13/7/02 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 29/5/04 to 20/6/04.

Left leg: **Red ring** Red with white code **SDF**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 14/7/02 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 22-23/6/04 and 23/7/05.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **SDJ**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 14/7/02 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Agadir (Morocco 30 26N 09 36W) 5-10/1/03 and Cley Marshes 1/7/04.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **SHV**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 14/7/02 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 1+8/6/03, 28/5/04 to 6/6/04 and 25/8/06.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **SHY**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 14/7/02 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 28/5/04

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **SUN**

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 14/7/02 Orfordness as a pullus.

**Movements:** Saint Jouin (Seine Maritime, France 49.38N 00.09E), Le Louroux Beconnais (Maine-et-Loire, France 47.31N 00.55W), Sudbourne (Suffolk) 3/6/06 and Cley Marshes 27/7/06.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **TCS**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 12/7/03 Orfordness as a pullus.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 18-25/6/04.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **TXL** (T not in fact seen but determined from age).  
Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 13/7/03 Orfordness as a pullus.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 1/7/04.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **UYD**  
Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 18/7/04 Orfordness as a pullus.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 6/5/05.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **YAP**  
Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** 17/7/00 Orfordness as a pullus.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 4/7/01.

Left leg: metal ring.  
Right leg: **Red ring** with yellow code **195N**.  
Metal ring no. EA639983

**Ringed** at Calais, France (50 58N 01 52E) 11/7/05 as a pullus.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 12+26/7/06 and 19/8/06.

Left leg: **White ring** with red code **N+** on tibia.  
Right leg: **Black ring** on tibia.  
Metal ring no. 5464206 Arnhem  
A female.

**Ringed** 8/7/00 in the port of Rotterdam, Netherlands (51 57N 04 03E) as a pullus.  
Bird retrapped at Rotterdam 9/6/11 and fitted with the new set of colour-rings given above.  
It had previously had the following set of colour rings.  
Left leg: **White ring** with black letter **E** (ring lost)  
Right leg: **Red ring** with yellow code **E311**.  
**Movements** Cley Marshes 27/6/04 and 1/7/04, Rotterdam 11/4/08-13/6/08, 14/4/09-2/7/09,  
29/3/10-20/5/10, 3/4/11-11/6/11, Huelva (Spain 37 12N 06 57 W) 25/1/12, Rotterdam 1/6/12-  
17/7/12 and 10/5/13-21/5/13, Cley Marshes 13/7/13.

Left leg: metal ring no. 5423454.  
Right leg: **White ring** with black code **G.1** on tibia.  
**Ringed** at Vlissingen-Oost (Van Cittshaven, Zeeland), Netherlands (51 26N 03 42E) 9/5/08  
as an adult.  
**Movements:** Vlissingen-Oost 14/5/08 and 2/5/10, Cley Marshes 24/8/10.

Left leg: **white ring** with code **N38**.  
Right leg: no rings.  
**Ringed** 6/7/91 in the port of Rotterdam, Netherlands (51 57N 04 03E) as a pullus.  
**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 21/9/06.

Left leg: metal ring on tibia.  
Right leg: **white ring** with black code **N504** on tarsus.

**Ringed:** was ringed in Spain but exact details were never received from the Spanish scheme coordinator. Birds with ring numbers N500-599 are said to have been ringed at landfill sites near Madrid or Badajoz in the period 1995-2005 (AVES colour-ringed birds web-site) so this bird could well have been a winter visitor from Northern Europe as opposed to one from a colony in Spain.

**Dates at Cley Marshes:** 28/5/04 to 6/6/04 when in its third calendar year.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **HAHPP**

**Ringed** 3/7/17 as a nestling at Odde on the Island of Amrum, NW Germany (54 42N 08 21E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 21/10/17.

metal ring no. Helgoland N111998.

**yellow ring** with black code **HA352**

**Ringed** 30/6/16 as a nestling at Föhr, Oldsumer, Vorland, Germany (54 45N 08 27E).

**Movements:** Malaga Fishing Port (Spain 36 42N 04 25W) 6/1/19 and Cley Marshes 31/10/20.

Left leg: metal ring no. Helgoland, N111572.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **HECR2**

**Ringed** 4/7/15 as a nestling at Odde on the Island of Amrum, NW Germany (54 42N 08 21E).

**Movements:** Langford (Notts) 15/7/16, Malaga Fishing Port (Spain 36 42n 04 25W) 6/11/16 and Cley Marshes 27/7/18.

Left leg: metal ring no. Helgoland, N116292.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **HEE86**

**Ringed** 5/7/14 as a nestling at Odde on the Island of Amrum, NW Germany (54 42N 08 21E).

**Movements:** the island of Langli (Esbjerg, Denmark 55 31N 08 19E) 30/4/17, Insel on the island of Fanoe (Denmark 55 25N 08 25E) 29/6/17, Odde 21/4/18 and Cley Marshes 26/7/18.

Left leg: metal ring no. Helgoland N117226

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **HEJ89**

**Ringed** 12/7/15 as a nestling on the Island of Trischen, Wadden Sea National Park, NW Germany (54 04N 08 40E).

**Movements:** Colmenar Viejo (Madrid, Spain 40 39N 03 43W) 5/12/15+6/2/16, Ciboure (Pyrenees, France 43 23N 01 39W) 5/11/16, Cley Marshes 14+26/7/17.

Left leg: metal ring no. Helgoland N032848

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **HN76A**

**Ringed** 5/7/17 as a nestling at Hauptinsel, Helgoland (Germany 54 11N 07 53E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 25/8/17.

Left leg: metal ring no. Helgoland N106642

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **HV801**

**Ringed** 1/7/13 as a nestling at Odde on the Island of Amrum, NW Germany (54 42N 08 21E).

**Movements:** Amrum 17/8/13, Penarronda (Asturias, Spain 43 20N 06 36W) 8/2/14, Tapia de Casariego (Asturias, Spain 43 32N 06 56W) 29/3/14, Vejers Strand (Ribe, Denmark 55 38N

08 07E) 22/7/16 + 20-21/8/16, Langli (Esbjerg, Denmark 55 31N 08 19E) 30/4/17 + 17/7/17, Blavand (Jutland, Denmark 55 33N 08 07E) 24/8/17 and Cley Marshes 4/9/17.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **H17H**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Helgoland 4285121

**Ringed** 18/7/05 as a chick at Helgoland, Germany (54 11N 07 55E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 17/8/06.

**Distance:** 473km WSW.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **H522**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Helgoland 4214359

**Ringed** 1/7/07 as a nestling near Norddorf on the Island of Amrum, NW Germany (54 40N 08 19E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 26/7/08, Le Tanchel (Vendee, France 46 29N 01 45E), Amrum 29/6/12, Cley Marshes 26-31/7/13, 13/8/14 and 6/8/15.

**Distance:** 514km WSW.

**Yellow leg ring** with code **LW**

**Ringed** as a pullus at Bath in a roof-nesting colony 6/7/2001.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 14/7/02.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with code **1A4B**.

Right leg: metal ring no. FC44272

**Ringed** 12/2/13 as an adult at Milton landfill site (Cambs) 12/2/13.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 3/9/13.

**Distance:** 99km NE.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with code **2G5B**.

Right leg: metal ring no. GR53069.

**Ringed** as a third calendar year at Milton landfill site (Cambs) 19/3/13.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 27/9/22.

**Distance:** 99km NE.

Left leg: metal ring no Arnhem .5512944.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **3 K** with **2 horizontal black bands** between these two characters that are rotated 90 degrees.

**Ringed** as a pullus 3/7/16 at Europoort (Zuid-Holland, the Netherlands 51 58N 04 05E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 11/8/17.

### ***Code/combination incomplete or probably misread***

Left leg: **Black ring** with code read as **IA07**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** thought to be from S Norway (with the J misread as I but as JA07 is a Herring Gull another character was also misread).

**Seen:** Cley Marshes 28/6/10.

Left leg: **Black ring** with orange code **W8V?**.

Right leg: metal.

**Ringed** in NW England in 2002 as a juvenile.

*Seen at Cley Marshes* 12/5/04.

The ring should in fact have had a fourth character that was not seen so the individual bird concerned could not be determined.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **Red ring** with code **PL2T**.

*Movements*: Cley Marshes 25/7/12.

### *Birds with metal ring only*

BTO metal ring no. **GC 52011**

*Ringed* as a nestling 16/6/07 at Terrington Marsh (Norfolk).

*Recovered* 14/5/10 when found dead on the beach at Cley.

*Distance*: 57km ENE.

## **Herring Gull**

16 birds with coded coloured leg rings have been seen and traced. One was ringed in SW Norway, two in Germany, three in Yorkshire, one in Norfolk, four in Suffolk, two in Essex and the others came from RSPCA rehabilitation centres one in West Sussex and two at East Winch (Norfolk). One of the Suffolk birds has also been seen in Belgium. Two birds with standard metal rings, both ringed in the Netherlands, have been found. One was shot at Blakeney and the other was recovered on Blakeney Point.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **J07Y**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger FA24807

*Ringed* 5/7/03 Markoey, Vest-Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 06 59E) as a pullus.

*Movements*: Cley Marshes 9/4/05.

Left leg: **Orange ring** (looked red) with code **DH9T**

Right leg: Metal ring no. GN86669.

*Ringed* 31/10/09 at Pitsea Landfill Site (Essex).

*Movements*: Holland Haven (Essex) 17/1/10 and 1/2/10, Cley Marshes 28/6/10.

Left leg: **Orange ring** with black code **V6HT**.

Right leg: Metal ring GR75657.

*Ringed* as a second calendar year 5/10/13 at Pitsea Landfill Site (Essex).

*Movements*: Cley Maarshes 18/9/13, Walcott (Norfolk) 10+27/10/13.

Left leg: Metal ring.

Right leg: **Red ring** with white code **HST**.

*Ringed* 11/7/99 as a pullus at Orfordness (Suffolk).

*Movements*: Sheringham(Norfolk) 24/12/99, Orfordness 3/3/02 to 19/6/02 and Blakeney Point (on the beach near the sea-watching hide) 26/5/02.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **ZCV**.

Right leg: Metal ring.

*Ringed* 3/7/02 as a pullus Port of Felixstowe.

*Movements*: Pipp's Ford, Needham Market 26/11/02 to 6/2/03, Oostende, Belgium 20/2/03 to 25/8/03 and Cley Marshes 27/9/03.

Left leg: **Red ring** with white code **ZKJ**.

Right leg: Metal ring.

**Ringed** 18/7/02 as a chick (one of two) on the roof of the “River of Life” church near the Port of Felixstowe.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 18/9/13.

Left leg: **Red ring** with yellow code **ZLU**.

Right leg: metal ring GA11319.

**Ringed** 14/7/16 as a pullus at Havergate Island, Orford (Suffolk).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 31/12/16 + 3/1/17.

Left leg: **White ring** with code **A3MA**.

Right leg: metal ring no. GC23317.

**Ringed** A chick that fell down a chimney and was taken into care 31/5/06 by the RSPCA, Mallydams Wood Wildlife Centre, Fairlight, East Sussex. It was ringed by the Rye Bay Ringing Group 14/7/06 and released 15/7/06.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 3/8/09, Weybourne beach 19/9/09, 28/10/09 and 20/2/10, Cley Marshes 22/7/12.

Left leg: **White ring** with code **A6RM**.

Right leg: metal ring no. GC58477.

**Ringed** at East Winch RSPCA Wildlife Centre (Norfolk). A fourth calendar-year taken into care at Great Yarmouth with a leg injury. Released 10/7/09 near Blackborough (Kings Lynn).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 8/8/09 and 3/10/09.

Left leg: metal ring no. GC58754.

Right leg: **White ring** with code **A6RT**.

**Ringed** at East Winch RSPCA Wildlife Centre (Norfolk). A juvenile taken into care in the Cley area after swallowing fishing tackle. Released 12/11/09 near Blackborough (Kings Lynn).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 1/8/11 and 6/8/12.

Left leg: metal ring no. Helgoland, N107737.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **HE76**.

**Ringed** 7/7/14 as an unfledged youngster at Dune on the Island of Helgoland (Germany 54 11N 07 55E).

**Movements:** St. Peter-Ording (Nordfriesland, Germany 54 19N 08 36E) 13-14/10/14, Cley 24/11/14 then Salthouse 29/11/14-14/6/15 also visiting Cley Marshes on 13/4/15.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **Y:J85**

Right leg: metal ring no. GV58800.

**Ringed** as a bird in its 1cy 28/7/17 at Harewood Whin landfill, Rufforth west of York.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 8/11/17.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **Y:085**

Right leg: metal ring no. GV31765.

**Ringed** as a bird in its 1cy 26/10/15 at Harewood Whin landfill, Rufforth west of York.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 16/11/17.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **Y:617**

Right leg: metal ring no. GV10790.

**Ringed** as a bird in its 3cy 20/5/16 at Harewood Whin landfill, Rufforth west of York.

**Movements:** Buxton with Lamas (Norfolk) 27/2/17, West Runton (Norfolk) 14/3/17, Cley Marshes 27/7/17+23/8/17.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **2N3B**.

Right leg: Metal ring no GF57126.

**Ringed** as a second year 19/3/11 at Blackborough Tip (Norfolk).

**Movements:** Walcott (Norfolk) 24/4/11, Cley Marshes 2/5/11 and Walcott again on five further dates 20/5/11 – 20/10/11.

### ***Code read incorrectly***

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code read as **T:185**

Right leg: metal ring.

Aged as a 4cy immature.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 21/1/19.

The bird with this code was ringed in 2011 in NE Scotland as an adult and the individual with the very similar-looking code **T:18S** was also ringed as an adult.

### ***Untraced birds***

Left leg: Metal ring.

Right leg: **Red ring** with code read as **OD81**

**Seen** Cley Marshes 28/6/10

Right leg: **White ring** with geolocator attached.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 29/9/17

### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Standard metal ring

**Ringed** as a nestling 22/7/28 at Bergen (Netherlands).

**Shot** 5/9/28 at Blakeney.

Standard metal ring

**Ringed** 11/7/84 on the island of Texel (Netherlands).

**Recovered** 9/9/85 on Blakeney Point (presumably found dead).

## **Yellow-legged Gull form *michahellis***

Three individuals fitted with coded coloured leg rings have been traced. One was ringed as a chick in the Camarue (France). Another bird also with a White ring but where the code on the ring could not be read may have come from the same area. The other two birds had coded Yellow leg rings and had been ringed as nestlings in Germany.

Left leg: metal ring no. EA599908 (Paris).

Right leg: **White ring** with black code **740X**.

**Ringed** as a chick 24/5/02 in the Camargue, Bouches-du-Rhone (France 43 29N 04 27E).

**Movements:** Bouches-du-Rhone (43 36N 04 52E) 29/4/03, Cambridge 13/5/03 and Cley Marshes 15/6/03.

metal ring no. Helgoland N107312

**yellow ring** with black code **HE311**

**Ringed** 21/6/18 as a nestling at Echzell, Wetteraukreis, Heesen, Germany (50 23N 08 52E).

**Movements:** Groß-Gerau (Hessen, Germany 49 53 N 8 22 E) 3/5/20 and Cley Marshes 2/11/20.

Left leg: metal ring Helgoland,

Right leg: **yellow ring** with black code **H8EK**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 30/5/23 at Greisheim, Frankfurt, Germany (50 06N 08 36E)

**Movements:** Sheringham (Norfolk) 24/7/23 and Cley Marshes 1/8/23.

### **Untraced birds**

Left tarsus: metal ring.

Right leg: **red** ring – too distant to read the code.

A juvenile.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 8/8/22.

Left leg: metal.

Right leg: **White ring** with black code.

**Ringed** probably the French Mediterranean.

**Seen:** Blakeney Point autumn 2002 in its second calendar year.

## **Caspian Gull**

15 birds with coded leg rings have been seen. All were identified in the field as Caspian Gulls with six coming from Poland and nine from the Netherlands. One of the Polish birds came from a mixed colony of Herring (*argentatus*) and Caspian (*cachinnans*) Gulls and the ringer did not know if its parents were pure *cachinnans*. Three other Polish individuals came from a colony further south on the Czech border said to be just Caspian Gulls.

Information on Dutch-ringed Caspian Gulls can be found at

[Larus cachinnans \(gull-research.org\)](http://Larus.cachinnans(gull-research.org))

Data on those ringed in the current year will be added at end of the year. Sightings can be sent by e-mail to [rjbuijs@buijsecoconsult.nl](mailto:rjbuijs@buijsecoconsult.nl)

Left leg: metal ring no 5.556.759

Right leg: **blue ring** with white code **D bar 3** on tibia (letter and number separated by vertical line).

**Ringed** as a pullus 20/5/21 at the Ijsselmeer (De Kreupel), N Holland, Netherlands (52.8N 05.2E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 23/7/21.

Left leg: metal ring no. Gdansk DN20646

Right leg: **Green ring** with white code **14PO**.

**Ringed** 1/6/07 as a chick at Przykona Reservoir, Radyczyny, Turek, Poland (52 00N 18 39E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 30/7/08 and 1/8/08 then Pitsea Tip (Essex) 7/2/09.

Left tibia: metal ring Arnhem no. 5623812

Right tibia: **Green ring** with white code **1 B** read up the leg and with the number and letter separated by a white horizontal band.

**Ringed** as a pullus 12/5/23 at the Ijsselmeer (De Kreupel), N Holland, Netherlands (52 47N 05 13E).in the Netherlands.

**Movements:** Lago (Cervo, Lugo, Spain 43 42N 07 28W) 3/12/23, Gozon (Asturias, Spain 43 37N 05 48W) 4/12/23+15/3/24, Cley Marshes 8/8/24.

Left tibia: metal ring Arnhem no .5623809.

Right tibia: **Green ring** with white code **1 8** read up the leg and with the two numbers separated by a white horizontal band.

**Ringed** as a pullus 12/5/23 at the Ijsselmeer (De Kreupel), N Holland, Netherlands (52 47N 05 13E).

**Movements:** still at De Kreupel 1+3/7/23, Blakeney Point 17/9/23.

Left tibia: metal ring Arnhem no .5559429.

Right tibia: **red** ring with white code **F.E**

**Ringed** as a pullus 28/5/21 at Lelystad (Bataviahaven), Flevoland, Netherlands (52 30N 05 25E).

**Movements:** Cromer (Norfolk) 24/8/21-4/9/21 then Cley Marshes 26/9/21.

Left tibia: metal ring no.5556731.

Right tibia: **red** ring with white code **K.Z**

**Ringed** as a pullus 14/5/21 at the Ijsselmeer (De Kreupel), N Holland, Netherlands (52 47N 05 13E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 27/9/21, 23+24/10/21.

Left tibia: metal ring Arnhem no .

Right tibia: **red** ring with white code **0.X**

**Ringed** as a pullus May 2022 at Ijsselmeer, Noord-Holland, Netherlands.

**Movements:** Norfolk July 2022, Cley Marshes 16-17/7/23.

Left tibia: metal ring Arnhem no.5625127.

Right tibia: **red** ring with white code **5.Y**

**Ringed** as a pullus 17/5/22 at Lelystad (Bataviahaven), Flevoland, Netherlands (52 30N 05 25E).

**Movements:** Cromer (Norfolk) 21/9/22 then Cley Marshes 11/4/23.

Left tibia: metal ring Arnhem no 5.625.178.

Right tibia: **red** ring with white code **6.2**

**Ringed** as a pullus 30/5/22 at Lelystad (Bataviahaven), Flevoland, Netherlands (52 30N 05 25E).

Both parents known to be pure *cachinnans* not hybrids.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 2/8/22.

Left tibia: metal ring Arnhem no.5625195.

Right tibia: **red** ring with white code **7.X**

**Ringed** as a pullus 11/5/23 at Lelystad (Bataviahaven), Flevoland, Netherlands (52 30N 05 25E).

**Movements:** seen at Lelystad to 8/7/23 then Renesse (Zeeland, Netherlands 4/10/23, Westkapelle (Zeeland, Netherlands) 20/12/23, Renesse 3/11/23 and Cley Marshes 15-16/11/23.

Left leg: metal ring no DN18798.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with code **PEBB**.

**Ringed** 21/4/11 as an adult (“after it’s third calendar year”) female at a reservoir north of Kozielno, Paczkow, Opolskie, S Poland (50 29N 16 58E).

**Movements:** Milton Tip (Cambs) 28/11/11, Zalew Witoszowka (Swidnica, Dolnoslaskie, Poland) 13/03/13 and 13-14/02/14, Kozielno 29/4/13, Cley Marshes 2-3/8/14 and Cottenham Long Drove (Cambs) 25/11/14.

Left leg: metal ring no DN27681.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with code **PKCS**.

**Ringed** 26/5/11 as a pullus at a reservoir north of Kozielno, Paczkow, Opolskie, S Poland (50 29N 16 58E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 3/7/12, Groningen (Netherlands) 13/4/13 and Amble Harbour (Northumberland) 27/7/13.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with code **PNEL**.

**Ringed** 24/5/13 as a nestling at a reservoir north of Kozielno, Paczkow, Opolskie, S Poland (50 29N 16 59E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 21/10/13-9/11/13, Rainham Marshes (Essex) 17/1/14 and Dartford (Kent) 26/1/14.

Left leg: metal ring no DN36471.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with code **P:S71**.

**Ringed** 18/6/18 as a pullus at Lake Mietkowski, Domanice, Mietkow, SW Poland.

**Movements:** remained in the Mietkow area to 17/7/18, then seen Cley Marshes 8-19/8/18 and also visiting Cromer 10-17/8/18.

Left leg: metal ring no DN36351.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with code **P:T52**.

**Ringed** 1/6/18 as a pullus at Lake Mietkowski, Domanice, Mietkow, SW Poland.

**Movements:** remained in the Mietkow area to 14/7/18, then seen Cley Marshes 17/8/18.

## **Caspian Gull or Caspian Gull hybrid**

Six birds with coded leg rings have been seen. All were ringed as Caspian Gulls in East Germany at inland mixed colonies of Caspian, Herring and Yellow-legged Gulls where there are said to be many hybrids.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **XCJV**

Right leg: metal ring no. EA-211909.

**Ringed** 6/6/18 as a nestling at Grabendorfer See, Brandenburg, E Germany (51.42N 14.06E).

**Movements:** Seen Monster (Zuid-Holland, the Netherlands 52.02N 04.10E) 4/9/18, at Zandmotor (Zuid-Holland, the Netherlands 52.03N 04.11E) 13/10/18, Terschelling (Friesland, the Netherlands 53.24N 05.18E) 22/3/19, Goring Gap (Sussex) 18/2/19,

Terschelling 22/3/20, Ameland (Friesland, the Netherlands 53.27N 05.137E) 27/9/22 and Cley Marshes 8/11/22.

**Distance:** 868km W.

This bird comes from an inland mixed colony of Caspian, Herring and Yellow-legged Gulls in E Germany where there are said to be many hybrids. It is not known how high the likelihood is of these nestlings being pure Caspian Gulls as opposed to hybrids.

The observer Mark Golley took a series of photos of the bird and this individual did show features indicating that it was a hybrid and probably with Yellow-legged Gull genes.

Left tarsus: **yellow ring** with code **XNLL**.

Right tibia: metal ring no. EA-222581.

**Ringed** 9/6/20 as a nestling at Grabendorfer See, Brandenburg, E Germany (51.42N 14.06E).

This bird comes from an inland mixed colony of Caspian, Herring and Yellow-legged Gulls in E Germany where there are said to be many hybrids. It is not known how high the likelihood is of these nestlings being pure Caspian Gulls as opposed to hybrids.

**Movements:** Katwijk aan Zee (Zuid-Holland, the Netherlands 52.13N 04.24E) 17/8/20, Kings Lynn 26/9/20 and Cley Marshes 1/11/20.

**Distance:** 868km W.

Left leg: metal ring no. EA-204053.

Right leg: **yellow ring** with code **X053**.

**Ringed** 6/6/16 as a nestling at Grabendorfer See, Brandenburg, E Germany (51.42N 14.06E).

This bird comes from an inland mixed colony of Caspian, Herring and Yellow-legged Gulls in E Germany where there are said to be many hybrids. It is not known how high the likelihood is of these nestlings being pure Caspian Gulls as opposed to hybrids.

**Movements:** Sheringham (Norfolk) 25/11/16, Westerslag (Island of Texel, the Netherlands 53 04N 04 43E) 4/3/17 and Cley Marshes 4/11/17.

Thought by the observer Mark Golley to be a hybrid.

**Distance:** 868km W.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **X071**

Right leg: metal ring no. EA-204071.

**Ringed** 6/6/16 as a nestling at Grabendorfer See, Brandenburg, E Germany (51.42N 14.06E).

This bird comes from an inland mixed colony of Caspian, Herring and Yellow-legged Gulls in E Germany where there are said to be many hybrids. It is not known how high the likelihood is of these nestlings being pure Caspian Gulls as opposed to hybrids.

**Movements:** Gozon (Asturias, Spain 43 37N 05 48W) 27/12/17 and Cley Marshes 4/8/18.

**Distance:** 868km W.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with code **X38C**.

Right leg: metal ring no. EA-222838

**Ringed** 1/6/19 as an unfledged Caspian Gull at Laubig, Sachsen, E Germany (51.34N 12.38E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 16/1/20.

**Distance:** 805km W.

This bird comes from an inland mixed colony of Caspian, Herring and Yellow-legged Gulls in E Germany where there are said to be many hybrids. It is not known how high the likelihood is of these nestlings being pure Caspian Gulls as opposed to hybrids. The observer Jason Moss thought that this individual was “a bit on the bulky side, with a rather heavy bill” and suspected that it might have been a hybrid.

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **X61M**

Right leg: metal ring no. EA-232857

**Ringed** 6/6/22 as an unfledged Caspian Gull at Laubig, Sachsen, E Germany (51.34N 12.38E).

**Movements:** Blakeney Point 18/9/22.

**Distance:** 805km W.

This bird comes from an inland mixed colony of Caspian, Herring and Yellow-legged Gulls in E Germany where there are said to be many hybrids. It is not known how high the likelihood is of these nestlings being pure Caspian Gulls as opposed to hybrids.

The observer Richard Porter took a series of good photos of the bird and this individual did not show any features indicating that it might have been a hybrid.

## Great Black-backed Gull

58 birds with coded colour leg rings have been seen and traced. All but six were ringed as a pullus in Norway. Five of the other birds were ringed in Denmark (as a pullus) and one in Lincs (as a second calendar). Seven birds have been seen in Denmark, two in Germany, 10 in the Netherlands/Belgium and nine in France. Just four were full adults when seen at Cley, one of these was 25 years old. Seven were seen in their first calendar year, 40 (69%) in their second, 15 (27%) in their third and seven in their fourth calendar years. Birds do not normally return to the Norwegian colonies where they were raised until they become adults. 20 of these birds have now been seen back in Norway after reaching adulthood.

Three birds with metal rings only have been found dead on Blakeney Point. All were ringed as nestlings, two in Norway and the other on Fair Isle.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JA014**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3022664.

**Ringed** 26/6/08 as a pullus near Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 07 21E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 8/6/09\* and 11/6/10.

**Distance:** 687km SW

\* read as JA04 but the 1 very hard to make out when seen (and photographed) in 2010.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JA426**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3009376.

**Ringed** 5/7/08 as a pullus near Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (57 59N 07 39E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 21/6/09 +1/7/09 (probably also 8/6/09 when part of this code read), Orfordness (Suffolk) 20/2/11 + 1/4/12, Mandal 10+14/6/12, Aldeby (Norfolk) 15/10/12-9/2/13, Mandal 2/5/13-2/8/13+29-30/4/14, Lowestoft (Suffolk) 10/10/14, Mandal 11/6/15-31/7/15, 12/3/16-16/7/16 and 7/4/17-3/8/17.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JA713**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3020409.

**Ringed** 25/6/09 as a pullus Ryvingen, Karmoey, Rogaland, SW Norway (59 16N 05 09E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 23/9/09

**Distance:** 746km S.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JC396**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3049546.

**Ringed** 8/7/16 as a pullus on Hummerholmen (Lobster Islet), Lindesnes, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 01N 07 16E).

**Movements:** Hummerholmen 22/7/16, Mandal (Norway 58 01N 07 31E) 2/9/16, Cley Marshes 7/6/17 and East Runton 22/3/18.

**Distance:** 685km SW

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3050199.

Right leg: **black ring** with white code **JC499**.

**Ringed** 25/6/16 as a pullus at Kalvøysund, Arendal, Aust-Agder, Norway (58 32N 08 59E).

**Movements:** Blakeney Point 4/12/16.

**Distance:** 795km SW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JC947**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3048707.

**Ringed** 5/7/17 as a pullus at Stokken, Høevaag, Lillesand, Aust-Agder, SW Norway (58 08N 08 16E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 5/9/17, Hems saint Pol (Gravellines, France 51 00N 02 08E) 16+20/9/17.

**Distance:** 734km SW

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JE049**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Copenhagen 3081349.

**Ringed** 19/6/10 Mågeøerne (Gull Islands), Bogense, S Denmark (55 35N 10 06E).

**Movements:** Bagenkop Harbour (Sydlangeland, S Denmark 54 45N 10 40E) 8/1/12, Kappeln Hafen (Schleswig-Holstein, Germany 54 40N 09 56E) 20/1/12 and Cley Marshes 13/2/18.

**Distance:** 658km SW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JE509**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3024609.

**Ringed** 21/6/09 as a pullus near Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 01N 07 20E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 1+23/3/10, Gibraltar Point (Lincs) 18/5/11, Hirtshals Harbour (N Denmark 57 36N 09 58E) 20/5/13.

**Distance:** 687km SW

Left leg: metal ring no.378176 Stavanger .

Right leg: **black ring** with white code **JE566**.

A male.

**Ringed** first trapped as a pullus 20/6/95 at Forestad, Skjernøy, Mandal (Vest-Agder, Norway 57°59'07"N 007°31'57"E).

Re-trapped and the colour-ring added 8/8/09 at Brennevinsmyra (Brandy Marsh), Mandal (Vest-Agder, Norway 58°01'04"N 007°30'33"E).

**Movements:** after the colour-ring was fitted seen in the Mandal area to 16/8/09 then returning to breed each year with sightings 28/4/10 to 17/8/10, 10/5/11, 23/2/12 to 4/7/12, 7/5/13 to 13/6/13, 12/4/14 to 24/6/14, 10/5/15 to 10/8/15, 8/4/16 to 31/7/16, 27/4/17 to 9/8/17, 25/4/18 to 14/8/18 and 23/4/19 to 12/7/19. Cley Marshes 10-22/2/20.

**Distance:** 692km SW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JH646**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 30222182.

**Ringed** 20/6/12 as a pullus at Oestre Maageholmen (East Gull Islet), Kristiansand, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 05N 08 05E).

**Recovered:** found freshly dead on Blakeney Point 5/4/14.

**Distance:** 725km SW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JJ12**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 391477.

**Ringed** 25/6/06 as a pullus near Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (57 58N 07 33E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 6/7/08, Pitsea landfill site (Essex) 31/10/09 and then back where it was raised at Mandal 30/4/10, 2/6/12-2/7/12 and 2/5/13+16/6/13, 12-22/4/14, 9/5/15-31/7/15, 3/5/16-2/9/16 and 8/3/17-9/8/17, Texel (The Netherlands 53 08N 04 48E) 23/8/17, Mandal 3/5/18-18/8/18, 24/3/19-23/7/19, 5-24/5/20 and 6-24/8/21

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JJ94**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3005544.

**Ringed** 28/6/06 as a pullus near Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (57 59N 07 36E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 4+11+21/5/07, back where it was raised at Mandal 30/4/10, Cley again 29/7/11, Pas-de-Calais (France 50 43N 01 34E) 29/8/11, Mandal 18/8/12, 2/5/13, 17/4/14+1/8/14, 6/5/15-16/7/15, 28/7/16+9/8/17, 6/4/17-16/8/17, 23/4/18-12/8/18, 20/3/19-6/8/19 and 4/4/20-31/5/20.

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3024093.

Right leg: **black ring** with white code **JJ049**.

**Ringed** 26/6/13 as a pullus Gjerslingane, Tysnes, Hordaland, Norway (60 03N 05 31E).

**Movements:** seen again at Gjerslingane 30/6/13 then Cley Marshes 9/7/14 + 22/9/18 and Cromer (Norfolk) 15/12/18 + 15/2/20.

**Distance:** 836km S.

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3033002.

Right leg: **black ring** with white code **JJ590**.

**Ringed** 9/7/18 as a pullus Hamnaholmen, Sandsøya, Sande, Møre og Romsdal, Norway (62 14N 05 28E).

**Movements:** Cromer (Norfolk) 18/6/19+22/7/19, Cley Marshes 11/7/19, 30/10/19, 14+16/3/20 and 1/12/20 then Farsund (Vest Agder, SW Norway 58 05N 06 49E) 6/6/21.

**Distance:** 1065km SSW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JK46**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3005596.

**Ringed** 29/6/05 as a pullus at Lindesnes, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58.00N 07.06E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 2/9/06.

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3080599.

Right leg: **black ring** with white code **JK899**.

**Ringed** 3/7/18 as a pullus Bonden Varde, Arendal, Aust-Agde, Norway (58 31N 08 59E).

**Movements:** Aldeburgh(Suffolk) 10/1/19, Blakeney Point 12/3/19, Dungeness (Kent) 23/11/19, Cley Marshes 29/2/20, Minsmere (Suffolk) 21/3/20 and Great Wakering (Essex) 5/2/21.

**Distance:** 794km SW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JL20**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3005870.

**Ringed** 1/7/06 as a pullus at Lindesnes, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58.02N 07.18E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 9/5/07

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JL62**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3006412.

**Ringed** 28/6/06 as a pullus at Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (57 58N 07 34E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 28/4/07, 10/5/07, 23+27/6/08, 11/7/08, 1/7/09 and 30/7/10.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JL87**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3006437.

**Ringed** 28/6/06 as a pullus at Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 07 39E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 15+20/5/07, Neeltje Jans (Zeeland, Netherlands 51 37N 01 05E) 6/12/07, back at Mandal where it was raised 17/7/09, 30/4/10, 27/5/10, 11/7/10 and 19/8/11, then at Pitsea Landfill (Essex) 26/11/11 before being seen at Mandal again 30/7/12-11/8/12, 29/7/13+6/8/13 and 24/6/14-2/8/14.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JP257**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3031707.

**Ringed** 6/7/11 as a pullus near Lindesnes, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 02N 07 09E).

**Movements:** Hirtshals (N Jutland, Denmark 57 36N 09 57E) 9/10/11, Lindesnes 22/10/11, Ijmuiden,(S Holland, Netherlands 52 28N 07 09E) 31/3/12, Cley Marshes 26/7/12, Lindesnes 11/5/14+1/7/15+28/3/16, Ijmuiden 22/9/17, Binnenwatering (Zuid-Holland, The Netherlands 52 13N 04 24E) 6/10/17, Oostende (West-Vlaanderen, Belgium 51 13N 02 56E) 17/10/17, Boulogne-sur-Mer (France 50 44N 01 34E) 8/11/17 + 25/11/19, Mandal (Vest Agder, SW Norway 58 00N 07 39E) 30/4/19-16/5/19, Lindesnes 15/6/20, Hirtshals 23/8/20, Lindesnes 29/5/21 and Mandal 9/8/21.

**Distance:** 683km SW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JP258**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3031708.

**Ringed** 6/7/11 as a pullus near Lindesnes, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 02N 07 09E)

**Movements:** Blakeney 2/2/14 and Lindesnes 1/7/15.

**Distance:** 685km SW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JP577**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3034877.

**Ringed** 4/7/12 as a pullus near Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 07 22E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 9/10/12, Westkapelle (Netherlands 52 14N 04 25E) 16/10/12, Boulogne-sur-Mer (France) 15/3/13, Noordwijk aan Zee (Netherlands 52 14N 04 25E) 22/6/13, Goedereede (Zuid-Holland, The Netherlands 51 50N 03 59E) 8/11/13+1/10/14, Ouddorp (Zuid-Holland, The Netherlands 51 50N 03 55E) 2/11/14, Mandal 31/7/16+16/4/18, Lindesnes (Vest Agder, SW Norway 58 02N 07 09E) 19/4/18, Mandal 19/4/18-28/6/18,

Ouddorp Beach (Zuid-Holland, The Netherlands 51 50N 03 56E) 11+18/1/19, Mandal 7-14/5/19, Ouddorp Beach 7/3/20, Mandal 9/4/20+23/5/20, 14/3/21+19/6/21.

**Distance:** 687km SW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JP648**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3039048.

**Ringed** 5/7/12 as a pullus near Lindesnes, Vest Agder, SW Norway (57 59N 07 12E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 22/9/12.

**Distance:** 681km SW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JP772**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3034722.

**Ringed** 5/7/12 as a pullus near Lindesnes, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 02N 07 18E).

**Movements:** Orfordness (Suffolk) 3/3/13, Cley Marshes 31/3/13, Minsmere (Suffolk) 30/3/14 and 20/11/20.

**Distance:** 687km SW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code read as possibly **JR670**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3080170.

**Ringed** 23/6/20 as a pullus at Merra, Lindesnes, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 02N 07 15E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 4/11/20.

**Distance:** 687km SW

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3048399.

Right leg: **black ring** with white code **JT831**.

**Ringed** 23/6/15 as a pullus Svartaskjeret, Stavanger, Rogaland, Norway (59 00N 05 46E).

**Movements:** Castricum aan Zee (Noord-Holland, The Netherlands 52 59N 04 36E) 4/11/15, Blakeney Point 19/8/16 then found dead on Blakeney Point 15/8/18.

**Distance:** 733km SSW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JU042**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3049442.

**Ringed** 26/6/15 as a pullus Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (57 59N 07 34E).

**Movements:** Boulogne-sur-Mer/Pas-de Calais (France 50 44N 01 35E) 15/12/15-22/3/16 and 29/12/16-1/3/17, Cley Marshes 4/7/17- 3/9/17, Boulogne-sur-Mer/Pas-de Calais 9/1/18, 5/1/19, 4/2/19, 27/12/19+1/1/20, Krageroe (Telemark, Norway 58 52N 09 25E) 29/5/20, Lowestoft (Suffolk) 14/11/20, Boulogne-sur-Mer/Pas-de Calais 16/1/21, Cley Marshes 19/10/21, Felixstowe Ferry (Suffolk) 10/11/21, Minsmere RSPB (Suffolk) 13/11/21, Pas-de-Calais 12/12/21-9/1/22, 26/12/22-22/1/23, 23/12/23-30/12/23, Krageroe 10/7/24, Pas-de-Calais/ Boulogne-sur-Mer 17/11/24-7/1/25 and Cley Marshes 21/10/25.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JU090**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3049964.

**Ringed** 23/6/16 as a pullus at Risøy, Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 07 26E).

**Movements:** Blakeney Point 20/1/19.

**Distance:** 691km SW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **JU519**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3020771.

**Ringed** 13/7/15 as a pullus near Karmoey, Rogaland, Norway (59 09N 05 10E).

**Movements:** Dungeness (Kent) 6/1/16, Boulogne-sur-Mer (France 50 43N 01 34E) 26/2/17+5/3/17, Zeebrugge (Belgium 51 20N 03 10E) 14/4/17, Cley Marshes 22/7/17 and Boulogne-sur-Mer 9/8/18.

Left leg: metal ring no. Copenhagen 3095403.

Right leg: **black ring** with white code **JW796**.

**Ringed** 30/6/11 as a pullus Knogen, the island of Laesoe, N Jutland, Denmark (57 17N 11 10E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 7/6/12 then found dead on Blakeney Point 19/8/14 showing signs of botulism.

**Distance:** 805km WSW.

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 349160.

Right leg: **black ring** with white code **JX118**.

**Ringed** 29/6/18 as a pullus Hornøya, Vardø, Finnmark, NE Norway (70 23N 31 09E).

**Movements:** Sheringham (Norfolk) 25/2/19, Cley Marshes 15-16/3/19.

**Distance:** 2456km WSW.

Left leg: metal ring no.3099711(Copenhagen).

Right leg: **black ring** with white code **JZL61**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year 8/7/18 at Kovsholm, Hirsholmene, Frederikshavn, Nordjylland (Denmark 57 30N 10 36E).

**Movements:** Hirtshals harbour, Nordjylland, Denmark (57 35N 09 59E) 2/10/18+29/6/19 then Cley Marshes 26/12/19.

**Distance:**787km SW.

Left leg: metal ring no.3099808(Copenhagen).

Right leg: **black ring** with white code (stained yellow) **JZP08**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year 8/7/18 at Kovsholm, Hirsholmene, Frederikshavn, Nordjylland (Denmark 57 30N 10 36E).

**Movements:** Hirtshals harbour (Nordjylland, Denmark 57 35N 09 59E) 14+26/8/19, Cley Marshes 5+20/12/19, Havergate Island (Suffolk) 23/1/20 and Hirtshals 6/5/20.

**Distance:**787km SW.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **J09EC**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger .

**Ringed** /6/22 as a pullus Lyngdal, Vest Agder, SW Norway(58 00N 07 00E)

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 11/4/23.

**Distance:** 791km SW.

Left leg: metal ring no. Copenhagen 3M2877.

Right leg: **black ring** with white code **J222Y**.

**Ringed** as a pullus at Koelpen, Hirsholmene, N Jutland, Denmark (57 28N 10 36E) 9/7/21.

**Movements:** Frederikshavn (N Jutland, Denmark 57 28N 10 36E) 19/8/21, Salthouse 9/12/21, Cley 11/12/21, Salthouse 14/12/21, Cromer (Norfolk) 15/3/22, W Runton (Norfolk) 19/4/22+24/11/22, Neeltje Jans (Zeeland, Netherlands 51 37N 03 40E) 22/11/23, Sheringham (Norfolk) and Cley Marshes 23-31/7/24.

**Distance:** 785km SW.

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3080738.

Right leg: **black ring** with white code **J38AC**.  
*Ringed* 26/6/19 as a pullus Sandeskjæra, Arendal, Aust-Agder, Norway (58 32N 08 56E).  
*Movements*: Cley Marshes 27-28/2/20 and Texel (Netherlands 53 08N 04 48E) 31/8/21.  
*Distance*: 791km SW.

Left leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3081448.  
Right leg: **black ring** with white code **J48CM**.  
*Ringed* 20/6/22 as a pullus at Ternekjæra, Lyngør, Tvedestrand, Aust-Agder Norway.  
*Found dead* Blakeney Point 28/1/23.

Left leg: **black ring** with white code **J95CH**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3084995.  
*Ringed* 15/7/22 as a pullus at Risøy midtre, Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 07 26E).  
*Movements*: Mandal 3/8/22 and Cley Marshes 5/5/23.  
*Distance*: 690km SW.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JA5L**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3006315.  
*Ringed* 17/6/06 as a pullus at Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (57.59N 07.27E).  
*Movements*: Cley Marshes 1/10/06 and 23+25/5/07, Hempstead (Norfolk) 5/10/11.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JC1S**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3005621.  
*Ringed* 21/6/04 as a pullus at Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 01N 07 27E).  
*Movements*: Cley Marshes 16-19/6/06, 9/7/06, 31/7/06, 14/8/06 and 3/9/06 then at a breeding colony at Mandal (58 01N 07 31E) 23/4/09 to 6/8/09, 30/4/10 to 24/7/10, 23/5/11 to 21/7/11, 20/5/12 to 9/8/12, 5/05/13 to 6/8/13.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JE16**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3006766.  
*Ringed* 22/6/05 as a pullus at Farsund, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 02N 06 54E).  
*Movements*: Cley Marshes 29/4/06, Lindesnes, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 02N 07 18E) 29/4/09 and Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 01N 07 20-31E) 19/5/09 to 8/8/09, 8/5/10 to 20/8/10, 22/4/11, 30/4/12 to 11/8/12, 6/5/13 to 25/7/13, 18/4/14 to 5/8/14 and 15/6/15 to 13/7/15.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JE61**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3006811.  
*Ringed* 5/7/05 as a pullus at Lyngdal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 07 01E).  
*Movements*: Dungeness 28/11/05, Minsmere 8-17/4/06 and 25/5/06, Cley Marshes 7+10/7/06, Minsmere 3+6/4/07, Cley Marshes 2+6/5/07 and Minsmere 2/3/08.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JH4H**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3006534.  
*Ringed* 3/7/04 as a pullus at Farsund, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 05N 06 51E).  
*Movements*: Cley Marshes 25/7/05 and 17/06/06-11/7/06, back at Farsund 24/3/08, then Lyngdal (Vest Agder 58 02N 06 58E) 6/5/10, Farsund again 29/5/11 and 28/6/12.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JH4P**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3006674.

**Ringed** 6/7/05 as a pullus at Lyngdal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 07 01E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 13/4/06, 19/6/06, 6+22/7/06.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JH5U**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3006695.

**Ringed** 17/6/06 as a pullus at Farsund, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 02N 06 54E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 3+23/5/07, the island of Texel (Netherlands) 15/9/10, 4+23/10/10, Lindesnes (SW Norway 58 03N 07 17E) 31/5/12, Mandal (SW Norway 58 00N 07 26E) 4+21/5/13, Texel 10-11/8/13 and 31/8/14.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JH7Y**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3006873.

**Ringed** 17/6/06 as a chick at Lyngdal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 01N 07 00E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 9+21/5/07, Oostende, Belgium (51 14N 02 56E) 23/10/10, Boulogne (France 50 44 01 35E) 29/10/12+19/11/12 then photographed at Mandal 25/4/19 after the colour-ring had been lost.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JL1K**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3006161.

**Ringed** 2/7/05 as a pullus at Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 01N 07 28E).

**Movements:** Aldeby Tip (Norfolk) 1/11/05 to 14/3/06, Cley Marshes 22/5/06 and 18/6/06, then at a breeding colony at Mandal 3/6/10.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JL1U**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3006241.

**Ringed** 8/7/05 as a pullus at Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (57 58N 07 30E).

**Movements:** Aldeby Tip (Norfolk) 17/1/06, Cley Marshes 19-21/6/06 then back in the area where it was raised at Mandal 21/4/09, 28/4/10, 12-19/8/10, 23/5/11 to 5/7/11, 31/5/12 to 25/7/12, 3/5/13 to 29/7/13 and 12/4/14 to 25/4/14.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JL3L**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3006153.

**Ringed** 2/7/05 as a pullus at Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 07 25E).

**Movements:** Aldeby Tip (Norfolk) 17/1/06 to 12/3/06, Cley Marshes 22/5/06.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JU7Y**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 3006117.

A female.

**Ringed** 25/6/04 as a chick at Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 04N 06 53E).

**Movements:** Wilby (Norfolk) 5+8/2/05, Cley Marshes 30/4/05, 16-25/6/06 and 27/8/06, Farsund (Vest Agder, SW Norway 58 04N 06 50E) 14/5/09, 5/6/09, 6/5/10 and 28/6/12.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JZ0L**.

Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 367820.

**Ringed** 27/6/04 as a pullus at Farsund, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 04N 06 53E).

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 11/3/05, East Runton 28/3/05 and Cley Marshes again 7/5/05 and 13/4/06.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JZ1T**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 367881.  
**Ringed** 28/6/04 as a chick at Lyngdal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 02N 06 57E).  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 30/4/05 to 14/5/05.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **JZ2N**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 367832.  
**Ringed** 27/6/04 as a pullus at Farsund, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 07 01E).  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 7/5/05 and 19/6/06 then at a breeding colony Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (57 58N 07 30E) 21/4/09.

Left leg: **blue ring** with yellowy code **JZ85**.  
**Ringed** as a chick at Vest Agder, Southern Norway 6/01  
**Movements:** Boulogne 9/01, Cley Marshes 21/8/02.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **J2UN**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 389612  
**Ringed** 7/7/06 as a pullus at Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 07 35E).  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 18/4/07.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **J7T0**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 389820  
**Ringed** 22/6/02 as a pullus at Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (57 59N 07 22E).  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 25/7/05

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **J20C**.  
Right leg: metal ring.  
**Ringed** 6/7/02 as a chick at Lyngdal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 02N 06 57E).  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 2/6/04.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **J65C**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 367915.  
**Ringed** 21/6/03 as a chick at Farsund, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 03N 06 54E).  
**Movements:** Hanstholm Harbour (Jutland, W Denmark 57 08N 08 36E) 12/8/03, Cley Marshes 28/5/04 to 3/7/04, Dunkerque, France (51 03N 02 22E) 2/10/05, Cley Marshes 31/7/06 + 14/8/06, Farsund 24/6/08 + 21/8/08, Cley Marshes 3/10/09, Farsund 6/5/10 and 15/5/13.

Left leg: **blue ring** with white code **J67N**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. Stavanger 372537.  
**Ringed** 25/6/03 as a pullus at Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (58 00N 07 31E).  
**Movements:** Helgoland (Germany 54 11N 07 55E) 9/10/03, IJmuiden (Netherlands 52 28N 04 35E) 24/9/04 and Cley Marshes 9/4/05 to 26/7/05

Left leg: **yellow ring** with black code **4HOB**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. GR08122.  
**Ringed** 27/2/12 as a second calendar year at Daneshill Landfill Site near Retford (Notts).  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 22/8/12.  
**Distance:** 145km ESE.

### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Metal ring no. **HW94038**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 4/7/85 on Fair Isle.

**Recovered:** found dead on Blakeney Point 3/3/87.

**Distance:** 747km SSE.

metal ring no. NOS 3083810.

**Ringed** 9/7/24 as a pullus at Storevika E, Sandsoeya, Moere & Romsdal, Norway (62 14N 05 28E).

**Recovered:** found dead on Blakeney Point 31/1/25.

**Distance:** 1065km SSW.

metal ring no. 3082114 Stavanger .

**Ringed** 4/7/21 as a pullus at Leiholmen, Mandal, Vest Agder, SW Norway (circa 58 00N 07 30E).

**Recovered:** found dead on Blakeney Point 18/1/22.

**Distance:** 699km SW.

### **Kittiwake**

A nestling from the Firth of Forth found dead on Blakeney Point on Christmas Eve the following year and another from Gateshead found dead on the Point nearly nine years later.

Metal ring no. **ER42963**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 6/7/91 at Inchkeith, Firth of Forth (Fife).

**Recovered:** found dead on Blakeney Point 24/12/92.

**Distance:** 431km SE.

Metal ring.

**Ringed** as a nestling 9/7/04 at Gateshead (Tyne & Wear).

**Recovered:** found dead on Blakeney Point 16/6/13.

### **Sandwich Tern**

25 birds fitted with colour leg rings outside the Square have been traced. One came from Portugal, three from Belgium, eight from the Netherlands, one from SW Sweden, seven from E Scotland, two from Northumberland, two from Scolt Head and one from Hampshire. The Portuguese bird had in fact been metal-ringed 10 years earlier in Belgium as a juvenile and was 15 years old when seen at Cley. Ten birds fitted with metal rings only have been recovered in the Square and include an individual ringed in Senegal. There are 14 records of birds fitted with metal rings only in the Square and recovered outside with eight of them found in Africa.

A scheme fitting coded colour rings to nestlings on Blakeney Point started in 2013 with 52 birds ringed and a further 58 were ringed in 2014. None were ringed in 2015 due to the very high mortality of the chicks with c95% of them dying before the date when it was intended to start ringing them.

The Point Coastal Rangers ask if anyone seeing one of these birds could e-mail BTO on

[colour.ringing@bto.org](mailto:colour.ringing@bto.org)

then they will reply with details of the bird ASAP.

Birds should have on the left leg a **dark blue** ring with a three-letter *white* code starting with **K**.

Birds on Scolt Head have also been colour-ringed under the same scheme.

12 of these 2013+2014 youngsters have been seen in Scotland, two in Denmark, one in Germany, three in France, three in Ireland, one in NW England, two in SW England, one in Spain and four off the coasts of Africa.

In 2016 and 2017 catching and tagging nesting adults was also trialled on Scolt Island (Norfolk). 14 were caught in 2017, four of which were tagged, colour marked yellow on the throat and the vent, the rest all controls which were too light to take tags were dyed yellow on the sides of the neck. The yellow dye can fade to a cinnamon colour. All birds also had a coded blue ring fitted. The Scolt Warden Neil Lawton asks if anyone seeing one of these dyed birds could e-mail him on

[Neil.Lawton@naturalengland.org.uk](mailto:Neil.Lawton@naturalengland.org.uk) and he will reply with details of the bird ASAP.

The Icen Bird Monitoring Group are colour-ringing Sandwich Terns in North Norfolk using **Green** rings and 3 letter/number *white* codes starting **K\*\*** on the left leg. Sightings can be reported on <https://iceni.shinyapps.io/sightings/> where you will get their full details.

Left leg: **blue** ring with *white* code **KAB**.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 19/6/13 as a chick.

**Seen** near Cadiz (Spain) 17/7/15, Ainsdale beach (Merseyside) 4/9/16, trapped Scolt Head (Norfolk) 9/6/17, St Keirns (Bannow Bay, Wexford) 5/9/18, Scolt Head 23-30/4/19 (recorded on the webcam), Minsmere (Suffolk) 27-29/4/20. Found predated on Blakeney Point 4/5/20.

Left leg: **blue** ring with *white* code **KAH**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DS14866.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 19/6/13 as a chick.

**Seen** Luc Sur Mer (Calvados, France 49 19N 00 21W) 11/9/13.

**Distance:** 416km SSW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with *white* code **KCC**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DS00577.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 19/6/13 as a chick.

**Seen** Camperduin, de Putten, N Holland (Netherlands 52 07N 04 06E) 8-9/8/13, Wanderooge Island, Lower Saxony (Germany 53 46N 07 58E) 20/8/13, Vejers Beach (Denmark 55 37N 08 07E) 13/9/13, Saint Laurent sur Mer (Calvados, France 49 22N 00 52W) 31/10/14, Gibraltar Point NNR (Skegness, Lincolnshire) 1/9/16 and Fanoe (Ribe, Denmark 55 27N 08 19E) 15/8/17.

**Max Distance:** 549km ENE.

Left leg: **blue** ring with *white* code **KCH**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DD04703.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 19/6/13 as a chick.

**Seen** Whitley Bay (Tyne and Wear) 27/9/14, Dornoch Point (Highland) 13/9/16, Scolt Head Island (Norfolk) 4/7/17 and Fanoe (Ribe, Denmark 55 27N 08 19E) 25/8/17.

**Max Distance:** 627km N.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KCX**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DB29329.  
**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.  
**Seen** Gibraltar Point NNR (Lincs) 25/7/14.  
**Distance:** 46km WNW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KDK**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DD04709.  
**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.  
**Seen** Tanji, The Gambia 23/11/14.  
**Distance:** 4680km SSW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KDN**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DD04711.  
**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.  
**Seen** Port Seaton (E Lothian) 4/9/14.  
**Distance:** 418km NW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KDT**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DD04714.  
**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.  
**Seen** Witcombe Reservoir (Gloucestershire) 13/9/14.  
**Distance:** 247km WSW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KD3**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DD04719.  
**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.  
**Seen** Findhorn (Moray) 8/8/14, Storms River (South Africa 34 01S 23 52E) 18/10/15, Inner Farne (Northumberland) 9/7/16, Port Seton (East Lothian) 25/7/18 and Seaton Common (Hartlepool) 28/8/18.  
**Max Distance:** 9920km SSE.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KFB**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DD04724.  
**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.  
**Seen** near Swakopmund (Namibia 22 34S 14 30E) 17/2/16.  
**Distance:** 8495km S.

Left leg: **blue** ring with code not specified but assumed to be **white** **KFC**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DD04725.  
**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.  
**Seen** Port Seton (East Lothian) 29/9/16, Camperduin, de Putten (Noord-Holland, The Netherlands 52 43N 04 37E) 20/8/17, Gansbaai (Western Cape, South Africa 34 58S 19 34E) 25/12/17 and Camperduin 4/7/18.  
**Max Distance:** 9942km S.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KFH**.  
Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.  
**Seen** in the Far Point colony on Blakeney Point 6/8/20.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KFK**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DD04730.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.

**Seen** Findhorn (Moray) 28-29/8/14, Coquet Island (Northumberland) 28/6/18, Peterhead Bay (Aberdeenshire) 31/8/19+1/9/18.

**Max Distance:** 596km NNW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KFT**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DD04735.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.

**Seen** Ythan Estuary (Aberdeens) 31/7/14.

**Distance:** 519km NNW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KF3**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DD04739.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.

**Seen** Port Seaton (E Lothian) 19/8/14.

**Distances:** 418km NW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KF4**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DD04740.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.

**Seen** Ythan Estuary (Aberdeens) 31/7/14, Port Seaton (E Lothian) 14/8/14 and Findhorn (Moray) 31/8/14.

**Max Distance:** 596km NNW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KF6**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DD04741.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.

**Seen** Witham Mouth, Freiston (Lincs) 14/9/14.

**Distance:** 61km W.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KHD**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DD04746.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.

**Seen** Carnsore Point, Wexford (Ireland 52 10N 06 21W) 1/10/14.

**Distance:** 503km W.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KHJ**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DD04749.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 18/6/14 as a chick.

**Seen** Port Seaton (E Lothian) 4/9/14.

**Distances:** 418km NW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KHS**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DT03604.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 7/7/14 as a chick.

*Seen* Duncannon, Wexford Wexford (Ireland 52 13N 06 55W) 16/9/14.  
*Distance:* 540km W.

Left leg: **blue** ring with *white* code **KHZ**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DT03609.  
*Ringed* on Blakeney Point 7/7/14 as a chick.  
*Seen* Findhorn (Moray) 26/8/14-23/9/14.  
*Distance:* 596km NNW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with *white* code **KH6**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DT03612.  
*Ringed* on Blakeney Point 7/7/14 as a chick.  
*Seen* Dawlish Warren (Devon) 29/8/14-1/9/14.  
*Distance:* 402km SW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with *white* code **KLP**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DT52905.  
A male paired with an unringed female.  
*Ringed* on Scolt Head Island (Norfolk) 30/5/18 as a bird in at least its second calendar year.  
He was fitted with a GPS logger in a temporary harness attachment.  
*Seen* Cley Marshes 1/5/22.

Left leg: **blue** ring with *white* code **KPC**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DT03503.  
*Ringed* on Blakeney Point 7/7/14 as a chick.  
*Seen* Westkapelle, Zeeland, Netherlands 29/8/14 and 16-17/10/14.  
*Distance:* 230km SE.

Left leg: **blue** ring with *white* code **KPS**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DT03512.  
*Ringed* on Blakeney Point 7/7/14 as a chick.  
*Seen* Gibraltar Point NNR (Lincs) 25/7/14.  
*Distance:* 46km WNW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with *white* code **KSA**.  
Right leg: metal ring.  
Fitted with a temporary GPS collar that will have fallen off a few weeks later.  
*Ringed* on Scolt Head Island (Norfolk) 28/5/19 as a breeding adult.  
*Seen* in the Far Point colony on Blakeney Point 6/8/20.

Left leg: **blue** ring with *white* code **KZS**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DT03561.  
*Ringed* on Blakeney Point 7/7/14 as a chick.  
*Seen* Findhorn (Moray) 31/8/14.  
*Distance:* 596km NNW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with *white* code **KZV**.  
Right leg: metal ring no.DT03563.  
*Ringed* on Blakeney Point 7/7/14 as a chick.  
*Seen* Gibraltar Point NNR (Lincs) 25/7/14.

**Distance:** 46km WNW.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **KZX**.

Right leg: metal ring no.DT03564.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 7/7/14 as a chick.

**Seen** Blakeney Point 13/7/14 then Le Havre, France 14/8/14.

**Distance:** 392km S.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **K3D**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DT03573.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 7/7/14 as a chick.

**Seen** Port Seaton (E Lothian ) 19/8/14.

**Distances:** 418km NW.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **blue** ring with **white** code that could not be read.

Also marked with **Yellow** dye on sides of neck.

**Ringed** one of 10 birds ringed on Scolt Island (Norfolk) 9-10/6/17.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 29/7-4/8/17.

Left leg: **blue** ring with **white** code **56T**.

Right leg: metal ring no.1589890

**Ringed** as a pullus 23/6/18 in the Utopia colony on the island of Texel, The Netherlands (53.12N 04.89E).

**Movements:** Kartong (Gambia 13.08N 16.75W) 28/9/18, Texel (Netherlands 53.09N 04.90E) 13/6/21, de Putten bij HBZ (Netherlands 52.74N 04.65E) 19/6/21 and Pas-de-Calais (France 50.91N 01.06E) 3/9/21 and Cley Marshes 4/7/22.

Left leg: **green** over **lime** rings.

Right leg: metal ring

**Ringed** in Belgium in 1997. One of many ringed with the same combination.

**Dates at Cley Marshes** 22/7/04.

Left leg: **green** over **white** rings on tibia.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** in Belgium in 1995. One of many ringed with the same combination.

**Dates at Cley Marshes** 22/4/02.

Left leg: **lime** ring with code **NPC**.

Right leg: metal ring .

**Ringed** as a pullus 29/6/15 at Scheelhoek (Netherlands 52 57N 04 04E).

**Seen** Cley Marshes 13/8/15.

Left leg: metal ring 1584034.

Right leg: **lime** ring with code **NP2**.

**Ringed** as a pullus 25/6/14 at de Slijkplaat, Haringvliet, Zuid-Holland (Netherlands 51 48 N 04 09 E).

**Seen** Cley Marshes 26/7/14.

Another juvenile seen at Cley Marshes on 25-26/7/14 with a coded lime ring on its left leg probably came from the same scheme.

Left leg: **lime** over **green** rings.

Right leg: metal ring

**Ringed** as a juvenile at Forvie (Newburgh, Aberdeens) in 2002. One of many juveniles ringed with this combo that year.

**Dates at Cley Marshes** 19-28/6/08.

Left leg: **lime** over **white** rings.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** in Belgium in 1995. One of many ringed with the same combination.

**Dates at Cley Marshes** 14/4/03 to 2/5/03.

Left leg: metal ring

Right leg: **lime** over **red** rings.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at Forvie (Newburgh, Aberdeens) in 2008. One of c300 juveniles ringed with this combo that year.

**Dates at Cley Marshes** 14/6/13, 2/8/13 + 5/7/15.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **red** over **black** rings.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at Forvie (Newburgh, Aberdeens) in 1990. One of many juveniles ringed with this combo that year.

**Dates at Cley Marshes** 23/4/03.

Left leg: **red** ring with code **EPN**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DB20777.

**Ringed** at Brownsman Island (Northumberland) 26/6/09 as a chick.

**Seen** Ythan Estuary (Aberdeens) 3/8/11 (recaptured), Salthouse Marshes 20/7/13.

Left leg: **red** ring with code **EPZ**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DE44645.

**Ringed** at Ythan Estuary (Aberdeens) 3/8/11 as a juvenile.

**Seen** Rattray Head (Aberdeens) 20/8/11, Salthouse Marshes 20/7/13 and Lowestoft (Suffolk) 10/8/13.

**Distance:** 519km SSE.

Left leg: **red** ring with code **ETK**.

Right leg: metal ring no. DE52037.

**Ringed** at Ythan Estuary (Aberdeens) 15/8/11 as a juvenile.

**Seen** Ythan Estuary 18/8/11, Findhorn Bay (Moray) 16+17/8/13 then found dead in the tern colony at Blakeney Point 16/7/14.

**Distance:** 519km SSE.

Left leg: **red** ring with white code **UNP** (misread as **ONP**).

Right leg: metal ring no. DD92361.

**Ringed** on Coquet Island (Northumberland) 3/8/13 as a chick.

**Movements:** Peterhead Bay 28/9/13, Brora (Highland) 7/10/13, Peterhead Bay 14/8/16, Coquet Island May 2017, Cley Marshes 19/5/18.

Left leg: metal ring no DT89574.

Right leg: **red** ring with white code **467**.  
**Ringed** as a pullus 11/6/24 at Cockleshell, Lymington River, Hants.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 26/7/24.

Left leg: **white** ring.  
Right leg: **yellow** over metal rings.  
**Ringed** at Falsterbo, SW Sweden (55 23N 12 49E) as an adult. One of 147 ringed with the same combination between 3/7/02 and 4/9/02.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 15+26/8/03.

Left leg: metal ring no NL 4205.  
Right leg: **white** ring with code **A82**.  
**Ringed** 22/6/16 at Feugelpölle, Ameland, Netherlands (53 26N 05 34E) presumably as a nestling.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 8-12/8/16 (a juvenile).

Left leg: **white** ring with black code **ETP**.  
Right leg: metal ring DD49599.  
**Ringed** as an adult on the Ythan Estuary (Aberdeens) 11/9/10.  
**Movements:** Ythan Estuary 24/8/11, Findhorn Bay (Moray) 25/8/14, Douro River (Vila Nova de Gaia, Porto, Portugal) 17/10/14, Ythan Estuary 19/7/15+13/8/18, Cley Marshes 27/4/19.

Left leg: **White** ring with **black** code **E67**.  
Right leg: metal ring DD34934.  
**Ringed:** as an adult 31/8/20 at Blackness Castle, Falkirk, Inner Forth, Scotland.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 25/7/22.

Left leg: **White** ring with **black** code **LUU**.  
Right leg: metal ring.  
**Ringed:** as a fledged youngster in Denmark.  
**Movements:** seen once in France and then in the Netherlands in the summers of 2021-23 then Cley Marshes 17/7/23.

Left leg: metal ring no. 6T47425 (Lisboa, Portugal)  
Right leg: **yellow** ring with **black** code **PAZ**  
**Ringed** initially as a juvenile 9/6/2000 at West Vlaandern (Belgium 51 21N 03 11E) controlled as an adult 20/9/10 at Canto Salt Pans, Alcochete, Tagus Estuary (Portugal 38 44N 09 00E), fitted with darvic ring and new metal ring. The code was chosen by the ringer's wife as PAZ means peace in Portuguese.  
**Movements:** Seen at Alcochete to 10/10/10, 21/2/11, 22/3/11, 14/9/11-22/12/11, 20/2/12, 13/1/13 and 29/3/13. Then at Ijzermunding Reserve, Nieuwpoort (Belgium 51 09N 02 44E) 12/7/13, Camperduin (N Holland, Netherlands 52 44N 04 38E) 14/7/13, Alcochete 2/12/13 and Cley Marshes 26/7/15.

Left leg: **Yellow** ring with **black** code **J.P5** (read from the bottom up).  
Right leg: metal ring NLA 1581448.  
**Ringed:** as a pullus 22/6/20 at Scheelhock Eilanden, Haringvliet, Zuid Holland, The Netherlands.  
**Movements:** seen in the Netherlands at Maasvlakte 19/7/20, Serooskerke (Weevers Inlaag, Zeeland) 22/7/20, Zandmotor 13/8/21+1/7/22, Haringvliet 9/6/23, Schouwen (Zeeland)

7/7/23, Zandmotor 20/7/23, Waterdunen 18/7/24 and Schouwen 7/8/24 and then Cley Marshes 30/8/24.

Left leg: **Yellow** ring with **black** code **NFR**.

Right leg: metal ring no.1590541.

**Ringed:** 23/6/16 as a pullus at Markenje, Grevelinge, Zuid Holland, The Netherlands.

**Movements:** Sanyang fishing village (Gambia) 4/12/17, Allahein River (Kartong, Gambia) 26/2/18, Bollenvande Ooster (Netherlands) 20/6/19, Hazlewood Marsh (Suffolk) 6/8/19, Blakeney Point 22/7/20 and Cley Marshes 25/7/22.

Left leg: metal ring no.1589704.

Right leg: **Yellow** ring with **black** code **TDC**.

**Ringed:** 25/6/17 as a pullus in the Utopia colony on the island of Texel, The Netherlands (53 07N 04 54E).

**Movements:** Last seen on Texel 4/7/17 then at Cley Marshes 23/8/17.

Left leg: metal ring no.1589594.

Right leg: **Yellow** ring with **black** code **TSC**.

**Ringed:** 25/6/17 as a pullus in the Utopia colony on the island of Texel, The Netherlands (53 07N 04 54E).

**Movements:** Last seen on Texel 4/7/17 then at de Putten Nature Reserve (the Netherlands 52 44N 04 39E) 21/7/17, on the Island of Fanø (Denmark 55 28N 08 20E) 2/8/17 and Cley Marshes 16/9/17.

### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Metal ring **AS6719**

**Ringed** on 12/6/35 at Salthouse as a nestling.

**Recovered:** Found 2/7/36 in Gabon (00 40S 08 49E).

**Distance:** 6002km S.

Metal ring **DB02218**

**Ringed** on 20/7/98 at Seal Sands (Teesside) as an adult.

**Recovered:** Found freshly dead Blakeney Point 29/4/13.

**Distance:** 231km SE.

Metal ring **DD22636**

**Ringed** on 28/6/03 on Inner Farne Island (Northumberland) as a nestling.

**Recovered;** Found freshly dead Far Point, Blakeney Point 1/6/14 killed by a Fox in the tern colony.

**Distance:** 339km SSE.

Metal ring **DE65929**

**Ringed** on 13/6/13 at Sands of Forvie NNR (Newburgh, Aberdeens) as a nestling.

**Found** grounded in grass and released alive at Arnold's Marsh, Cley 18/8/13.

**Distance:** 523km SSE.

Metal ring **M34794**

**Ringed** on 17/6/08 at Les Huttes d'Oye, N Pas-de Calais, France (50 59N 02 02E) as a nestling.

**Found freshly dead** Far Point, Blakeney Point 1/6/14 killed by a Fox in the tern colony.  
**Distance:** 234km NNW.

Metal ring **P6358**

**Ringed** on 27/6/31 at Salthouse as a nestling.

**Recovered:** Found freshly dead 16/8/31 at Nairn (Highland).

**Distance:** 603km NNW.

Metal ring **T3797**

**Ringed** on 30/6/28 at Blakeney as a nestling.

**Recovered:** Found sick 11/8/29 Cap Matifou (Algeria 36 48N 03 15E).

**Distance:** 1805km S.

Metal ring **225085**

**Ringed** on 11/6/39 at Salthouse as a nestling.

**Recovered:** Found freshly dead 1/1/40 on board a ship off Freetown (Sierra Leone 08 40N 13 57W).

**Distance:** 5106km SSW.

Metal ring 6T65538

**Ringed** on 21/4/03 Zeebrugge (West-Vlaanderen, Belgium 51 19N 03 10E) as a fully grown individual.

**Found** Blakeney Point 26/6/14 freshly dead (predated).

**Distance:** 237km NW.

Metal ring 225147

**Ringed** on 11/6/39 at Salthouse as a nestling.

**Recovered:** Found dead 3/2/40 in Guinea (09 31N 13 43W).

**Distance:** 5010km SSW.

Metal ring **1378987** Arnhem

**Ringed** on 29/5/00 on the island of Griend (N of Texel), Netherlands (53 15N 05 15E) as a nestling.

**Found** Blakeney Point 16/7/14 in the tern colony more than 2 weeks dead.

**Distance:** 289km W.

Metal ring **7019869** Copenhagen

**Ringed** on 8/6/75 Ronholm, Nibe Bredning (Nordjylland, Denmark 57 01N 09 37E) as a nestling.

**Found** Blakeney 18/7/82 freshly dead.

**Distance:** 710km SW.

Standard metal ring

**Ringed** Farne Islands (Northumberland) 28/6/69.

**Recovered** 18/7/82 on Blakeney Point (presumably found dead).

Standard metal ring

**Ringed** Leverton (Lincs) 28/8/80.

**Recovered** 14/7/83 on Blakeney Point (presumably found dead).

Standard metal ring  
**Ringed** Ile Senghor, Delta Saloum (Senegal) 24/1/04.  
**Found dead** 11/9/05 on Blakeney Point.

Standard metal ring.  
**Ringed** summer 1928 on Blakeney Point.  
**Recovered** Angola in 1929 (presumably found dead).

Standard metal ring.  
**Ringed** 15/6/58 at Salthouse as a nestling.  
**Recovered** Coruna, Spain September 1944 (presumably found dead).

Standard metal ring.  
**Ringed** 15/6/58 on Blakeney Point.  
**Recovered** Esmoriz, Portugal September 1958 (presumably found dead).

Standard metal ring.  
**Ringed** 18/6/58 on Blakeney Point.  
**Recovered** Aberlady Bay (Lothian) 24/8/58 (presumably found dead).

Standard metal ring.  
**Ringed** 23/6/58 on Blakeney Point.  
**Recovered** Dakar, Senegal 30/10/58 (presumably found dead).

Standard metal ring.  
**Ringed** 29/6/84 on Blakeney Point.  
**Recovered** Eboue, Ivory Coast 28/2/85 (presumably found dead).

Standard metal ring.  
**Ringed** 29/6/84 on Blakeney Point.  
**Recovered** Teesmouth (Cleveland) 27/7/84 (presumably found dead).

Standard metal ring.  
**Ringed** 29/6/84 on Blakeney Point.  
**Recovered** Pegwell Bay (Kent) 26/7/84 (presumably found dead).

Standard metal ring.  
**Ringed** 29/6/84 on Blakeney Point.  
**Recovered** Luanda, Angola 4/11/84 (presumably found dead).

## **Roseate Tern**

Colour-ringed birds from the Farne Islands have been seen in the autumn on Blakeney Point in the years before 1999 but no details are given (The Birds of Blakeney Point, Stoddart and Joiner). The male of a pair on Blakeney Point in 1999 was ringed with a standard metal ring on the left tarsus and a taller coded metal ring on the right tarsus. It is said that he apparently came from Coquet Island (Northumberland).

**Code/combination incomplete**

Two of the three adults seen at Cley Marshes on 30/6/07-26/7/07, three of the six seen there 19/6/08-10/7/08 and the one seen 25-27/8/08 were also all ringed with standard metal rings on the left tarsi and taller coded metal rings on the right tarsi. The code can unfortunately only be read at extremely close range and so far nobody has been able to read one at Cley. Most chicks raised in Britain are now ringed but all under this RSPB scheme so it is impossible to even determine which colony they come from unless the code can be read.

## Common Tern

Four birds fitted with colour leg rings have been seen. The two that have been traced were both ringed as chicks in colonies in Bedfordshire. An individual with a metal ring from Essex was found dead in the Square and three ringed in the Square were recovered in the Netherlands, Portugal and Morocco.

Left leg: **white** over **white** rings both of very low height.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** in 2005 as a pullus at Broom (Beds). One of the 20 birds ringed there with this combination that year.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 25/6/07.

Left leg: **yellow** over **yellow** rings both of very low height.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** in 2005 as a pullus at Willington (Beds). One of the 30 birds ringed there with this combination that year.

**Seen** Cley Marshes 22/6/07 and 22-23/6/08.

### *Untraced birds*

Left leg: **green** over **black** rings both of very low height with the lower ring having fallen below the hind toe and constraining the foot.

Right leg: **green** over metal rings.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 27-28/6/08

Left leg: **white** ring.

Right leg: metal ring.

Cannot be traced. If there was a code on the white ring then it was not very noticeable.

**Dates at Cley Marshes** 23/6/08.

### *Birds with metal ring only*

Metal ring **S9648**

**Ringed** on 5/7/51 at Blakeney as a nestling.

**Recovered:** Found dead 19/8/51 in Friesland (The Netherlands 52 51N 05 31'E).

**Distance:** 303km E.

Metal ring **SX58704**

**Ringed** on 18/6/93 in Blakeney Harbour as a nestling.

**Recovered:** Found sick after a storm 10/10/94 at El Jadida (Morocco 33 15N 08 30W).

**Distance:** 2318km SSW.

Metal ring **TB961**

**Ringed** on 11/8/39 at Blakeney as a nestling.

**Recovered:** Found injured 20/10/39 Peniche (Leiria, Portugal 39 21N 09 22W).

**Distance:** 1709km SSW.

Metal ring **XS67778**

**Ringed** on 17/6/84 at Foulness (Essex) as a nestling.

**Recovered:** Found dead after an injury at Blakeney Pit, off Morston 23/5/03.

## Arctic Tern

Metal ring no. **AT230424** (Helsinki).

**Ringed** as a chick at Hamina (Kymi, Finland 60 21N 27 25E) 3/7/11.

**Found dead** at Cley 13/11/11.

**Distance:** 1802km WSW.

Metal ring no. **8708419** (Copenhagen).

**Ringed** as a chick at Lindholm (Oro, Holbaek, Vestsjælland, Denmark 55 43N 11 49E) 4/7/81.

**Found dead** on Blakeney Point 12/8/81.

**Distance:** 765km WSW.

## Little Tern

Three metal ringed individuals have been found dead. Two of these were nearly 14 and 15 years old. A bird ringed as a chick at Blakeney was found dead in Kent later that year.

In 2014 four adults on Blakeney Point were marked with blue dye on their backs and fitted with yellow rings and black codes UB5, UB6, UB7 and UB8. Other adults and also chicks were similarly ringed and marked at Winterton Dunes. The Blakeney Point Coastal Rangers ask if anyone seeing or, even better, photographing one of these birds could e-mail the RSPB scheme coordinator [Chantal.Macleod-Nolan@rspb.org.uk](mailto:Chantal.Macleod-Nolan@rspb.org.uk) who will reply with details of the bird ASAP. The codes can in fact probably only be read from good quality photographs. ***It should be emphasized that it is illegal to approach and photograph Little Terns at their nests without a special licence.*** This request is therefore for sightings/photos taken away from their nest sites.

This RSPB colour ringing project was part of the EU LIFE Little Tern Recovery Project. It was an international project that was conducted 2014-19. As part of this project the RSPB experimented with using colour-rings to identify individual adults at their nests. The aim was to improve our understanding of Little Tern demography such as first year and longer term survival, date of first breeding and movements between colonies. The colour rings they used were engraved darvics, these colour rings were yellow with a black 3 alpha-numeric code (beginning with the letters "U" "X" or "Z") and will be on the right leg (unless the bird is already ringed on the right leg), birds will be ringed with a BTO metal ring on the left leg. These colour rings had been used successfully on Little Terns in Israel (<http://isring.blogspot.co.uk/p/tern-cr-project.html>) and then used on Little Terns on the Isle of Man. One of the problems with colour ringing Little Terns is re-sighting the rings on their short tarsi. They invested in high performance optical equipment to aid in the re-sighting throughout the lifetime of the project. To ensure they could successfully re-sight the rings

using their equipment they trialled colour rings on adult birds during the 2014 nesting period. They trapped and ringed 11 adults at Winterton and 4 adults at Blakeney and also applied temporary dye to the feathers to aid with re-sighting during the trial period. Five of these birds were successfully re-sighted. One of the Blakeney adults was subsequently seen at Winterton and one was resighted at Blakeney Point nearly six years later. 74 chicks were colour-ringed at Winterton in 2014 but the colony suffered very high mortality due to an unseasonal storm. It is thought that over ten of the chicks survived to fledging. One chick was ringed late in the season at Blakeney Point. No birds were colour-ringed in 2015 on Blakeney Point as the project ringers focused their attention on Wales/Ireland where the populations were healthier.

51 nestlings were colour ringed by the National Trust Rangers and the Iceni Bird Monitoring Group in 2023.

Left leg: yellow ring with codes **BAA** to **BEV**.

Right leg: metal ring

One was seen with other Little Tern fledglings at Eccles-on-sea, 20 days after ringing. Two have been seen in Mauretania in winter. One was seen in Wales in July the following year. Two were seen in E Yorkshire in 2025 with one of them thought to be nesting.

Sightings can be reported on <https://iceni.shinyapps.io/sightings/>

### ***Birds fitted with colour-rings on Blakeney Point***

Left leg: yellow ring with code **BAH**.

Right leg: metal ring no. NW12706.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 1/7/23 as a nestling.

**Movements** Abelgh Eiznaya, Banc D'Arguin (Mauretania 19.90N 16.31W) 22/11/25.

Left leg: yellow ring with code **BAJ**.

Right leg: metal ring no. NW12707.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 1/7/23 as a nestling.

**Movements** Kilnsea (E Yorks) 13/8/25

Left leg: yellow ring with code **BAL**.

Right leg: metal ring no. NW12709.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 1/7/23 as a nestling.

**Movements** Kilnsea (E Yorks) 9/8/25

Left leg: yellow ring with code **BAV**.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 1/7/23 as a nestling.

**Movements** Kilnsea (E Yorks) 18/6/25, Snettisham (Norfolk) 31/7/25.

Left leg: yellow ring with code **BCN**.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 1/7/23 as a nestling.

**Movements** Banc D'Arguin (Mauretania) 5/11/23.

Left leg: yellow ring with code **BCS**.

Right leg: metal ring no. NW12731.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 1/7/23 as a nestling.

**Movements** Eccles-on-Sea (Norfolk) 21/7/23.

Left leg: yellow ring with code **BCH**.

Right leg: metal ring no. NW12723.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 1/7/23 as a nestling.

**Movements** Gronant (Flintshire) 21/7/24, Kilnsea (E Yorks) 24/5/25 and 11+21/6/25 and believed to be breeding there.

Left leg: yellow ring with code **BCL**.

Right leg: metal ring no. NW12728.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 1/7/23 as a nestling.

**Seen** at Blakeney Point again 27/5/25+4/7/25.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: yellow ring with code **UB6**.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 12/6/14 as an adult.

**Seen** at Blakeney Point again 13/6/14 then not re-sighted again until 25/4/20 when it was back on Blakeney Point.

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: yellow ring with code **UB7**.

**Ringed** on Blakeney Point 12/6/14 as an adult.

**Seen** Winterton (Norfolk) 15/7/14.

### ***Birds with metal ring only***

Metal ring no. **NV47385**.

**Ringed** as a chick at Tetny (Lincs) 4/7/93.

**Found** freshly dead on Blakeney Point 8/6/14.

Metal ring no. **221959**.

**Ringed** as a chick at Blakeney 5/8/39.

**Found** freshly dead in Kent 14/9/39.

Standard metal ring

**Ringed** on 7/7/91 as a nestling near Wells-next-the-Sea.

**Found dead** on Blakeney Point 12/5/05.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** on 5/7/03 as a nestling at Winterton Holmes (East Somerton, Norfolk).

**Found dead** on Blakeney Point 9/6/08 near the Watch House colony. Killed by a predator (probably a Kestrel).

### **Arctic Skua**

One unlucky individual ringed as a chick in Finland then hit by a car at Blakeney later that year.

Metal ring no. **ST180512**.

**Ringed** 29/6/96 as a chick at Uusikaupunki (Turku-Pori, Finland 60 48N 21 25E).

*Found* freshly dead (hit by a car) at Blakeney Harbour 8/9/96.

*Distance:* 1512km SW.

## **Guillemot**

One ringed in the Netherlands and found dead at Salthouse just nine days later.

Metal ring no.14990

*Ringed* on 16/12/90 at Noordwijk, Zuid-Holland, Netherlands (52 15N 04 25E).

*Found dead* at Salthouse 25/12/90.

*Distance:* 240km WNW.

## **Razorbill**

Three dead ringed individuals from the Shetlands have been found washed up on the shore. One was over 22 years old.

Metal ring no.**M64726**

*Ringed* on 20/6/90 at Hermaness, Unst, Shetland as an adult.

*Found* long dead at Salthouse 14/4/13.

*Distance:* 884km S.

Metal ring no.**M71570**

*Ringed* on 25/6/95 at Hermaness, Unst, Shetland as a nestling.

*Found* dead after a storm on Blakeney Point 23/2/96.

*Distance:* 880km S.

Standard metal ring

*Ringed* on 2/7/82 at Fair Isle.

*Found dead* between Weybourne and Salthouse 13/2/83.

## **Wood Pigeon**

One bird ringed at Salthouse as a nestling that was trapped and killed in Bedfordshire the following year.

Metal ring no. **DA15181**

*Ringed* on 3/8/74 at Salthouse as a nestling.

*Shot* in Jaen, Spain (37 54N 04 12W) 22/9/74.

*Distance:* 1721km SSW.

Metal ring no.**FV10901**.

*Ringed* as a nestling 13/7/75 at Salthouse.

*Recovered* trapped and killed 28/2/76 at Hill Farm (Beds).

## **Turtle Dove**

Two youngsters ringed at Salthouse that were shot in France and in Spain later the same year.

Metal ring no. **252916**

**Ringed** on 1/10/53 at Salthouse as a juvenile.

**Shot** at Quimper, Finistere, France (48 00N 04 06W) 4/10/53.

**Distance:** 661km SW.

## Cuckoo

A nestling ringed at Kelling in 1931 was recovered in France 3 months later and is almost certainly the first foreign recovery of a British-ringed Cuckoo.

Metal ring no. **P5972**

**Ringed** on 29/6/31 at Kelling as a nestling.

**Found** dead at Evres-en-Argonne, Meuse, NE France (48 58N 05 07E) 21/9/31.

**Distance:** 521km SSE.

## Barn Owl

One ringed in Suffolk was found in a rat trap at Salthouse and “destroyed”. There are five records of birds ringed in North Norfolk later being controlled or found dead short distances away.

Metal leg ring with code **GC81641** (British Museum).

**Ringed** 7/7/20 at Home Farm, Letheringsett as a first-calendar year female.

**Recovered** Found dead for more than a week at South Creake, Fakenham (Norfolk) 27/1/22.

**Distance:** 21km W.

Metal leg ring with code **GC81645** (British Museum).

**Ringed** 27/8/21 at Home Farm, Letheringsett as a first-calendar year.

**Recovered** Found dead close to the nest box it fledged from 18/9/21.

Metal leg ring with code **GC81646** (British Museum).

**Ringed** 27/8/21 at Home Farm, Letheringsett as a first-calendar year female.

**Controlled** caught in a nest box at Glandford (Norfolk) 15/6/22. There were two owlets in the area so she must have bred successfully in her second calendar year despite fledging very late in the previous year.

**Distance:** 3km NNW.

Metal leg ring with code **GF92986** (British Museum).

**Ringed** 21/7/00 at Orfordness as a first-calendar year female.

**Recovered** Found in a rat trap with a broken leg at Salthouse 16/12/03 and “destroyed”.

**Distance:** 104km NNW.

Metal leg ring with code **GV08372** (British Museum).

**Ringed** 16/7/14 as a nestling near Stiffkey (Norfolk).

**Controlled** caught at Langham (Norfolk) 12/2/24 and again 30/6/24.

**Distance:** 8km.

Metal leg ring with code **GV17921** (British Museum).

**Ringed** 8/7/22 as a nestling at Little Thornage (Norfolk).

**Recovered** Found dead less than a km away at Home Farm, Letheringsett 9/3/23.

## Little Owl

One ringed at Kelling was found dead near King's Lynn.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** at Kelling in June 1934.

**Found dead:** at Congham near King's Lynn in June 1935.

**Distance:** 43km.

## Tawny Owl

One ringed at Kelling was found dead near King's Lynn.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** at Salthouse Heath in May 1956.

**Controlled:** at Great Witchingham (Norfolk) in 1958.

## Short-eared Owl

One nestling ringed at Cley was found dead in France and three from the same brood ringed at Morston were recovered at Wells, Sleaford (Lincs) and Andilly (France). A bird ringed as a nestling in Sweden was shot at Cley.

Three birds from the same brood fitted with standard metal rings.

**Ringed** at Morston 16/6/57.

**Recovered:** bird 1 at Wells in July 1957, bird 2 at Spalding (Lincs) in November 1957 and bird 3 metal ring no. **AH6314**

**Found dead** at Andilly (Charente-Maritime, France 46 16N 01 01W) 2/12/57.

**Distance:** 757km SSW.

Metal ring no. **8022983** (Stockholm).

**Ringed** as a nestling at Bergsatern, Transtrand, Värmland (Sweden 60 03N 13 13E) 11/7/73.

**Found dead:** shot at Cley 19/10/73.

**Distance:** 1083km SW.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** at Cley as a nestling (date not specifically stated but from the text appears to be 1957).

**Recovered:** in France in December presumably the same year.

## Swift

One nestling ringed at Cley was recovered five years later in France.

Metal ring no. **KE798**.

**Ringed** as a nestling at Cley 4/7/52.

**Recovered:** trapped in Eure-et-Loire (France 48 27N 01 30E) on 2/9/57.

**Distance:** 503km S.

## Kingfisher

One ringed at Salthouse in 1972 was found dead in Cambridgeshire.

Metal ring no. **SE52791**.

**Ringed** at Salthouse 7/11/72.

**Recovered:** found dead near Corpus Christi Farm (Cambs) 3/4/73.

## Woodlark

Pulli were caught and colour-ringed on Kelling Heath by Noel Elms from 2011 to 2014. The motivation for carrying out this project was that little or nothing is known about the wintering grounds of the Woodlarks breeding in England and the fact that Woodlarks are also annual passage migrants in Norfolk with the distinct possibility that some are of Continental origin. In total 28 pulli from 10 broods were ringed. Six were seen after ringing (one being found dead) and three of them were seen in their second calendar years. One of these individuals bred successfully on the Heath and another was found breeding at another locality in Norfolk.

In addition one bird ringed as a youngster in Suffolk was seen at Kelling Heath.

Left leg: metal ring no. TT59555 over **red** rings.

Right leg: **lime** over **lime** rings.

**Ringed** as a youngster out of the nest (one of a brood of 3) at Lakenheath Warren (Suffolk) 30/6/13.

**Movements:** Seen at Kelling Heath 25/2/15.

Left leg: **orange** over **green** rings.

Right leg: metal ring no. TS18411 over **green** ring.

A male.

**Ringed** as a pullus at Kelling Heath in 2011.

**Movements:** Seen at Kelling Heath to 18/9/11. Returned to breed successfully in 2012 being first seen song flighting then later on taking food to hidden fledged youngsters.

Left leg: **red** over **orange** rings.

Right leg: metal ring no. TS96140 over **green** ring.

A female.

**Ringed** as a pullus at Kelling Heath in 2013.

**Movements:** Holt Lowes 16/3/14.

Left leg: **white** over **red** rings.

Right leg: **orange** over metal ring no. TS96201

**Ringed** as a pullus at Holt Lowes (Norfolk) 12/6/14. One of a second brood of five.

**Movements:** Kelling Heath 31/3/16-2/4/16.

## Skylark

One ringed at Cley in 1951 was recovered in SW France.

Metal ring no. **NR663**.

**Ringed** at Cley 31/8/51.

**Recovered:** found dead near Bordeaux (Gironde, SW France) 15/3/53.

**Distance:** 915km S.

## Shorelark

One colour-ringed in Suffolk on 8/3/98 was seen at Salthouse 6/5/98.

Left leg: **blue** over **white** split ring over metal ring.

Right leg: **white** ring over **blue** ring.

**Ringed** at Orfordness, Suffolk on 08/3/1998.

**Movements:** seen at Orfordness again on 29/3/98, then at Salthouse 06/5/98 then seen back at Orfordness the following winter 10/1/99.

## Sand Martin

A bird ringed at Salthouse in 1970 was trapped by a ringer in the Netherlands a month later.

Metal ring no. **HV80420**.

**Ringed** as an adult at Salthouse 14/5/70.

**Recovered:** caught by a ringer in Overijssel, The Netherlands (52 30N 06 42E) 16/6/70.

**Distance:** 383km E.

## Meadow Pipit

A nestling colour-ringed at Cley in 1950 went on to nest at Weybourne for the next three years. An individual ringed in Norway was caught by a ringer at Kelling and one ringed in Suffolk in its first winter was found dead on Blakeney Point the following spring. Five nestlings ringed in the Square have been recovered on the continent – two in France, one in Spain and two in Portugal.

Colour leg-rings (combination not specified).

**Ringed** at Cley in 1950.

**Seen:** nested at Weybourne 1951-3.

Metal ring no. **A12305**

**Ringed** on 1/6/55 at Cley as a nestling.

**Found dead** at Asturias, Oviedo, Spain (43 33'N 05 40W) 10/2/56.

**Distance:** 1158km SSW.

Metal ring no. **B46831**

**Ringed** on 16/5/54 at Cley as a nestling.

**Found dead** trapped at Faro Airport, Portugal (37 01N 07 55W) 8/11/54.

**Distance:** 1905km SSW.

Metal ring no. **E563925**

**Ringed** on 13/10/95 at Monstermyr, Flekkefjord, Vest-Agder, Norway (58 16N 06 33E).

**Found** caught by a ringer at Kelling 4/11/95.

**Distance:** 684km SSW.

Metal ring no. **H4428**

**Ringed** on 21/5/30 at Cley as a nestling.

**Found dead** trapped at Anglet, Pyrenees-Atlantiques, France (43 28N 01 30W) 6/10/30.

**Distance:** 1071km SSW.

Metal ring no. **JP383**

**Ringed** on 30/5/53 at Cley as a nestling.

**Found dead** in Pyrenees-Atlantiques, France (43 25N 01 34W) 3/10/53.

**Distance:** 1077km SSW.

Metal ring no. **LK574**

**Ringed** on 15/5/35 at Salthouse as an adult.

**Recovered** at Setubal, Portugal (38 31N 08 54W) 9/12/35.

**Distance:** 1778km SSW.

Metal ring no. **Y888851**

**Ringed** on 20/12/12 at Iken Marshes (Suffolk) as a first calendar year.

**Found dead** Blakeney Point 6/6/13.

## Rock Pipit

Two individuals trapped in Norway and fitted with a coded colour-rings with one being seen on Blakeney Freshes three months later and the other on Blakeney Point 18 months later. A third bird that will also have been ringed in Norway was seen at Morston Harbour but the code on the ring could not be read.

Left leg: metal ring no ED09627 Stavanger.

Right leg: **Green** ring with white code **EXC**.

**Ringed** 31/8/17 as a first calendar year female Maletangen, Fraena, Moere & Romsdal, (Norway 62 58N 07 03E).

**Seen and photographed** Blakeney Point 8/3/19.

**Distance:** 1167km SSW.

Left leg: metal ring no ED05890 Stavanger.

Right leg: **yellow** ring with black code **310**.

**Ringed** 27/8/18 as a male Makkevika, Giske, Moere & Romsdal, (Norway 62 30N 06 02E).

**Seen** Blakeney Frehes 16+27/11/18.

**Distance:** 1101km SSW.

### *Code on colour-ring not read*

Left leg: metal ring.

Right leg: **orange** ring.

**Ringed** in Norway.

*Seen* Morston Harbour 4/2/25.

## **Yellow Wagtail**

Nestlings ringed at Salthouse and Cley were recovered in France and Portugal.

Metal ring no.**KD067**.

*Ringed* 8/6/52 as a nestling at Salthouse.

*Found dead* shot in Gironde, France (44 42N 01 16W) 25/8/52.

*Distance:* 933km SSW.

Metal ring no.**K11783**.

*Ringed* 5/6/58 as a nestling at Cley.

*Found dead* near Lisbon, Portugal (38 43N 09 07W) 27/9/59.

*Distance:* 1764km SSW.

## **Grey Wagtail**

One ringed at Walsey Hills NOA in October 2022 was seen and photographed at Cley Marshes the following month.

Metal ring no.**ARY2604**.

*Ringed* 15/10/22 at Walsey Hills NOA.

A first calendar year bird.

*Seen and photographed* Cley Marshes 22/11/22 (part of ring number Y26 visible).

## **Pied Wagtail: form *yarrellii***

A nestling ringed at Kelling was trapped in France the following October.

Metal ring no.**H4316**.

*Ringed* as a nestling at Kelling in 14/7/29.

*Found dead* trapped near Soustons, Landes, France 13/10/29.

*Distance:* 1036km SS.

## **White Wagtail: form *alba***

One individual with colour leg rings has been seen. It was ringed at Slapton Ley in Devon in the autumn of 2006 and is thought most likely to be from the population nesting in Iceland.

Left leg: **red** over **lime** over **blue** rings.

Right leg: **yellow** over metal ring no.**T783732**.

*Ringed* as an adult male at Slapton Ley (Devon) on 18/9/06 in what is regarded as the peak time there for passage migrant nominates from Iceland.

*Seen* Cley Marshes 18/4/07.

## **Waxwing**

A bird ringed at Blakeney in 1965 was shot in France the following March.

Metal ring no.CB99052.

**Ringed** as an adult female at Blakeney 12/11/65.

**Found** shot at Presilly, Cruseilles near Lake Geneva, France (46 06N 6 04E) 25/3/66.

**Distance:** 849km SSE.

## **Dunnock**

A first calendar year bird ringed in Germany was caught by a ringer a year later at Cley. There is an old record of another youngster ringed at Kelling and found dead there eight years later and a recent one of another ringed at Walsey Hills NOA in 2015 that was re-trapped there in 2023.

Metal ring no.**CB99052** (DFH).

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Helgoland, Germany (54 10N 07 55E) 10/10/60.

**Controlled** by a ringer at Cley 13/11/60.

**Distance:** 473km WSW.

Metal ring no.**G5987**.

**Ringed** as a nestling at Kelling 23/5/29.

**Found Dead** at Kelling 10/9/37.

Metal ring no.**PF42569**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Walsey Hills NOA 24/6/21.

**Found Dead** near Cley 3/7/21.

Metal ring no.**TV80116**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Walsey Hills NOA 26/11/15.

**Retrapped** at Walsey each year except 2019 and last time in January 2023.

Metal ring no.**VS56899**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Walsey Hills NOA 26/7/20.

**Found Dead** at Cley 13/10/20.

## **Robin**

One ringed as a nestling at Kelling was found dead there 8 years later. One ringed at Salthouse was found dead in Poland and another ringed at Cley was found dead in Germany. One ringed at Ipswich was controlled at Walsey Hills NOA.

Metal ring no.**ACR3018**.

**Ringed** at Ipswich (Suffolk) 17/6/21 as a first calendar year.

**Controlled** at Walsey Hills NOA 29/8/21.

**Distance:** 99km N.

Metal ring no.**G5987**.

**Ringed** as a nestling at Kelling 23/5/29.

**Found Dead** at Kelling 10/9/37.

Metal ring no. **NR724**.  
*Ringed* at Cley 1/10/51.  
*Found Dead* in Weser-Ems, Germany (52 52N 08 01E) 28/3/52.  
*Distance*: 468km E.

Metal ring no. **N427671**.  
*Ringed* as a first calendar year at Holme 23/8/99.  
*Found Dead* at Cley 13/5/00.

Metal ring no. **80876**.  
*Ringed* at Salthouse 1/10/60.  
*Found Dead* after hitting wires in Podlaskie, Poland (52 54N 22 06E) 14/10/61.  
*Distance*: 1409km E.

## **Redstart**

Two birds ringed on Blakeney Point in the 1960s were recovered in Iberia. One ringed at Kelling in 1995 was shot six days later in Spain.

Metal ring no. **K334966**.  
*Ringed* as a first calendar year male at Kelling 19/9/95.  
*Found Dead* shot at Fuencarral, Madrid, Spain (40 30N 03 40W) 25/9/95.  
*Distance*: 1429km SSW.

Standard metal ring.  
*Ringed* 12/5/65 on Blakeney Point.  
*Recovered* Vilches (Spain) 6/10/67.

Standard metal ring.  
*Ringed* 7/10/66 on Blakeney Point.  
*Recovered* Pademe (Portugal) 30/9/67.

## **Stonechat**

A male with colour leg rings was first seen on Kelling Heath on 19/3/09. It had been ringed in the nest on a heath in Thetford Forest the previous year. At the time it was only the second individual ringed in this project to be found away from the Forest. A second colour-ringed bird from Thetford forest, a female, was found on the Heath in 2017.

A similar colour-ringing scheme was started locally on Kelling Heath in 2009 by Noel Elms and 76 birds were ringed to 2012. The main aims of the project were to establish the origins and racial identity of the birds nesting there, their wintering grounds and the dispersion of their youngsters. Both breeding birds and nestlings were ringed. The Thetford Forest bird raised three broods successfully in 2009 with most of its young being colour-ringed. Moss Taylor colour-ringed 31 birds under this same scheme at Weybourne Camp from 2010 to 2013. In 2012 birds also bred along the coast at Salthouse and at Cley Marshes where a further 8+6 birds were ringed. In total 121 birds were colour-ringed under the scheme.

Of the 85 birds ringed in the nest 50 were seen after leaving the nest. A further 19 birds were trapped and ringed as first calendar years. 14 of these 69 fledged ringed youngsters were subsequently seen in their second (or third) calendar years. 9 birds were trapped as second calendar years. 12 of the resultant 23 ringed second calendar year birds were subsequently seen in their third calendar year. One bird was seen in its fifth calendar year and appears to have successfully survived its fourth winter.

Nine of the colour-ringed birds were seen well outside the Cley Square. Three had travelled westwards along the coast as far as the Wash. One bird ringed as a nestling and another ringed as a juvenile were seen in late autumn in reedbeds in the Broads. A juvenile was later photographed at Horsey Gap and two others travelled as far south as Essex. A metal-ringed female from Suffolk bred at Weybourne and was fitted with colour-rings when subsequently trapped.

Apart from a sibling pair which remained on Kelling Heath after fledging, none of the nestlings returned to the Heath to breed but individuals were subsequently recorded breeding at sites as far apart as Weybourne, Kelling Quags, Salthouse, Cley and Dersingham Bog. No Stonechats were proven to breed on Kelling Heath in 2013 and again in 2014, presumably due to a reduction in numbers caused by a succession of harsh winters affecting the survival of the populations breeding in North Norfolk, so it was considered an appropriate moment to bring the project to an end there. It is also expected that no more individuals will be ringed at Weybourne or other sites along the coast.

Life- histories are given here for those birds that travelled away from their ringing location or survived to the following breeding season.

Left leg: **dark blue** over **dark blue** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.L217130.

Abbreviated code **BB;GM**

A male.

**Ringed** 18/5/12 as a nestling at Cley Marshes.

One of the second brood of **UC;GM** and **MG;PP**.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes to 17/9/12 then Weybourne Camp 23/9/12-2/10/12, seen heading west at Salthouse Quags on 3/10/12 then at the Marrams, Blakeney Point 9/10/12. Returned to Cley Marshes 7-12/4/13 and then seen at Gramborough Hill, Salthouse and Kelling Hard 12-25/4/13. Remained at Kelling Quags and Weybourne Camp to 27/7/13.

Left leg: **brown** over **black** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.L993663.

Abbreviated code **UN;GM**

**Ringed** 5/6/12 as a second calendar male at Weybourne Camp.

A very colourful *rubicola*-like individual.

**Movements:** First seen at Weybourne Camp 29/5/12. He was often singing but failed to find a mate and was last seen on 13/6/12.

Left leg: **brown** over **pink** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.L217139.

Abbreviated code **UC;GM#1**

A male.

**Ringed** 6/7/12 as a nestling at Kelling Heath.

One of the second brood of **GM;PY** and **LC;GM**.

**Movements:** Seen at Kelling Heath to 7/8/12 then at Kelling Quags and Weybourne Camp from 12/9/12 to 5/11/12. Reappeared at Weybourne Camp/Kelling Quags 15/3/13-28/4/14 paired with an unringed female and breeding suspected in 2013 at Weybourne Camp but not confirmed. Also seen at Gramborough Hill, Salhouse c17/3/14. Bred again at Weybourne Camp in 2014 with what was presumed to be the same unringed female and was seen with two fledged juveniles. Reported at Weybourne again in 2015 to 26/11 and then again in 2016 from March to 24/6 when the metal ring number was read from photos.

Left leg: **brown** over **pink** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.L217140.

Abbreviated code **UC;GM#2**

**Ringed** 12/7/12 as a second calendar breeding male at Arnold's Marsh, Cley Marshes.

**Movements:** First seen at Cley Marshes 13/10/11 paired with **MG;PP**. Stayed in the area to 17/2/13 at least. The pair ventured east to Gramborough Hill, Salhouse on 18/3/12 but chose to nest behind Arnold's Marsh and were seen feeding four fledged youngsters from their first brood. One of these did not survive long but the other three did with the last sighting of one being 24/6/12. Their second brood of five nestlings were colour-ringed on 26/6/12 and the first fledged youngsters seen 5/7/12. All the nestlings fledged and the last sighting of one with its parents was on 8/8/12. Last seen with **MG;PP** on 8/1/13. Then seen at Cley Marshes from 13/2/13 to 9/7/13 initially briefly with unringed females but then alone. A bird with this combo that was seen at Gramborough Hill on 25/4/13 was thought to be this bird venturing east in search of a partner and it appears to have returned there 12-27/8/13. Seen at the east end of Blakeney Point 22/9/13 then back at Cley Marshes 23/9/13-30/10/13. A male ringed with this combo was seen irregularly at Cley Marshes 5/1/14 to 6/3/14.

Left leg: **green** over **black** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. L993876.

Abbreviated code **GN;GM**

**Ringed** 29/8/12 as a juvenile male at Weybourne Camp. Parents thought to be an unringed pair that nested just to the east at the Coastguard Cottages.

**Movements:** Seen at Weybourne Camp from 23/7/12 usually with male **PR;MG**.

Left leg: **green** over metal ring no. N657317.

Right leg: **pale blue** over **yellow** rings.

Abbreviated code **GM;PY**

A male.

**Ringed** 17/5/10 as a pullus at Kelling Heath. One from the first brood of **YG;GM** and **YY-Gm**.

**Movements:** Overwintered on Kelling Heath and paired with his sister **WY;GM**. They bred successfully in 2011 and their two broods of 5 and 4 youngsters were colour-ringed. In 2012 he remained on Kelling Heath again and bred with a female that was subsequently ringed as **LC;GM**. Their first brood of three nestlings were colour-ringed on 18/5/12. They fledged successfully and were still present on 29/6/12 when he evicted them as they started feeding their second brood. Five youngsters fledged from this second brood. Seen there to at least 13/1/13.

Left leg: **green** over **orange** rings.

Right leg: metal ring no. N657340 over **green** ring.

Abbreviated code **GO;MG**

A female.

**Ringed** 25/7/10 as a pullus at Kelling Heath. One from the third brood of **RO;MG** and **CG;MG**.

**Movements:** Last seen at Kelling Heath 22/10/10 then seen at Beach Road, Salhouse 7+13/11/10.

Left leg: **green** over **pale blue** rings.

Right leg: metal ring no.L993287 over **green** ring.

Abbreviated code **GP;MG**

**Ringed** initially at Tunstall Common, Suffolk 1/6/10 with metal ring no.V872620 on right leg. Controlled 25/8/11 as an adult breeding female at Weybourne Camp, colour-ringed and fitted with new metal ring.

**Movements:** A female with a metal ring on its right leg first appeared at Weybourne Camp 23/6/10 and stayed to 13/7/10. What is presumed to be this same individual returned to the Camp 29/4/11 paired with **CW;GM**. They bred successfully producing three broods of 3+ youngsters. Last seen on the Camp 17/10/11.

Left leg: **green** over **pink** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. N657227.

Abbreviated code **GC;GM**

**Ringed** 11/5/09 as a second calendar year male at Kelling Heath.

**Movements:** remained on Kelling Heath to at least 1/9/09 where it bred successfully and youngsters from its second and third broods were also colour-ringed.

Left leg: **green** over **pink** rings.

Right leg: metal ring no. N657328 over **green** ring.

Abbreviated code **GC;MG**

**Ringed** 21/6/10 as a second calendar year male at Kelling Heath.

**Movements:** It bred in 2010 producing 2 broods. The four young from the first brood failed to fledge. One of the two young from the second brood was colour-ringed. Last seen at Kelling Heath that year 6/10/10. Returned there the following year 8/3/11 to 19/10/11 but did not breed.

Left leg: **green** over **red** rings.

Right leg: metal ring no.L700470 over **green**.

Abbreviated code **GR;MG**

A male.

**Ringed** 20/5/11 as a juvenile at Weybourne Camp. One from the first brood of **CW;GM** and **GP;GM**.

**Movements:** remained at Weybourne Camp to at least 23/9/11. Returned to the Kelling Hard –Weybourne Camp area 6/3/12 to 8/9/12. Failed to find a mate and breed but was later accompanied by a succession of different juveniles. Then seen at Rockland Broad (Norfolk) 2/11/12.

Left leg: **green** over **white** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.L034412.

Abbreviated code **GW;GM**

**Ringed** 8/8/10 as a juvenile male at Weybourne Camp.

One the young produced by **PR;GM** and **WR;GM**.

**Movements:** Seen at Weybourne Camp to at least 5/9/10 then seen at Cley Marshes 6/10/10 and Blakeney Freshes 7/11/10.

Left leg: **green** over *white* rings.

Right leg: metal ring no. L993417 over **green** ring.

Abbreviated code **GW;MG**

**Ringed** 21/9/11 as a first-winter male by Weybourne Hope reedbed.

**Movements:** Seen at Weybourne on 2/1/12 then from 16/3/12 to 29/8/12 paired with **YR;MG**. Their brood of 5 nestlings were colour-ringed on 5/6/12. It is suspected that these were from a second replacement clutch of eggs. This nest was unfortunately later predated. They had another brood with up to 3 fledged juveniles seen from 6/9/12 to 9/10/12 and one of them being trapped and colour-ringed. Remained at Weybourne Camp during the winter to 12/1/13 when snow set in and he was presumed to have succumbed.

Left leg: **grey** over **dark blue** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.L217129.

Abbreviated code **SB;GM**

**Ringed** 18/5/12 as a nestling at Cley Marshes.

One of the second brood of **UC;GM** and **MG;PP**.

**Movements:** After fledging seen just once at Cley Marshes on 9/7/12 but then seen at Kelling Quags 27/7/12.

Left leg: **lime** over **brown** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. D055040.

Abbreviated code **LU;GM**

**Ringed** 6/10/12 as a first-winter female at Weybourne Camp (in the company of **VB;GM**).

**Movements:** Seen 7+10/10/12 at Gramborough Hill still with **VB;GM**.

Left leg: **lime** over **dark blue** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.L217125.

Abbreviated code **LB;GM**

**Ringed** 1/6/12 as a nestling at Gramborough Hill, Salthouse.

One of the second brood of **VB;GM** and **WG;MG** (the first brood that fledged successfully).

**Movements:** Cliff top 2km E of Weybourne 22/7/12 to 25/8/12 with an unringed male trapped there on 25/8/12 and ringed as **YN;GM**.

Left leg: **lime** over **pink** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. L217143.

Abbreviated code **LC;GM**

**Ringed** 11/8/12 at Kelling Heath as a second calendar year breeding female.

**Movements:** Arrived at Kelling Heath in 2012 staying to 26/10/12 at least. She was paired with **GM;PY** and they raised two broods of youngsters.

Left leg: metal ring no. L217116 over **green** ring.

Right leg: **pale blue** over **pale blue** rings.

Abbreviated code **MG;PP**

A female.

**Ringed** 4/7/11 as a pullus at Kelling Heath. One from the second brood of **GM;PY** and **WY;GM**.

**Movements:** Last seen at Kelling Heath 24/8/11. Then seen at Cley Marshes 28/9/11-8/1/13 initially in the company of **RR;GM** but then with an unringed male. They ventured east to Gramborough Hill, Salthouse on 18/3/12 but chose to nest behind Arnold's Marsh and were seen feeding four fledged youngsters from their first brood. One of these did not survive long but the other three did with the last sighting of one being 24/6/12. Their second brood of 5 nestlings were colour-ringed on 26/6/12 and the first fledged youngsters were seen 5/7/12. All five nestlings fledged and her mate was colour-ringed as **UC;GM**. Last sighting of a juvenile with the parents was 8/8/12.

Left leg: **orange** over **brown** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. L217138.

Abbreviated code **OU;GM**

**Ringed** 6/7/12 as a nestling at Kelling Heath.

One of the second brood of **GM;PY** and **LC;GM**.

**Movements:** remained on Kelling Heath to 7/8/12, then seen at Salthouse Heath 4/10/12 and was surprisingly only the second C-R Stonechat from Kelling Heath to be seen there!

Left leg: **orange** over **green** rings.

Right leg: **black** over metal ring no.Z057442.

Abbreviated code **OG;NM**

A female.

**Ringed** 3/5/16 as a nestling at Home Heath, King's Forest, Thetford Forest (Norfolk).

One of a brood of four.

**Movements:** Seen paired with an unringed male at Kelling Heath from 2/4/17 and then with at least 3 fledged youngsters 10/5/17.

Left leg: **orange** over **red** rings.

Right leg: metal ring no. L993319 over **green** ring.

Abbreviated code **OR;MG**

**Ringed** 2/9/11 as a juvenile male at Weybourne Camp. One from the first or second broods of **CW;GM** and **GP;MG**.

**Movements:** Seen at Weybourne Camp to October 2011 at least but then made a short visit to Kelling Heath 29/9/11-1/10/11 and is the only Weybourne-ringed Stonechat seen there so far. Seen back at Weybourne 5/10/11.

Left leg: **pale blue** over **pink** rings.

Right leg: metal over **green** ring no.N657331.

Abbreviated code **PC;MG**

A female.

**Ringed** 2/7/10 as a pullus at Kelling Heath. One from the second brood of **YG;GM** and **YY;GM**.

**Movements:** remained on Kelling Heath to 3/8/10 then seen at Cley Marshes 5/10/10.

Left leg: **pale blue** over **red** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.X718463.

Abbreviated code **PR;GM**

**Ringed** 19/4/10 as a paired second calendar year male at Weybourne Camp.

**Movements:** Seen in the Weybourne Camp area to 28/10/10. Paired with **WR;GM**. They made three breeding attempts. It is thought that the first two nests were predated but three

young fledged from the third attempt and two of these were coloured-ringed. Last seen at Blakeney Freshes 6/11/10.

Left leg: **pale blue** over **red** rings.  
Right leg: metal ring no. L993320 over **green** ring.  
Abbreviated code **PR;MG**  
A *rubicola*-like individual.

**Ringed** 2/9/11 as a juvenile male at Weybourne Camp. One from the second brood of **CW;GM** and **GP;MG**.

**Movements:** Seen at Weybourne Camp to 6/10/11 and returned there 1/4/2012 to 9/10/12 but could not find a mate in the breeding season.

Left leg: **pink** over **dark blue** rings.  
Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. L217127.  
Abbreviated code **CB;GM**

**Ringed** 1/6/12 as a nestling at Gramborough Hill, Salthouse.  
One of the second brood of **VB;GM** and **WG;MG** (the first brood that fledged successfully).

**Movements:** Seen at Gramborough Hill to 29/6/12 at least then at Blakeney Point ranging between the Marrams and the Lifeboat House 27/7/12 to 3/10/12.

Left leg: **pink** over **brown** rings.  
Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. D409392.  
Abbreviated code **CU;GM**

**Ringed** 24/10/13 as a first calendar year female near Weybourne Hope reedbed.

**Movements:** Photographed at Horsey Gap (Norfolk) 1/11/13 (42km SE).

Left leg: **pink** over **green** rings.  
Right leg: metal ring no. N657321 over **green** ring.  
Abbreviated code **CG;MG**

**Ringed** 9/6/10 as an adult female at Kelling Heath.

**Movements:** It was paired with **RO;MG** and bred successfully with some of the youngsters from its three broods also being colour-ringed. Seen at Kelling Heath to at least 22/9/10. Did not return in 2011.

Left leg: **pink** over **pink** rings.  
Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. N657242.  
Abbreviated code **CC;GM**

**Ringed** 22/6/09 as a pullus at Kelling Heath. One from the second brood of a pair where the male was colour-ringed (**YG;GM**).

**Movements:** controlled at Natural Surroundings, Bayfield Estate 18/9/09.

**Distance:** 5km W.

Left leg: **pink** over **red** rings.  
Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. N657311.  
Abbreviated code **CR;GM**

A female.

**Ringed** 21/8/09 as a pullus at Kelling Heath. One from the third brood of a pair where the male was the Cranwich Heath colour-ringed bird (**WC;CM**).

**Movements:** remained on Kelling Heath to at least 8/11/09 then seen on Salthouse Heath with a male on 12+15/11/09.

*Distance:* 3km E.

Left leg: **pink** over **white** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.L034438.

Abbreviated code **CW;GM**

**Ringed** 11/8/10 as a paired adult male at Weybourne Camp.

**Movements:** Seen at Weybourne Camp to at least 6/9/10. Bred successfully producing at least two fledged youngsters that were coloured-ringed. Then seen at Wolferton (Norfolk) 29/11/10 (47km WSW) before returning to Weybourne Camp on 16/3/11 and pairing up with a metal-ringed female. She was eventually trapped and fitted with colour-rings **GP;GM**. They produced three broods of 3+ youngsters. He was last seen that year on 17/10/11.

Left leg: **red** over **dark blue** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.L217122.

Abbreviated code **RB;GM**

A female.

**Ringed** 18/5/12 as a nestling at Kelling Heath.

One of the first brood of **GM;PY** and **LC;GM**.

**Movements:** Seen at Kelling Heath to 29/6/12. There was a possible sighting at Gramborough Hill, Salthouse 5/9/12 then seen at Dersingham Bog (Norfolk) 19/11/12. Found to be breeding there with an unringed male 17/4/13 and raised two broods of 5 youngsters successfully. Over-wintered there and bred again in 2014. The first attempt was unsuccessful but her second produced 4 youngsters. Bred again in 2015 and last reported there 12/9/15.

Left leg: **red** over **brown** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. L217136.

Abbreviated code **RU;GM**

A female.

**Ringed** 6/7/12 as a pullus at Kelling Heath. One from the second brood of **GM;PY** and **LC;GM**.

**Movements:** Remained at Kelling Heath to 18/11/12 then seen east of Weybourne Cottages 19/11/12-4/1/13.

Left leg: **red** over **orange** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. N657278.

Abbreviated code **RO;GM**

A male.

**Ringed** 9/7/09 as a pullus at Kelling Heath. One from the second brood of a pair where the male was the Cranwich Heath colour-ringed bird (**WC;CM**).

**Movements:** Remained at Kelling Heath to 22/10/09 then seen at Weybourne Camp 31/10/09 and 2/11/09 together with a female.

Left leg: **red** over **orange** rings.

Right leg: metal ring no. N657344 over **green** ring.

Abbreviated code **RO;MG**

**Ringed** 10/8/10 as an adult male at Kelling Heath.

**Movements:** He was paired with **CG;MG** and bred successfully with some of the youngsters from his three broods also being colour-ringed. Last seen at Kelling Heath 20/9/10.

Left leg: **red** over **red** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.X718465.

Abbreviated code **RR;GM**

**Ringed** 19/4/10 as an unpaired second calendar year male at Weybourne Camp.

**Movements:** Seen at Weybourne Camp and neighbouring areas such as Kelling Water Meadow to 14/5/10 but also ventured as far west as Cley Marshes on 26/4/10 (also probably the bird seen there on 22/4/10 when the left rings were read as single red). In the autumn and winter seen irregularly at Cley Marshes again from 8/10/10 to 23/2/11 (usually with an unringed female). At the end of the winter he moved west being seen at Dersingham Bog 24/3/11 (double red read as tall red and green ring misread as blue) and 15/8/11 (photographed). Next seen at Kelling Quags on 23/9/11 then Cley Marshes (and the adjacent E end of Blakeney Point) 28/9/11-6/12/11 (initially with **MG;PP** but then with an unringed female).

Left leg: **violet** over **black** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.L993919.

Abbreviated code **VN;GM**

A male.

**Ringed** 7/9/12 as a juvenile at Weybourne Camp. One from the only brood of **GW;MG** and **YR;MG** that produced fledged youngsters.

**Movements:** Remained at Weybourne Camp/Kelling Quags to 18/10/12 and returned there the following year 7/4/13-2/10/13 paired with **YB;GM** (first nest site located 20/4/13; second nest site located 4/6/13, two nestlings ringed and both fledged; third nest located 14/7/13 but was unsuccessful, fourth nest located 12/8/13 and subsequently seen with 4 juvs). Returned to Kelling Quags 27/2/14-25/9/14. He paired with **YB;GM** again but their first nest appeared to have been predated and the second appeared to produce just one fledged youngster. The female then left and he paired up with an unringed female at the end of the breeding season.

Left leg: **violet** over **dark blue** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.L217128.

Abbreviated code **VB;GM**

**Ringed** 18/6/12 as a second calendar breeding male at Gramborough Hill (Salthouse).

A colourful *rubicola*-like individual.

**Movements:** First seen at Salthouse 7/5/12 paired with **WG;MG**. Their first brood was lost before the birds fledged. A second clutch was laid and the five nestlings colour-ringed on 1/6/12. All fledged successfully and at least three of the nestlings were still with the male on 29/6/12. Third clutch laid and the two nestlings ringed 22/7/12. His mate left the area but he remained to 19/10/12 at least apart from a visit to Weybourne Camp when he picked up an unringed female companion that was soon ringed as **LU;GM**. This ringed female was, however, soon dumped in favour of another unringed one.

Left leg: **white** over **dark blue** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no.L217121.

Abbreviated code **WB;GM**

A male.

**Ringed** 18/5/12 as a nestling at Kelling Heath.

One of the first brood of **GM;PY** and **LC;GM**.

**Movements:** Weybourne Camp 18/7/12 to 23/9/12 then Scolt Head (Norfolk) 10/10/12.

Left leg: **white** over **green** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. N657225.

Abbreviated code **WG;GM**

**Ringed** 9/5/09 as an adult or second calendar year female at Kelling Heath.

**Movements:** remained on Kelling Heath to at least 22/10/09 where she bred successfully and youngsters from her third brood were also colour-ringed.

Left leg: **white** over **green** rings.

Right leg: metal ring no. N657325 over **green** ring.

Abbreviated code **WG;MG**

A female.

**Ringed** 12/6/10 as a pullus at Kelling Heath. One from the second brood of **RO-mG** and **CG-mG**.

**Movements:** This brood at Kelling Heath suffered malnourishment due to the aggressive behaviour of a male Dartford Warbler towards the male parent. One youngster survived being fed by both the female and the Dartford Warbler. **WG;MG** was one of two birds that disappeared and were assumed not to have fledged. She must presumably have been taken somewhere else and fed by the male parent as she was seen the following year at Gramborough Hill, Salthouse on 23/3/12-29/7/12. She was paired with a bright unringed male later colour-ringed as **VB;GM**. Their first brood was lost before the birds fledged. A second clutch was laid and the five nestlings colour-ringed on 1/6/12. All fledged and at least three of the nestlings were still with the male on 29/6/12. A third clutch was laid and the two nestlings colour-ringed 22/7/12. She must have left the area and her partner in August and was seen later in reedbed habitat at St Olaves (Norfolk) 14/11/12-21/12/12.

Left leg: **white** over **orange** rings.

Right leg: metal ring no. L993125 over **green** ring.

Abbreviated code **WO;MG**

A female.

**Ringed** 15/7/11 as a juvenile at Weybourne Camp. One from the second brood of **CW;GM** and **GP;GM**.

**Movements:** Probably visited Kelling Heath on 16/9/11 (the same combo was in fact used on a juvenile at Kelling Heath but this bird was only seen once shortly after fledging). Last seen at Weybourne Camp on 23/9/11. Subsequently seen at Holland Haven (Essex) 17-18/10/11. A female seen on the border between Salthouse and Cley Marshes 31/1/12 to 4/2/12 with an unringed male may have been this bird but the observers could not agree on whether the lower left ring was red or orange.

Left leg: **white** over **pink** rings.

Right leg: **pink** over metal ring no V240640.

Abbreviated code **WC;CM**

A male.

**Ringed** 5/6/08 as a nestling at Cranwich Heath, Mundford in Thetford Forest (Norfolk).

**Movements:** Kelling Heath 13/3/09-28/10/09 where it bred successfully (three broods) and most of its youngsters were colour-ringed. Returned to Kelling Heath on 19/3/10 but did not stay there long. A male seen at Kelling Quags on 23/4/10 with a pink ring was thought to be this bird.

**Distance:** 55km.

Left leg: **white** over **red** rings.

Right leg: metal ring no. L993321 over **green** ring.

Abbreviated code **WR;MG**

A female.

**Ringed** 2/9/11 as a juvenile at Weybourne Camp. One probably from the third brood of **CW;GM** and **GP;MG**.

**Movements:** Seen at Weybourne Camp to at least 22/9/11 then ranging out to Salthouse 26-9-11 to 31/10/11. A female seen on the border between Salthouse and Cley Marshes 31/1/12 to 4/2/12 with an unringed male may have been this bird but the observers could not agree on whether the lower left ring was red or orange.

Left leg: **white** over **yellow** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. N657319.

Abbreviated code **WY;GM**

A female.

**Ringed** 17/5/10 as a pullus at Kelling Heath. One from the first brood of **YG;GM** and **YY;GM**.

**Movements:** Remained on Kelling Heath and paired with her brother **GM;PY**. They bred successfully in 2011 and their two broods of 5 and 4 youngsters were colour-ringed. One of the first brood was not seen since fledging and another was found as a half-eaten corpse 26/5/11. Remained on Kelling Heath to at least 4/12/11.

Left leg: **yellow** over **black** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. L993873.

Abbreviated code **YN;GM**

**Ringed** 25/8/12 as a second calendar year male at Spalla Gap on the cliff top 2km E of Weybourne.

**Movements:** Prior to ringing had over summered as an unpaired male at the western end of Sheringham golf course. Seen at Spalla Gap to 16/2/13 also visiting Denmark House, Weybourne on 10/10/12. Seen at Weybourne Camp/Kelling Quags 15/3/13 to 2/11/13 (unable to find a mate in breeding season but later paired with a female trapped and ringed as **VC;GM**).

Left leg: **yellow** over **dark blue** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. L217120.

Abbreviated code **YB;GM**

A Female.

**Ringed** 18/5/12 as a nestling at Kelling Heath.

One of the first brood of **GM;PY** and **LC;GM**.

**Movements:** Kelling Heath to 29/6/12, Cley Marshes 26/7/12 (with the three juveniles of the resident pair **UC;GM** and **MG;PP**), then seen at Weybourne Camp 24/8/12 in the company of **GR;MG**, back at Kelling Heath 22/9/12 then at Weybourne Camp/Kelling Quags again 23/9/12 to 9/10/12. Returned to Weybourne Camp/Kelling Quags 10/4/13-18/10/13 paired with **VN;GM** (first nest site located 20/4/13; second nest site located 4/6/13, two nestlings ringed and both fledged; third nest located 14/7/13 but was unsuccessful, fourth nest located 12/8/13 and subsequently seen with 4 juvs). Returned to Kelling Quags 7/3/14-28/4/14 and bred with **VN;GM** again but they appeared to produce just one fledged youngster.

In addition an individual seen by the coastal footpath between Morston on Blakeney 19/7/12 was thought (by a process of elimination) to have probably been this bird.

Left leg: **yellow** over **green** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. N657226.

Abbreviated code **YG;GM**

**Ringed** 11/5/09 as a second calendar year male at Kelling Heath.

**Movements:** remained on Kelling Heath to at least 22/9/09 where it bred successfully with the youngsters from its second brood also being colour-ringed. Returned to Kelling Heath 3/3/10 where it was paired with **YY;GM** and bred successfully again with the youngsters from its two broods also being colour-ringed. Last seen at Kelling Heath 22/9/10.

Left leg: **yellow** over **orange** rings.

Right leg: metal ring no. L993288 over **green** ring.

Abbreviated code **YO;MG**

**Ringed** 25/8/11 as a juvenile at Weybourne Camp. One from the third brood of **CW;GM** and **GP;GM**.

**Movements:** Cley Marshes 26/9/11.

Left leg: **yellow** over **red** rings.

Right leg: metal ring no. L993322 over **green** ring.

Abbreviated code **YR;MG**

**Ringed** 2/9/11 as a juvenile female at Weybourne Camp. One from the third brood of **CW;GM** and **GP;Gm**. Retrapped at Weybourne Camp on 7/9/12 and fitted with a new Red ring as the old one was badly faded.

**Movements:** Weybourne Camp to 24/9/11 then Rainham Marshes RSPB (Essex) 7/10/11 when seen in the company of a male (unringed). Returned to Weybourne Camp 1/4/12 and paired with **GW;MG**. Their brood of 5 nestlings were colour-ringed on 5/6/12. It is suspected that these were from a replacement clutch of eggs. The nest was unfortunately later predated. They had another brood with up to 3 fledged juveniles seen from 6/9/12 to 9/10/12 and one of them being trapped and colour-ringed. Last seen on 19/10/12.

Left leg: **yellow** over **yellow** rings.

Right leg: **green** over metal ring no. N657320.

Abbreviated code **YY;GM**

**Ringed** 28/5/10 as an adult female at Kelling Heath.

**Movements:** She was paired with **YG;GM** and bred successfully with the youngsters from her two broods also being colour-ringed. Seen at Kelling Heath to at least 22/9/10.

## Northern Wheatear

A colour-ringed female was seen at Kelling Quags in April 2013 but was not definitely traced.

Left leg: **orange** over **red** over **white** rings.

Right leg: **pale blue** over metal rings.

A female.

**Seen** Kelling Quags 19/4/13.

The bird was seen well and photographed. It might have been the following individual

Left leg: **orange** over **red** over **white** rings.

Right leg: **white** over metal rings.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year on Fair Isle 30/6/09.

There was, however, general agreement that the ring on the right leg did not look the same colour as the white on the left leg and looked more like pale blue.

## **Blackbird**

There are records of birds being ringed in the Square then found dead in Belgium and in Ireland. There are records of birds being found dead in the Square that had been ringed in Norway, in Denmark, in Germany, in The Netherlands and in France. Five birds tagged in the Netherlands have been recorded at the Weybourne Motus Tower.

Leg: metal ring no. **JA655071**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year female 13/11/14 at Grand Predembourg, Grande-Synthe, Nord-Pas-de-Calais (France 51 01N 02 17E).

**Recovered:** the ring only was found on Blakeney Point 4/5/16.

**Distance:** 235km NNW.

Metal ring no. **LA31017**.

**Ringed** as an adult male 19/10/15 at Garret Hill west of Morston.

**Recovered:** trapped by a ringer at Samson's Lane, Stronsay, Orkney 10/11/20.

**Distance:** 720km NNW.

Metal ring no. **LJ77071**.

**Ringed** as a juvenile male Walsey Hills NOA 10/6/18

Re-trapped there each year.

**Found dead:** at Walsey Hills NOA 31/5/22.

Leg: metal ring no. **L208073**.

**Ringed** as a second calendar year male 27/2/04 Oostkapelle, Zeeland (Netherlands 51 34N 3 34E).

**Found:** freshly dead Blakeney 6/01/05.

**Distance:** 232km NW.

Leg: metal ring no. **T4967**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 21/5/30 at Cley.

**Found dead:** trapped at Castletown Bere, Co Cork (51 39N 09 55W) 15/1/31.

**Distance:** 759km W.

Leg: metal ring no. **X87361**.

**Ringed** as a male 1/12/54 at Cley.

**Found dead:** at Alveringhem, West-Vlaanderen, Belgium (51 10N 02 43E) 5/1/55.

**Distance:** 229km SSE.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** as a female in at least its second calendar year 18/10/02 Helgoland (Germany).

**Found dead:** Blakeney 13/11/02.

**Distance:** 477km WSW.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** as a female at Drevdalen, Trysil, Hedmark, Norway 6/4/06.

**Found dead:** Blakeney 4/12/15.

**Distance:** 1172km SW.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** as a female 8/4/17 at Blaavand Bird Observatory (S Jutland, Denmark).

**Found dead:** Walsey Hills NOA 21/10/17.

**Distance:** 540km WSW.

### ***Radio Tagged birds recorded at the Weybourne Motus Tower***

**Radio Tag no** WUR#191:4.1M.71545

**Deployed** 30/10/22 on the North Sea island of Vlieland in the Netherlands at 53.25N 04.95E.

**Date at Weybourne** 12/11/22

**Movements** Recorded on the North Sea islands of Vlieland and Texel and adjacent Dutch mainland to 11/11/22 before flying across the North Sea to Weybourne.

**Radio Tag no** WUR#198:4.1M.71552

**Deployed** 1/11/22 on the North Sea island of Vlieland in the Netherlands at 53.25N 04.95E.

**Date at Weybourne** 13/11/22

**Movements** Only recorded at Vlieland on 1/11/22 before flying across the North Sea to Weybourne.

**Radio Tag no** WUR#215:4.7M.71567

**Deployed** 5/11/22 on the North Sea island of Vlieland in the Netherlands at 53.25N 04.95E.

**Date at Weybourne** 13/11/22

**Movements** Recorded again at Vlieland on 12/11/22 before flying across the North Sea to Weybourne.

**Radio Tag no** WUR#221:4.9M.71573

**Deployed** 7/11/22 on the North Sea island of Vlieland in the Netherlands at 53.25N 04.95E.

**Dates at Weybourne** 13/11/22+9/12/22.

**Movements** Recorded on the Dutch North Sea island of Texel on 13/11 before flying across the North Sea to Weybourne.

**Radio Tag no** WUR#222:4.9M.71574

**Deployed** 7/11/22 on the North Sea island of Vlieland in the Netherlands at 53.25N 04.95E.

**Date at Weybourne** 13/11/22.

**Movements** Recorded on the Dutch North Sea island of Texel on 13/11/22 before flying across the North Sea to Weybourne.

## **Song Thrush**

Five birds ringed in the Square have been recovered on the continent, one in Denmark, two in Belgium, one in France and one in Spain.

Metal ring no. **CN78437**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year 1/10/71 at Walsey Hills NOA.

**Found dead:** as a road casualty St Gillis-Bij-Dendermonde, Oost-Vlaanderen, Belgium (51 00N 04 06E) 13/7/72.

**Distance:** 301km SE.

Metal ring no. **CN78475**.

**Ringed** 5/10/71 at Salthouse.

**Found dead:** in the county of Viborg, Denmark (56 30N 09 12E) 14/10/73.

**Distance:** 654km NE.

Metal ring no. **P6420**.

**Ringed** at Kelling as a nestling on 18/4/32.

**Recovered** at Zeverdonck Sous Turnhout, Antwerpen, Belgium (51 18N 04 57E) 25/9/32.

**Distance:** 319km SE.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** 16/10/60 on Blakeney Point.

**Recovered** Gironde (France) December 1961.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** 6/10/66 on Blakeney Point.

**Recovered** Logrono (Spain) 6/1/67.

## **Redwing**

A bird ringed on Blakeney Point 5/10/66 was recovered in France the following autumn. One ringed in Iceland was killed by a cat in Kelling and one ringed in Cleveland was found dead at Cley. One fitted with a radio tag in Norway was recorded further south in Norway in November 2025 then recorded at the Weybourne Motus Tower 12 hours later.

Metal ring no. **XC06917**

**Ringed** as an adult 22/1/77 at Teesmouth (Cleveland).

**Found dead:** Cley Marshes 21/2/78.

Metal ring no. **884063**

**Ringed** as an adult 22/1/77 at Einarslundur, Hofn, Hornafjordur, Austur-Skaftafellssýsla, Iceland (64 15N 15 13W).

**Found dead:** killed by a cat at Weynor Gardens, Kelling 12/11/08.

**Distance:** 1568km SE.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** 5/10/66 on Blakeney Point.

**Recovered** Grasse (France) 10/11/67.

### **Radio Tagged bird recorded at the Weybourne Motus Tower**

**Radio Tag no** Norway\_passerine#411:7.1M.99184

**Deployed** 14/10/25 on the island of Store Faeder c60 km S of Oslo, Norway (59.07N 10.52E).

**Dates at Weybourne** 14/11/25 then 10/1/26.

**Movements** Recorded at Lindesnes, Norway (57.99N 07.05E) on 13/11/25 before flying across the North Sea to Weybourne where it was first recorded 12 hours later the following day. Then recorded at Weybourne again in February the following year.

## **Cetti's Warbler**

A bird that was ringed at Weybourne in August 2011 was identified from photos taken at Cley in April 2013 and one ringed at Walsey Hills NOA was trapped a week later at Eccles-on-sea. One ringed at Walsey in May 2018 was retrapped there 3 years later and another ringed there in May 2020 was retrapped in March 2022.

Left leg: metal ring no. **L993217**.

**Ringed** 15/8/11 at Weybourne Camp as a juvenile male (MT).

**Seen** Cley Marshes 15-22/4/13 (ring no read from photos).

Metal ring no. **ABK8995**.

**Ringed** at Walsey Hills NOA 30/5/20.

**Re-trapped** at Walsey Hills NOA 27/3/22.

Metal ring no. **AJP8893**.

**Ringed** 17/4/21 at Walsey Hills NOA as a bird in at least its second calendar year.

**Controlled** 24/4/21 by a ringer at Eccles-on-sea (Norfolk).

Metal ring no. **ATA935**.

**Ringed** at Walsey Hills NOA 5/5/18 as a bird in at least its second calendar year.

**Re-trapped** at Walsey Hills NOA 25/5/18 then on 30/5/21 as a female with a brood patch.

## Reed Warbler

A bird ringed on its wintering grounds in Guinea Bissau, West Africa was found dead at Cley in July 1988 and one ringed in Spain was controlled at Walsey Hills NOA as a breeding female two years later. A juvenile colour-ringed near Fakenham was seen at Salthouse the following spring.

Left leg: **orange** over **white** rings.

Right leg: **blue** over metal ring no. X025601.

**Seen** at the Iron Road, Salthouse 6/6/11 and reported to Cley NWT visitor centre.

**Ringed** as a juvenile at Sculthorpe Moor, Fakenham 9/8/10.

Metal ring no **3094659** (FRP).

**Ringed** 2/2/87 at Uilha das Areias, Fulacunda, Guinea Bissau 11°42'N 15°37'W.

**Found dead** Cley 21/7/88 (hit by a car).

**Distance** 4823km NNE.

Metal ring no **C033173**.

**Ringed** 1/9/20 at Laguna de la Nava, Palencia, Spain as a first calendar year.

**Controlled** at Walsey Hills NOA 5/6/22 as a female with a brood patch and then again on 29/6/22 when she was found to have lost 1.8gm in weight.

## Dartford Warbler

A total of 15 nestlings (from four broods) were colour-ringed on Kelling Heath by Noel Elms in 2010 and 2011. The aim of the project was to establish the origins and wintering grounds of the birds colonising Kelling Heath. Eleven of these individuals were seen after fledging, eight were seen in their second calendar year and three in their third calendar year. Three individuals bred at the Heath, two of them as a sibling pair! Only one individual was ever

recorded away from the Heath. After just two years it became obvious that the Heath was not a suitable site for carrying out meaningful studies into the behaviour of rare breeding birds such as these, so no attempts have been made to visit nests since and the project was terminated.

Left leg: **black** over **red** rings.

Right leg: *white* over metal ring no. N657335.

Abbreviated code **NR;WM**

A male.

**Ringed** as a pullus at Kelling Heath in 2010.

**Movements:** Seen at Kelling Heath to at least 16/10/10. Returned for the 2011 breeding season, initially paired up with his sibling sister **BB;NM** but it is not known if they attempted to breed. He then helped an unringed pair feed their young before taking over the female for her second brood. Last seen in 2012.

Left leg: **black** over *white* rings.

Right leg: **black** over metal ring no. L217113.

Abbreviated code **NW;NM**

A male.

**Ringed** as a pullus at Kelling Heath in 2011.

**Movements:** Bred at Kelling Heath in 2012 paired with his sibling **WW;NM**.

Left leg: **blue** over **blue** rings.

Right leg: **black** over metal ring no. N657338.

Abbreviated code **BB;NM**

A female.

**Ringed** as a pullus at Kelling Heath in 2010.

**Movements:** Returned to Kelling Heath in 2011 and paired up with her sibling brother **NR;WM**. It is not known whether they attempted to breed but he later ended up taking over an unringed female.

Left leg: **blue** over *white* rings.

Right leg: **black** over metal ring no. L217111.

Abbreviated code **BW;NM**

A male.

**Ringed** as a pullus at Kelling Heath in 2011.

**Movements:** Seen in 2012 at another locality in Norfolk in its first winter.

Left leg: *white* over *white* rings.

Right leg: **black** over metal ring no. L217112.

Abbreviated code **WW;NM**

A female.

**Ringed** as a pullus at Kelling Heath in 2011.

**Movements:** Bred at Kelling Heath in 2012 paired with her sibling **NW;NM**. Seen briefly again in 2013.

Left leg: **yellow** over **red** rings.

Right leg: *white* over metal ring no. N657336.

Abbreviated code **YR;WM**

A male.

**Ringed** as a pullus at Kelling Heath in 2010.

**Movements:** Returned to Kelling Heath in the breeding season 2012 helping the sibling pair NW;NM and WW;NM feed their young.

## Lesser Whitethroat

A bird ringed in Belgium on spring migration was controlled at Salthouse one month later.

Metal ring no. **1264030** (BLB).

**Ringed** 25/4/81 at Wanze, Huy, Liege, Belgium (50 31N 05 13E).

**Controlled** Salthouse 25/5/81.

**Distance:** 392km NW.

## Whitethroat

A bird ringed on the German Frisian Islands on spring migration in 1952 was controlled at Salthouse two months later. One ringed at Cley in 1959 was controlled later that year in Portugal.

Metal ring no. K78254.

**Ringed** at Cley as a male 29/4/59.

**Controlled** trapped by a ringer at Porto de Lagos, Faro, Portugal (37 0'N 08 40W) 15/9/59.

**Distance:** 1920km SSW.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** 29/4/52 on the East Frisian Islands, Germany.

**Controlled** at Salthouse 27/6/52.

## Garden Warbler

One record a youngster ringed in Belgium then killed by a cat less than 3 weeks later at Cley.

Metal ring no. **13112505** (BLB).

**Ringed** at de Haan, West-Vlaanderen, Belgium (51 16N 03 01E) as a first calendar year 15/8/14.

**Found dead** killed by a cat at Cley 2/9/14.

**Distance:** 230km NW.

## Blackcap

Two records of birds ringed at Walsey Hills NOA in 2020 with one being controlled by a ringer in France in September that year and the other found dead in Spain in October that year. One ringed in Brussels in 2021 was controlled 11 days later at Walsey Hills NOA. One ringed at Walsey in September 2022 was controlled by a ringer in the Netherlands in April the following year.

Metal ring no. **ARY3345**.

**Ringed** at Walsey Hills NOA as a first calendar year male 2/9/22.

**Controlled** by a ringer 30/4/23 at Castricum, Noord-Holland, The Netherlands.

Metal ring no.**AYN7532**.

**Ringed** at Walsey Hills NOA as a first calendar year female 6/9/20.

**Recovered** found freshly dead 21/10/20 during a period of extremely bad weather at Villanunode de Valdavia, Palencia, Spain (42 30N 04 31W).

**Distance:** 1234km SSW.

Metal ring no.**P784696**.

**Ringed** at Walsey Hills NOA as a fully grown individual 26/7/20.

**Controlled** by a ringer as a full grown male 17/9/20 at Tour aux Moutons, Donges, Loire-Atlantique, France (47 19N 02 04W).

**Distance:** 665km SSW.

Metal ring no.**16975250 (Bruxelles)**.

**Ringed** at Jonkershove, West-Vlaanderen, Belgium as a second calendar year male 1/5/21.

**Controlled** at Walsey Hills NOA 12/5/21.

**Distance:** 255km NNW.

## **Yellow-browed Warbler**

The NOA have fitted some of the **Yellow-Browed Warblers** caught at Walsey Hills in 2024+2025 with colour-rings – a **purple** (Violet) ring above another colour-ring on the left leg and a **white** ring above the metal ring on the right leg. The NOA warden Shannon Clifford asks that if anyone sees one of these birds then please send her a message on whatsapp.

One was caught and ringed 15/10/25.

## **Chiffchaff**

A bird ringed at Walsey Hills NOA in September 2020 was caught again there at the end of March the following year. One ringed in Ireland in September 2020 was controlled at Walsey Hills NOA the following April.

Metal ring no.**KKX846**.

**Ringed** at Walsey Hills NOA as a juvenile 18/9/20.

**Re-trapped** at Walsey Hills NOA 31/3/21.

Metal ring no.**LRR441**.

**Ringed** at Owenahincha, Cork, Ireland as a first calendar year 18/9/20.

**Controlled** at Walsey Hills NOA 4/4/21.

**Distance:** 702km ENE.

Metal ring no.**NCL313**.

**Ringed** at Walsey Hills NOA as a juvenile 22/8/21.

**Re-trapped** at Walsey Hills NOA 5/9/21 and 29/3/22.

## **Chiffchaff: Siberian race *tristis***

One was caught and ringed at Walsey Hills NOA in November 2023. DNA tests confirmed its identity.

## **Willow Warbler**

A bird ringed at Cley on spring migration was recovered in Clackmannanshire, Scotland a month later and one ringed at Walsey Hills NOA in April was controlled in the Scottish borders in the summer of the following year..

Metal ring no.**CEE329**.

**Ringed** at Walsey Hills NOA as an adult 23/4/21.

**Controlled** 31/7/22 Whitmuir Hall, Selkirk, Scottish Borders.

**Distance:** 381km NW.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** 6/5/55 at Cley.

**Recovered** Clackmannanshire, Scotland 11/6/55.

## **Goldcrest**

### ***Radio Tagged birds recorded at the Weybourne Motus Tower***

**Radio Tag no** WUR#192:8.1M.81353

**Deployed** 8/10/23 on the North Sea island of Vlieland in the Netherlands at 53.25N 04.94E.

**Date at Weybourne** 17/10/23

**Movements** Recorded on the Dutch North Sea island of Texel 16/10/23 before flying across the North Sea to Weybourne.

## **Spotted Flycatcher**

A nestling ringed at Kelling in 1958 was trapped in Spain the following year.

Metal ring no.**E86120**.

**Ringed** at Kelling as a nestling 22/6/58.

**Controlled** trapped at Eneriz, Puente de la Reina, Navarra, Spain (42 40N 01 49W) 14/9/59.

**Distance:** 1162km SSW.

## **Pied Flycatcher**

A bird ringed on Blakeney Point on autumn migration was recovered in Navarra, Spain later that autumn (no dates given). A first calendar male ringed in Germany in 1967 was found dead in 1970 at Morston.

Metal ring no.**0431842**.

**Ringed** at as a first calendar year male at Mellum, Ostfriesische Inseln, Germany (53 43N 08 09E) 22/8/67.

**Found dead** as a road victim at Morston 15/5/70.

**Distance:** 484km W.

## Bearded Tit

Three birds ringed in Kent were controlled in the Square. Two of them returned to Kent but the other moved to King's Lynn. One ringed at Salthouse was controlled in Kent.

Metal ring no. **JK14547**.

**Ringed** at Murston, Kent as a first calendar year male 17/6/72.

**Controlled** trapped by a ringer at Cley Marshes 31/10/72.

**Distance:** 174km N.

Metal ring no. **JN41104**.

**Ringed** at Salthouse as a first calendar year female 22/8/72.

**Controlled** trapped by a ringer near Wennington Marshes, Rainham, Kent 20/1/74.

Standard metal ring: bird 3.

**Ringed** at Murston, Kent in June 1972.

**Controlled** Salthouse in October 1972 then breeding at Murston May 1973.

Standard metal ring: bird 4.

**Ringed** at Murston, Kent in June 1972.

**Controlled** Salthouse in October 1972 (with bird3) then Kings Lynn March 1973.

## Long-tailed Tit

One unfortunate bird that hit one of the Cley Marshes Visitor Centre windows.

Metal ring no. **KKX581**.

**Ringed** 5/10/19 at Walsey Hills NOA.

**Found dead** at Cley Marshes after hitting one of the visitor centre's windows 20/1/20.

Metal ring: **NJE682**.

**Ringed** as a full grown first calendar year at Walsey Hills NOA 20/6/24.

**Retrapped** at Salthouse 17/10/24.

**Distance:** 2km.

## Blue Tit

Two birds ringed at Langham were later controlled further west in North Norfolk and one ringed to the west was later controlled at Walsey Hills NOA. A bird ringed near Norwich as a nestling was controlled at Langham the following winter and one ringed at Salthouse in its first October was controlled the following year at Houghton Park.

Metal ring: **ACX2854**.

**Ringed** as a nestling at Charter Wood, Norwich (Norfolk) 13/5/23.

**Controlled** at Langham (Norfolk) 15/12/23.

**Distance:** 36km.

Metal ring: **AJJ7962**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year female at Houghton Park (Norfolk) 6/9/20.  
**Controlled** at Walsey Hills NOA 4/10/20.  
**Distance:** 33km ENE.

Metal ring: **BEF0695**.  
**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Walsey Hills NOA 27/9/25.  
**Retrapped** at Langham 8/11/25.  
**Distance:** 4km.

Metal ring: **BRE0265**.  
**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Weybourne 18/8/25.  
**Retrapped** at Salthouse 18/10/25.  
**Distance:** 2km.

Metal ring: **BTC0730**.  
**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Salthouse 17/10/24.  
**Controlled** at Houghton Park (Norfolk) 26/7/25.  
**Distance:** 35km WSW.

Metal ring: **P884070**.  
**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Walsey Hills NOA 4/10/20.  
**Controlled** Brancaster Staithe 3/12/01.  
**Distance:** 19km W.

Metal ring: **P884178**.  
**Ringed** at Langham 17/12/01.  
**Controlled** Burnham Market 3/12/01 and retrapped 23/11/02, 6/9/03 and 22/1/05.  
**Distance:** 20km W.

## **Great Tit**

A bird ringed in the Netherlands in 1971 was controlled at Salthouse eight days later.

Metal ring no. **S549360**.  
**Ringed** at Westenschouven, The Netherlands 21/10/71.  
**Controlled** Salthouse 29/10/71.  
**Distance:** 229km NW.

## **Magpie**

A nestling ringed at Salthouse was recovered at Warham.

## **Jackdaw**

A bird ringed at Salthouse was recovered 10 years later in Sweden.

Standard metal ring.  
**Ringed** Salthouse 27/12/66.  
**Recovered** at Skaraborg, Sweden 1/5/76

## **Rook**

A bird ringed as a nestling in Germany was shot at Cley five years later.

Metal ring no. **D56656**.

**Ringed** as a nestling 13/5/33 at Niendorf, Insel Poel, Mecklenburg – Vorpommern, Germany (53 58N 11 27E).

**Recovered** shot at Cley 26/10/38.

**Distance** 699km W.

## **Starling**

A bird from the continent (believed to be from Germany) was controlled by Keith Edwards at Langham. Another ringed on Fair Isle was found dead on Blakeney Point less than a fortnight later. Four birds tagged in the Netherlands have been recorded at the Weybourne Motus Tower.

Metal ring no. **CX14789**.

**Ringed** on Fair Isle 27/3/63.

**Controlled** Found dead in a building on Blakeney Point 9/4/63.

**Distance:** 746km SSE.

### ***Radio Tagged birds recorded at the Weybourne Motus Tower***

**Radio Tag no** WUR#204:7.3M.70343

**Deployed** 13/10/22 on the North Sea island of Vlieland in the Netherlands at 53.25N 04.95E.

**Date at Weybourne** 19/10/22

**Movements** Remained on the North Sea islands of Vlieland and Texel to 19/10/22 before flying across the North Sea to Weybourne.

**Radio Tag no** WUR#174:7.3M.70323

**Deployed** 25/10/22 on the North Sea island of Vlieland in the Netherlands at 53.25N 04.95E.

**Date at Weybourne** 27/10/22

**Movements** Remained on Vlieland then flew S over Texel on 27/10/22 and along the Dutch coast to Den Helder before flying across the North Sea to Weybourne.

**Radio Tag no** NL#470:7.3M.81628

**Deployed** 3/11/23 on the North Sea island of Vlieland in the Netherlands at 53.25N 04.95E.

**Date at Weybourne** 16/11/23

**Movements** Remained on the North Sea islands of Vlieland and Texel to 16/11/23 before flying across the North Sea to Weybourne.

**Radio Tag no** NL#39:76M.91940

**Deployed** 27/10/24 on the North Sea island of Vlieland in the Netherlands at 53.25N 04.95E.

**Date at Weybourne** 2/11/24.

**Movements** Remained on the North Sea islands of Vlieland and Texel to 2/11/24 before flying across the North Sea to Weybourne.

## House Sparrow

An adult male ringed at Salthouse in August 1961 was found dead at Walsey Hills in March 1968.

Metal ring no. **BA04404**.

**Ringed** as an adult male at Salthouse 1/8/61.

**Found dead** at Walsey Hills NOA 7/3/68.

## Tree Sparrow

A bird ringed at Cley was recovered in Germany nearly a year later and was the first recovery of a British-ringed Tree Sparrow on the continent. Another seen and photographed in a Cley garden was probably ringed a good bit further north on the East coast of England.

Metal ring no. **E16678**.

**Ringed** Cley 15/12/57.

**Found dead** near Rheine, Munster, Germany (52 16N 07 25E) 19/11/58.

**Distance** 473km WSW.

Right leg: metal ring no. **S8 . . 852** (two numbers not visible) (London)

**Seen+photographed** Cley 17/3/20

Unfortunately BTO Recoveries found that there are six Tree Sparrows that would fit but five of them were ringed at ringing stations between Skegness and Teesside.

## Chaffinch

One ringed in Norway was caught by a ringer at Kelling and one ringed as an adult in Belgium was found dead six years later at Blakeney.

Metal ring no. **E563925** (NOS).

**Ringed** at Monstermyr, Flekkefjord, Vest-Agder, Norway (58°16'N 6°33'E) 13/10/95.

**Controlled** caught by a ringer at Kelling 4/11/95.

**Distance** 684km SSW.

Metal ring no. **11464847** (BLB).

**Ringed** as an adult female at Ternat, Brabant, Belgium (50 52N 04 10E) 14/10/09.

**Found dead** at Blakeney 24/12/15.

**Distance** 316km NW.

## Greenfinch

Two birds ringed at Langham were later controlled further west in North Norfolk and another ringed by Moss Tatlor at Weybourne was also recovered to the west at Langham the following year.

Metal ring no. **TB 62911**.

**Ringed** as a male in at least its second calendar year at Langham 5/11/03.

**Controlled** Burnham Market 10/3/07.

**Distance:** 20km W.

Metal ring no. **TC 02485**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year female at Langham 8/9/04.

**Controlled** Brancaster 9/12/05 then retrapped near Burnham Market 11/2/06.

**Distance:** 20km W.

Metal ring no. **TJ 12774**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year male by Moss Taylor at Weybourne 8/10/08.

**Controlled** found dazed or ill at Langham 8/9/10 and released alive.

**Distance:** 11km W.

## **Goldfinch**

One was ringed as a first calendar year at Walsey Hills NOA in September 2020 then controlled by a ringer in Sussex six weeks later. Another youngster ringed in October 2022 at Spurn on the north side of the Humber Estuary was controlled at Walsey Hills NOA 27 days later.

Metal ring no. **ABK9722**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Walsey Hills NOA 20/9/20.

**Controlled** at Icklesham (E Sussex) 3/11/20.

**Distance:** 228km.

Metal ring no. **ACT 1739**.

**Ringed** as a male in its first calendar year at Spurn (E Yorks) 25/10/22.

**Controlled** Walsey Hills NOA 21/11/22.

**Distance:** 97km S.

## **Siskin**

A bird ringed at Natural Surroundings, Glandford in March was controlled in the Scottish Highlands in the following July.

Standard BTO metal ring.

**Ringed** Natural Surroundings, Glandford 16/3/09.

**Controlled** at Ballgraggan, Highland Region, Scotland 2/7/09.

**Distance:** 627km.

## **Linnet**

A bird ringed at Salthouse was recovered in Italy the following year and one ringed as a nestling at Cley was found dead in Spain in the autumn.

Metal ring no. **B35167**.

**Ringed** as a female Salthouse 29/11/53.

**Found dead** trapped at Vicenza, Italy (45 33N 11 34E) 10/11/54.

**Distance** 1119km SE.

Metal ring no. B46740.

**Ringed** as a nestling Cley 6/6/54.

**Found dead** in Cadiz, Spain (36 10N 05 19W) 22/10/54.

**Distance** 1931km SSW.

## Twite

Fourteen birds fitted with a combination of coloured leg-rings have been seen. All but one were ringed in the Pennines but may not necessarily come from the local breeding population as migrants also pass through there. Many birds in this scheme do not have a unique combination of rings. In these cases the colour combination gives the ringing location, season and year only. The other individual is thought to have probably been ringed in Suffolk.

Left leg: **blue** over metal ring no. X647905

Right leg: **green** over **green** rings.

**Ringed** as a nestling by the RSPB 4/6/10 at Chelburn Moor (Gtr Manchester 53 57N 01 01E)

**Movements:** Blakeney Freshes 8/12/12.

**Distance:** 221km ESE.

Left leg: **carmine (pink)** ring over **blue** over **yellow** split ring.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** in the post-breeding season 2006 (after July) at Light Hazzles Reservoir, Calderdale (SD9619). Birds in this ringing scheme can be either from the local population or birds that arrive in the annual influx to the S Pennines in October.

**Seen** by the River Glaven adjacent to Blakeney Freshmarsh on 4 dates 22/11/06 to 7/2/07.

Left leg: **carmine (pink)** ring over metal ring S109826.

Right leg: **carmine (pink)** ring over **blue** ring.

**Ringed** as an adult 13/9/16 at Dove Holes, Derbyshire.

**Movements:** Marrams, Blakeney Point 23/10/16 and Dunwich Pools (Suffolk) 30/10/16.

Left leg: **carmine (pink)** ring over metal ring S109834.

Right leg: **carmine (pink)** ring over **carmine (pink)** ring.

**Ringed** as a juvenile 13/9/16 at Dove Holes, Derbyshire.

**Movements:** Marrams, Blakeney Point 23/10/16.

Left leg: **carmine (pink)** ring over metal ring.

Right leg: **yellow** ring over **umber (brown)** ring.

**Ringed** in September 2019 at Dove Holes Quarry (Derbyshire).

**Movements:** Blakeney Point 8/12/20 then Hatfield Moors (Doncaster) in January 2021.

Left leg: **grey** ring over metal ring.

Right leg: **white** over **green** rings.

**Ringed** as a 1cy in Derbyshire.

**Seen** Blakeney Freshes 16/11/18-15/2/19.

Left leg: **red** over **white** split ring over **carmine (pink)** ring.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** between July and November 2009 at Deer Hill Reservoir, Marsden, Huddersfield in the South Pennines.

**Seen** Kelling Quags 8/11/09 along with a second ringed bird that had the same or a similar combination.

Left leg: **red** over **white** split ring over **carmine (pink)** ring.

Right leg: metal ring over **yellow** over **blue** split ring.

**Ringed** in September 2009 at Rishworth Quarry, Halifax in the South Pennines.

**Seen** Cley West Bank 11+14/12/09 and at the east end of Blakeney Point (Chapel Flats) 7/3/10 and 16/11/11.

Left leg: **white** ring over **red** ring.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** probably at Dingle Marshes (Suffolk) but no further information currently available.

**Seen** Hen Reedbed, Walberswick (Suffolk) 7/11/04 and Morston Quay 7/3/08.

Left leg: **white** over **red** split ring over **carmine (pink)** ring.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** 9/08/09 at Whiteholme Reservoir above Littleborough on the Lancs/Yorks border in the South Pennines.

**Seen** Cley West Bank 11+14+24/12/09, east end of Blakeney Point 20/2/10.

Left leg: **yellow** ring over metal ring..

Right leg: **yellow** ring over **red** ring.

**Ringed** .

**Seen:** Blakeney Point 9/12/20.

Left leg: **yellow** over **blue** split ring over **carmine (pink)** ring.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** between Jan and May 2007 at Warley Reservoir (SE0231) north of Halifax in the South Pennines.

**Seen** Morston Quay 3/12/07 and 7/3/08.

Left leg: **yellow** over **blue** split ring over **red** ring.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** between July and Dec 2007 at Cant Clough (SD8930) in the South Pennines.

**Seen** Morston Quay 3/12/07 and 7/3/08.

### ***Combination not specified***

Unspecified colour-rings plus metal ring no.**Z380532**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Booth Wood Reservoir, Rishworth (West Yorkshire) as a juvenile 29/9/14

**Movements:** Salthouse Marshes 19/1/15.

### ***Combination incomplete/uncertain***

Left leg: **blue** or **red** over **white** split ring over **carmine (pink)** ring.

Right leg: metal ring.

**Ringed** in 2008 or 2009 at Deer Hill Reservoir, Marsden, Huddersfield in the South Pennines.

**Seen** Kelling Quags 8/11/09 along with a second individual where the split ring was definitely red over white.

One leg: **green** ring over metal ring.  
*Seen*: Blakeney Freshes 24/1/23.

Left leg: **green** over *white* or metal ring.  
Right leg faded possibly **red** ring over **yellow** or **orange** ring.  
*Seen* Blakeney Freshes 15/12/23.

Left leg: **grey** ring over **red** ring.  
Right leg: colour-ring over metal ring (this leg not seen).  
**Ringed** at Cant Clough Reservoir (SD8930) near Burnley in the South Pennines on 4 or 6/6/04. One of two broods of 5 ringed at this site that year.  
*Seen* Blakeney Point 14/12/07.  
Possibly the individual with a red ring over the metal ring on the right leg as this has been seen in the Thornham area each winter except 2007-8. It returns to Cant Clough each summer and was last reported there in April 2007.

Left leg: metal ring (possibly a blue ring below).  
Right leg: **red** over *white* split ring over **carmine (pink)** ring.  
*Seen* Blakeney Point (Chapel Flats) 20/2/10

Left leg: **yellow** over metal(?) ring (lower ring mainly hidden in shingle and was read as **blue**)  
Right leg: **orange** over *white* rings  
*Seen*: Salthouse Marshes 7/1/15.  
Assuming that the lower left ring was in fact the metal one then it will have been the following bird  
**Ringed** Rishworth Moor (S Yorks) as a juvenile 29/9/14  
**Movements**: No other sightings since being ringed.

Left leg: **yellow** ring over metal ring.  
Right leg: **yellow** ring over **red** ring.  
**Ringed** probably near Rishworth Moor (W Yorks) in July 2020.  
*Seen*: Blakeney Point 8+9/12/20 (left leg not seen on first date and rings on right leg thought to have been noted the wrong way round on second date).

## Lesser Redpoll

One was ringed as a first calendar year at Walsey Hills NOA in October 2020 then controlled by a ringer in the Netherlands six days later. Another two birds ringed the same day were controlled the following spring in Thetford Forest. One ringed in Suffolk in October 2023 was controlled the following month at Walsey Hills NOA.

Metal ring no. **AYN7755**.  
**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Walsey Hills NOA 16/10/20.  
**Controlled** caught by a ringer at Lauwersoog, De Marne, Groningen, The Netherlands (53°22'N 6°12'E) 22/10/20.  
**Distance** 346km E.

Metal ring no. **AYN7745**.  
**Ringed** as an adult at Walsey Hills NOA 16/10/20.

**Controlled** caught by a ringer in Thetford Forest, Brandon (Suffolk) 31/3/21.  
**Distance** 64km SSW.

Metal ring no. **AYN7785**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Walsey Hills NOA 16/10/20.

**Controlled** caught by a ringer in Thetford Forest, Brandon (Suffolk) 15/4/21.

**Distance** 64km SSW.

Metal ring no. **BNC8145**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year male at Hollesley (Suffolk) 28/10/23.

**Controlled** Walsey Hills NOA 12/11/23.

## **Redpoll** (Common or Lesser *flammea* or *cabaret*)

A Redpoll that was not assigned to species was ringed as a second calendar year at Kelling in March 2009 then controlled by a ringer in Norway in April 2010.

Metal ring no. **X637174**.

**Ringed** as a second calendar year at Kelling 21/3/09.

**Controlled** caught by a ringer at Remoy, Heroy, More and Romsdal, Norway (62°22'N 5°40'E) 24/4/10.

**Distance** 1082km NNE.

## **Snow Bunting**

There are several older records. A bird ringed in Belgium and one from the Netherlands were trapped at Salthouse and another Dutch-ringed bird from the Netherlands has been seen at Cley. At least seven of the birds ringed at Salthouse have subsequently been found, one in Germany, one on Fair Isle, one in the Scottish Borders and the four others at locations along the east coast of England.

Seven birds colour-ringed at Kessingland (Suffolk) at the end of 2011 were seen on the shingle bank between Cley and Salthouse that same winter. Four of these birds had been previously caught and fitted with metal rings only at Caister (Norfolk). Another Caister-ringed bird was found dead at Salthouse with discarded fishing line round its legs. A male colour-ringed at Calais in February 2015 was photographed at Cley Marshes three weeks later. Another Suffolk bird, colour-ringed at Lowestoft, was photographed two months later at Cley in March 2015. A second bird colour-ringed in N France near Dunkirk in January 2022 where it winters was seen and photographed on Blakeney Point in February 2023 on its migration north.

Left leg: **Orange** ring with black code **AM**.

Right leg: metal ring no. **SC302056** (Paris)

A male of race *nivalis*.

**Ringed** 10/1/22 at Le Clipon, Loon-Plage, Dunkirk (France 51 02N 02 12E).

**Movements:** Le Clipon 17+30/1/22, Diague (Grand-Fort-Philippe, France 51 01N 02 06E) 11-17/2/22, Le Clipon 10/12/22, Oldenburg (Calais, France 50 59N 01 54E) 21/12/22, 25+30/1/23 and 2/2/23 then Blakeney Point 21/2/23.

Left leg: **white** ring with black code **20**.  
Right leg: metal ring no. **SY54719** (Paris)  
A male of race *insulae*.  
**Ringed** 2/2/15 as a second calendar year at Calais (France 50 58N 01 53E)  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 24/2/15.

Left leg: metal ring no. **TP72813**.  
Right leg: **Yellow ring** with code **HB**.  
A female of race *insulae*.  
**Ringed** initially on 17/12/11 at Caister (Norfolk) as a first-winter.  
controlled 22/12/11 at Kessingland beach (Suffolk) and fitted with colour-ring.  
**Movements:** Salthouse 25/1/12-23/2/12.

Left leg: metal ring no. **TP72837**  
Right leg: **Yellow ring** with code **HC**.  
A female of race *nivalis*.  
**Ringed** initially on 17/12/11 at Caister (Norfolk) as a first-winter.  
controlled 22/12/11 at Kessingland beach (Suffolk) and fitted with colour-ring.  
**Movements:** Salthouse 24/2/12 and Cley Marshes 1-3/3/12.

Left leg: metal ring no. **TJ64997**.  
Right leg: **Yellow ring** with code **HK**.  
A female of race *insulae*.  
**Ringed** 22/12/11 at Kessingland beach (Suffolk).  
**Movements:** Salthouse 14/1/12-2/3/12.

Left leg: metal ring **TP72844**.  
Right leg: **Yellow ring** with code **H7**.  
A female of race *nivalis*.  
**Ringed** initially on 17/12/11 at Caister (Norfolk) as a first-winter.  
controlled 22/12/11 at Kessingland beach (Suffolk) and fitted with colour-ring.  
**Movements:** Cley Marshes 17/1/12, Salthouse 11-23/2/12 and Cley Marshes 1/3/12.

Left leg: metal ring .  
Right leg: **Yellow ring** with code **H9**.  
A male of race *nivalis*.  
**Ringed** 22/12/11 at Kessingland beach (Suffolk) as a first-winter.  
**Movements:** Salthouse 23/2/12.

Left leg: metal ring no. **TP72807**.  
Right leg: **Yellow ring** with code **IC**.  
**Ringed** initially on 17/12/11 at Caister (Norfolk) as a first-winter.  
controlled 22/12/11 at Kessingland beach (Suffolk) and fitted with colour-ring.  
**Movements:** Salthouse 13+23/2/12.

Left leg: metal ring no. **TJ664832**.  
Right leg: **Yellow ring** with code **I7**.  
A female of race *nivalis*.  
**Ringed** 8/2/12 at Kessingland beach (Suffolk) as a first-winter.  
**Movements:** Salthouse 1/3/12.

Left leg: metal ring no. **TS56737**.

Right leg: **Yellow ring** with code **PS**.

A female of race *nivalis*.

**Ringed** 4/1/15 at Pakefield beach (Lowestoft, Suffolk) as a first-winter.

**Movements**: Cley Marshes 4-18/3/15.

### ***Combination of colour-rings not specified***

Unspecified colour-rings plus metal ring no. **VP19897**.

**Ringed** as an adult female near Salthouse 2/12/95.

**Controlled** seen 25/1/98 at Bremerhaven, Bremen, Germany (53 31N 08 34E).

**Distance**: 502km E.

Unspecified colour-rings plus metal ring no. **VR98582**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year female near Salthouse 5/12/97.

**Controlled** seen 17/3/98 at Hvolsvollur, Rangárvallasýsla, Iceland: (63 45N 20 30W).

**Distance**: 1731km NW.

Unspecified colour-rings plus metal ring no. **VS42563**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year male near Salthouse 28/11/98.

**Controlled** seen 21/2/00 at Blakksvik, Hofn, Hornafjordur, Austur-Skaftafellssýsla, Iceland (64 15N 15 13W).

**Distance**: 1566km NW.

Unspecified colour-rings plus metal ring no. **V377874** (NLA).

**Ringed** as a second calendar year female Tzummarum, Waddenzeedijk, Friesland, The Netherlands (53 15N 05 31E) 14/1/08.

**Controlled** seen 19/3/08 at Cley.

**Distance**: 301km W.

### ***Individuals with metal ring only***

Metal ring no. **B887349** (NLA).

**Ringed** as a first calendar year female 5/12/96 at Castricum Duinen, Noor Holland, The Netherlands (52 33N 04 37E).

**Controlled** caught by a ringer at Salthouse 17/2/97 and 24/1/98.

**Distance**: 241km W.

Metal ring no. **TP72755**.

**Ringed** 12/11/11 at Caister (Norfolk) as a female first-winter.

**Found Dead** Salthouse beach 16/1/12 with fishing line round its legs.

**Distance**: 55km NW.

Metal ring no. **VP19652**.

**Ringed** as a second calendar year female near Salthouse 9/1/95.

**Retrapped** by a ringer near Salthouse 23/1/00.

Metal ring no. **VX48273**.

**Ringed** as a second calendar year female near Salthouse 24/1/98.

**Controlled** by a ringer on Fair Isle 25/3/98.

Metal ring no. **4077871** (BLB).

**Ringed** as a first calendar year female 15/12/97 at Zeebrugge, West-Vlaanderen, Belgium (51 1'N 03 12E).

**Controlled** caught by a ringer near Salthouse 16/1/99.

**Distance:** 241km WNW.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** in November 1993 at Salthouse.

**Found** Foulness (Essex) in January 1994.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** in 1996 at Salthouse.

**Found** Great Yarmouth in 1999.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** 14/2/97 at Salthouse.

**Controlled** near Mablethorpe (Lincs) the following day 15/2/97.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** in early 1999 at Salthouse.

**Found** Filey (N Yorks) 26 days later.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** as a second calendar year female 23/1/00 at Salthouse.

**Controlled** Coldingham (Borders) 12/03/00.

Right leg: metal ring no. **V377874**.

**Ringed** as a second calendar year female 14/1/08 at Oosterbierum (east of Leeuwarden) in the N Netherlands (53 15N 05 30E).

**Seen** Cley Eye Field 19/3/08.

## **Yellowhammer**

A bird ringed at Salthouse was recovered in Lincolnshire and one ringed in Suffolk was controlled on Blakeney Point. There are few movements between counties recorded for this species.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** Boyton (Suffolk) 9/2/69.

**Controlled** at Blakeney Point 4/5/59.

Standard metal ring.

**Ringed** Salthouse 10/10/71.

**Recovered** at North Sommercoates (Lincs) 28/1/73.

## **Reed Bunting**

Two individuals ringed in their first calendar years in Norfolk have been controlled at Langham and two ringed at Langham have been controlled elsewhere.

Metal ring: **AYZ4473**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Hilgay Wetland (Norfolk) 8/8/23.

**Controlled** at Langham (Norfolk) 10/2/24.

**Distance:** 58km.

Metal ring: **BCH5560**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Ingoldisthorpe (Norfolk) 22/8/25.

**Controlled** at Langham 21/11/25.

**Distance:** 34km.

Metal ring: **BCH5938**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Morston 22/8/25.

**Retrapped** at Langham 26/11/25.

**Distance:** 3km.

Metal ring: **BCH5942**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Morston 16/10/25.

**Controlled** at Sculthorpe Moor NR (Norfolk) 13/12/25.

**Distance:** 17km.

Metal ring: **BYJ7604**.

**Ringed** as a bird in at least its second calendar year at Langham 8/11/25.

**Controlled** at Sculthorpe Moor NR (Norfolk) 24/11/25.

**Distance:** 17km.

Metal ring: **BYJ7607**.

**Ringed** as a first calendar year at Morston 9/11/25.

**Retrapped** at Langham 3/12/25.

**Distance:** 3km.